

In towns where institutions are located.....	\$301,365.03
In state of Minnesota, outside institutions towns.....	263,337.69
In other states.....	67,350.67
Total purchases.....	\$632,053.39

For the year ending July 31, 1902, the following purchases were made by the Board of Control:

In towns where institutions are located.....	\$146,706.75
In state of Minnesota, outside institutions towns.....	371,377.75
In other states.....	60,463.06
Total purchases.....	\$578,547.56

It needs but a glance at the above table to properly diagnose the case. Heretofore the institutions have been run for the benefit of the institution towns; now they are run for the benefit of the institutions and incidentally for the benefit of the state as well.

We take this opportunity to thank the Minnesota jobbers, not only for their considerate treatment of the board and their willingness to aid us in every way possible, but also for the spirit of determination with which they have gone after the business of the state and so contributed largely to our success as a board.

In every case where the price and quality of goods have entitled non-resident bidders to contracts they have been so awarded, which statement can easily be corroborated by the superintendents should anyone desire it. We feel sure that but few, if any, of our jobbers will unite with the narrow-mindedness that is calling for legislation to prevent the board from purchasing goods in other states.

#### NURSES AND ATTENDANTS.

The question of obtaining nurses at some of the state institutions is becoming more and more serious each year. Training schools for nurses are in successful operation at the insane hospitals and School for Feeble Minded. They consist of a two years' course of lectures, reading, study and practice. The examinations are rigidly conducted by the faculties of the respective institutions, and upon a successful and satisfactory completion of the course, students are awarded diplomas. Graduate nurses are much more valuable to the institutions than non-graduates, and are much sought after by other states.

The position of nurse in an insane hospital or feeble minded institution is not a desirable one. There are so many disagreeable features connected with the service, so much patience and forbear-

ance required, the constant strain upon the nervous system is so great and the hours of service so long, that persons are rare who have the natural qualifications and physical endurance and perseverance to become successful in the profession. We are certain the state has not heretofore given this question proper consideration.

We believe separate cottages should be provided at the institutions named where nurses and attendants could sleep apart from their scene of labor, where they could receive their friends, hold social functions, feel that they had a home, and that faithful service was appreciated by the people of the state. The expense attending this departure from the present system would be returned to the state with interest, in better and more valuable service.

The government rewards long and faithful service in the army and navy by fixing an age for retirement upon three-fourths pay, and in the rank and file a time of service upon which they may also be retired upon three-fourths pay. Many corporations are also moving in the same direction, and it is time for the State of Minnesota to take steps looking to a similar course. There is no class of employees to whom the state is so much indebted, or of whom so much is expected, as the faithful, patient, long-serving nurse at the above-named institutions, and when they have prepared themselves for the work by the required course of study, and have faithfully and continuously served the state for the number of years to be fixed by law, they should be retired upon three-fourths pay, and, for a still longer time of service, upon full pay for the remainder of their natural lives. This course would solve the nurse problem for the institutions, insure continuous, and therefore better, service, as well as more intelligent, humane and satisfactory care of inmates, and be an act of but simple justice to those devoting their lives to the cause of charity in the service of the state.

#### INSURANCE.

The matter of insurance of the property of the state claimed our early attention. We found a great variety of rates in force, ranging from 85 cents to \$4 per \$100 for three years, carrying the conviction that the rates at each institution had been fixed by the local agents of the companies to suit themselves. We opened negotiations with Mr. Walter I. Fisher, secretary of the Board of Minnesota and Dakota Underwriters, and finally secured from that board a uniform rate of one per cent for three years upon all the state's property, including the buildings at the fair grounds, the Univer-

farmers of the state, directly and through dealers, at prices ranging from 9¾ cents for standard to 12¾ cents per pound for pure manilla. To accomplish this it was not only necessary to manage the manufacturing in the best and most economical manner, but it was necessary to buy the raw material at the lowest possible price. Early in the year the warden was sent to Yucatan to investigate the markets there and make arrangements if possible to purchase the fiber from first hands. His trip was successful, and we not only purchased a large share of our needs direct from that country, but have formed business relations that will be helpful in making future purchases.

We approve the warden's recommendation for legislation that will authorize the purchase of machinery for making rope. The introduction of rope-making in connection with the twine plant will add to its economical management.

About 45 per cent of the prisoners have been employed making shoes on a "piece price" contract, made Sept. 30, 1896, for a period of eight years, and the work seems well adapted to prison conditions and fits many prisoners to earn good wages after their parole or discharge.

For a detailed statement of twine industry, financial and statistical, reference is had to tables on pages 121 to 126.

The per capita cost for the year ending July 31, 1901, was \$79.87, and for the year ending July 31, 1902, it was \$48.62.

#### REFORMATORY.

Monthly meetings have been held at this institution during the year for the purpose of considering applications for parole and all other matters pertaining to the welfare of the institution.

The population at the reformatory has increased 54 during the biennial period just closed, being now 192.\* The present cell capacity of the institution is 264 cells. If the population continues to increase at this rate more room will be needed as soon as buildings can be constructed by inmate labor. The building operations at present are confined mostly to the administration building, which has been in course of erection for several years. When work on this building was commenced in the spring of 1902 it was discovered that the foundation walls and some of the superstructure would have to be torn down and rebuilt, for the reason that the lines of the building had not been properly located. This entailed a large expense and the loss of several months' time. The responsibility

for this unfortunate blunder is not chargeable to any one now connected with the institution, but rests upon those in authority when the foundation of the building was laid. We believe a part of our force should be transferred from this building, to work on a third cell wing as soon as the legislature can provide the necessary means, as without additional cell room the reformatory will soon be crowded to its full capacity. There have been many additions and improvements made at the reformatory during the past two years, the most important of which is the provision made for an adequate water supply. From the establishment of the institution until the present year it has never had a sufficient supply of water. The last legislature made an adequate appropriation, and after considerable delay incident to finding a source of supply, the mains were laid and a modern pumping station installed less than a mile from the reformatory, which furnishes plenty of water of the best quality.

A steady improvement in the reformatory methods employed at this institution has been maintained since its establishment, and we believe it ranks among the first reformatory institutions of the country. A perusal of the superintendent's report will give you much detailed information about the reformatory and its inmates.

#### SCHOOL FOR FEEBLE-MINDED.

This institution is growing in numbers very rapidly. In 1893 it numbered 331 and in 1902, 769, an increase of 230 per cent in ten years. Should this rate continue for the coming decade, and there is every reason to believe it will exceed this increase, it is not an extravagant estimate when we say that its population in 1912 will be nearly 2,000. These facts should impress upon the minds of all who are responsible for the care of these unfortunates, and the law-making powers that must provide for their maintenance, the necessity for immediate action in the enlargement of its lines and the adoption of plans commensurate with the obligations imposed.

This institution is one of the most important in the state and its work is of far-reaching necessity. For reasons not necessary to enumerate its population cannot be decreased by discharge or parole. Protection to society demands that "once an inmate, always an inmate." The custodial care of these people should be compulsory and the state has no duty paramount to the proper, wise and generous provision for their care. We refer you to the able report of the superintendent of this institution and the recommendations hereinafter contained for further details.

A perusal of that part of the superintendent's report relative to the educational features of this institution will be profitable reading for any one and a visit to the school will satisfy the most exacting that money and effort are wisely expended in this direction.

Too much emphasis cannot be given to the suggestion that the necessities of this institution are imperative and should receive careful investigation by the legislature.

those confined in our hospitals should be transferred there. The warden of the prison says some of the prisoners now in this hospital are dangerous homicides, and their confinement there is dangerous in the extreme. Other patients at the hospital should not be subjected to such danger as the presence of these men necessarily threatens, to say nothing of the danger of their making their escape, which would be very easily accomplished by such desperate men when confined in such buildings as they are kept in at this hospital.

One of the needed improvements at the prison for which an appropriation will be asked will be a secure hospital building for the criminal insane.

#### FERGUS FALLS STATE HOSPITAL.

The population of this institution has increased 101 during the biennial period just closed, and provisions must be made by the next legislature for relieving its overcrowded condition. A dormitory for employes, in order that patients might occupy the space now taken up for their accommodation, would give some relief. The same need of employment at this hospital exists as at the other two, and it can be supplied only after suitable room is provided.

The hospitals at St. Peter and Rochester are supplied with meat bought on the hoof from farmers in the localities and slaughtered at the institutions. This has worked very satisfactorily. A slaughter house will be at once erected, and the plan will be extended to the Fergus Falls hospital by October 1st.

The laundry at this hospital is inadequate and in a bad state of repair. Stone or cement floors are needed, and considerable new machinery should be added. An appropriation will be asked for this purpose. The water supply for this hospital is secured from the Fergus Falls city mains at a very low pressure, requiring re-pumping to make it available for ordinary domestic use. It is our opinion that it would be cheaper for the state to put in a pumping station and mains and have the institution supply itself with water from some point to be determined by careful investigation of possible supply. We are now paying the Fergus Falls Water Works Co. upwards of \$3,100 per year for water.

The tower on the main building has never been completed. Its absence destroys the architectural beauty of the building, and we recommend that an appropriation be made for its completion.

The superintendent recommends the building of a cottage for contagious diseases, a small morgue, the installing of a fire alarm system, and appropriations for repairing the cement floors in the basements and the ceilings in some of the wards; all of which are necessary and meet our approval if the necessary appropriation can be made. Proper estimates of the cost of the several items will be furnished the legislature.

#### SCHOOL FOR FEEBLE-MINDED.

There have been constructed at this institution from appropriations made by the last legislature, one cottage for boys and one for girls which have also been fully equipped and furnished at an expense of about \$40,000. The south wing of the hospital has been built and furnished, and there is in process of erection another girls' cottage, which it is expected to have ready for use by January, 1903. Another cottage for boys will be commenced and, if possible, completed during the present building season.

The appropriation of \$6,000 for increasing the capacity of the assembly hall and rebuilding of porches and approaches was found to be inadequate and remains unexpended, although the work is greatly needed. We caused plans for these improvements to be made, solicited bids therefore, but all were far in excess of the appropriation. We recommend an additional appropriation of \$6,000, to cover this work and for a new floor in the present dining room.

There should also be erected at this institution a dormitory for nurses, and an additional wing to the hospital for the accommodation of tuberculous patients; two more cottages for boys and two for girls. The shop should also be materially increased and new machinery provided. A sewer is needed for the farm cottages, power and plumbing for the stone building, and other improvements more specifically stated in another part of this report.

Improvements have been made in the heating plant, laundry, roofs, and other parts of the present buildings from the appropriations for extraordinary repairs. The rapid increase of the population at this institution and the large number of persons suitable for admission who cannot, at present, be accommodated will necessitate the construction in the immediate future of further accommodations and makes this institution one of the most important as it will be one of the most populous of those under the control of the state.

The water supply here is obtained from the city of Faribault at a cost of about \$2,600 per annum. It seems to us advisable and in the interest of economy to erect a water plant to furnish this institution with water, and it might be so placed as also to supply the schools for the blind and the deaf, where the present expense for water is \$220 and \$1,240 respectively, or a total for the three institutions of over \$4,000 per annum.

#### SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

No new buildings except a small addition to the workshop have been constructed at this institution in recent years. The present buildings are quite old and somewhat the worse for wear. An appropriation of \$16,000, made by the last legislature for a new cottage, has not yet been used. The population of this institution has not materially increased during the biennial period and, in view of the great amount of building undertaken during the last season, and the excessive cost of labor and building material, the demand for this building did not seem immediately imperative. It has also occurred to us in this connection that it might be deemed advisable to erect entirely new buildings for this school on another site and turn over the present land and buildings to the school for feeble-minded near which they are located. In that event some of the additional buildings recommended for the latter institution would not be required.

#### SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

No new buildings have been erected at this school under recent appropriations, but the provision for stairs in the main building has been utilized in removing the old stairs and corridor floors in the south wing and substituting therefor iron stairs and expanded metal floors. The stairs in the north wing were found, upon examination, to be placed against ordinary wooden walls and on wooden floors so that the metal stairs would have been of no avail.

An appropriation of \$12,000, made in 1901, for enlargement of the shop, was found inadequate to accomplish the purpose. Plans were prepared and bids solicited, but none were within the limits. We recommend an increased appropriation for this purpose and that the plan of converting the old barn into a part of the shop be abandoned.



The floor in the large dining room in the main building is badly worn and should be replaced with a suitable floor for which appropriations are asked. The plumbing also in the main building and Barron hall should receive general overhauling and readjustment. The main building at this institution is so constructed as to be very inflammable, and, as it is used for dormitories for the pupils of the school, it seems important that appropriate means of exit in case of fire should be provided, and we recommend an appropriation for an adequate fire escape.

#### STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

No new buildings have been erected at this institution during the past biennial period. Considerable repairing, however, has been accomplished and a spur track put in connecting the institution with the Chicago & North-Western Railway. There is an appropriation for building smoke stack and making improvements to the heating plant which will be utilized at an early day. We recommend a laundry building and equipment for the same; an appropriation for cement floors in the basements; and other improvements more particularly set forth in another part of this report.

#### STATE TRAINING SCHOOL.

We found the heating plant at this institution in a dilapidated and run-down condition. We have been making repairs on it during the summer, and hope by the time winter sets in to have it sufficiently improved to heat the building satisfactorily and more economically. The buildings, which are widely separated, are all heated from a central plant, the steam being carried long distances through pipes laid in the ground, and in some cases the pipes are not properly protected, and much loss necessarily results. Means should be provided for laying all these pipes in properly constructed subways.

The water for the institution is pumped into a reservoir located on a hill back of the buildings much higher than is necessary to get the required pressure for domestic use. A reservoir should be located further down the hill, and the large expense of pumping the water to the higher altitude would be saved.

The last legislature made an appropriation for new buildings for the girls' department, to be erected at a new location to be selected by the Board of Control. The board was prevented from carrying out the provisions of the law by legal proceedings instituted by the people of Red Wing. The validity of the act was attacked, and the court sustained the position of the plaintiff. We were advised by the attorney general that it would be useless to

## FARIBAULT SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

## BILL OF FARE FOR WEEK ENDING OCT. 20, 1902.

## BREAKFAST

## LUNCH.

## DINNER.

## Tuesday, October 14th.

Oatmeal, sugar, milk, potatoes, syrup, coffee. toast, bread, butter. Lunch, 10:20, apples.

Fried potatoes, bread, butter, syrup, bread, raspberry sauce.

Roast beef, potatoes, syrup, milk, gravy, bread, rolls, corn starch pudding, ding.

## Wednesday, October 15th

Oatmeal, sugar, milk toast, bread, butter, potatoes, syrup, coffee. Lunch, 10:20, cookies.

Baked beans, tomato pickles, creamed potatoes, bread, butter, toast, syrup, ginger bread, sauce.

Beef gravy, cabbage, mashed potatoes, bread, syrup, milk, prunes.

## Thursday, October 16th.

Oatmeal, sugar, milk, toast, potatoes, bread, butter, syrup, coffee. Lunch, 10:20, crackers and cheese.

Fried potatoes, vegetable soup, white and brown bread, butter, syrup, grapes.

Baked beans, potatoes, roast beef, gravy, white and brown bread, milk, apple tapioca.

## Friday, October 17th.

Oatmeal, sugar, milk, toast, bread, butter, syrup, potatoes, coffee. Lunch, 10:20, cookies.

Fried potatoes, butter, syrup, baked beans, rolls, pickle crabs.

Milk, gravy, mashed potatoes, beet pickles, milk, rhubarb, batter cakes.

## Saturday, October 18th.

Oatmeal, sugar, milk, corn beef hash, toast, bread, butter, syrup, coffee.

Potatoes, bread, butter, white and brown bread, syrup, marmalade.

Baked beans, potatoes, beefsteak, gravy, bread, butter, syrup, corn bread.

## Sunday, October 19th.

## DINNER.

Oatmeal, toast, bread, butter, sugar, milk, potatoes, syrup.

Baked beans, mashed potatoes, cold sliced corn beef, tomatoes, pickles, white bread, butter, syrup, pumpkin pie.

## SUPPER.

Fried potatoes, baked beans, bread, butter, syrup, milk, white cake, peach sauce.

## Monday, October 20th.

## LUNCH.

Oatmeal, toast, bread, butter, syrup, potatoes, milk, sugar, coffee. Lunch, 10:20, crackers, and cheese.

Rolls, butter, fried potatoes, syrup, bread, baked sweet potatoes.

## DINNER.

Roast beef, potatoes, gravy, chopped cabbage, bread, syrup, bread, pudding, orange sauce.

## FARIBAUT SCHOOL FOR FEEBLE-MINDED.

BILL OF FARE FOR THE WEEK ENDING DEC. 30, 1901.

## BREAKFAST.

## DINNER.

## SUPPER.

## Tuesday, December 24th.

Wheat, milk, hash.

Noodle soup, crackers,  
beef roast, gravy, pota-  
toes, carrots, pie.

Coffee, bread, syrup.

## Wednesday, December 25th.

Corn meal mush, milk,  
Irish stew, crackers.Roast turkey, dressing  
mashed potatoes, giblet  
gravy, sweet potatoes,  
corn, celery, pickles, jelly,  
cranberry sauce, candy,  
oranges, mince pie, coffee.Ginger bread, grape  
sauce, rice.

## Thursday, December 26th.

Oat meal, milk, veal  
stew.Rice soup, crackers,  
beef roast, potatoes, par-  
snips, gravy, bread pud-  
ding.Coffee, bread, apricot  
sauce.

## Friday, December 27th.

Wheat, crackers, beef  
stew.Pea soup, crackers,  
fresh fish, potatoes, cab-  
bage, pie.

Griddle cakes, syrup.

## Saturday, December 28th.

Rice, milk, hash.

Barley soup, crackers,  
mutton roast, gravy, po-  
tatoes, salsify, rice pud-  
ding.Corn bread, apricots and  
prunes.

## Sunday, December 29th.

Farina, baked beans.

Eggs, pickles, potatoes,  
squash, gelatine.Fruit bread, dried apple  
sauce.

## Monday, December 30th.

Oat meal, crackers  
mutton stew.Vegetable soup, crack-  
ers, ham, potatoes, cold  
slaw, steamed pudding  
with hot sauce.

Graham gems, prunes.

Cereal coffee for breakfast and dinner daily. Tea for supper. Bread and butter three times daily, except gravy is used in the place of butter for dinner Tuesday and Thursday.

NUMBER OF INMATES OF MINNESOTA STATE INSTITUTIONS AT  
THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR.

FISCAL YEAR END- ING IN—	Insti- tutions for Insane.	School for the Blind. c	School for the Deaf. c	School for the Feeble- Mind'd c	De- pend- ent Child- ren.	State Train- ing School.	State Ref'm- atory.	State Prison.	Totals.
1860.....								15	15
1861.....								22	22
1862.....								23	23
1863.....	a 17							22	49
1864.....	a 24							19	61
1865.....	a 33							20	76
1866.....	30	4	25					35	94
1867.....	84	4	25					45	158
1868.....	116	2	51					47	252
1869.....	161	11	50		Sold'rs Orph's	36	48	62	332
1870.....	206	14	53		Home.	82		71	426
1871.....	244	14	54		34	111		87	544
1872.....	247	14	53		53	106		90	573
1873.....	303	16	52		85	120		103	709
1874.....	351	21	85		85	108		134	827
1875.....	484	18	85		74	110		146	867
1876.....	530	18	86		59	106		166	965
1877.....	579	15	95		34	104		235	1,062
1878.....	660	18	98		(Clos'd)	103		218	1,102
1879.....	b 725	27	105	16		113		249	1,235
1880.....	679	24	108	21		119		254	1,205
1881.....	760	27	116	31		120		247	1,301
1882.....	844	34	125	41		123		279	1,446
1883.....	980	35	127	37		126		301	1,606
1884.....	1,130	33	130	45	State Public	120		356	1,823
1885.....	1,280	39	134	80	School.	155		395	2,083
1886.....	1,465	36	156	88		191		387	2,329
1887.....	1,605	44	158	128	60	221		412	2,628
1888.....	1,791	48	167	178	89	238		437	2,948
1889.....	1,828	52	176	266	108	281		440	3,121
1890.....	1,961	61	187	301	97	275	113	314	3,299
1891.....	2,123	56	198	321	124	292	132	317	3,563
1892.....	2,233	54	208	319	129	287	129	329	3,693
1893.....	2,422	54	205	332	150	317	153	418	4,061
1894.....	2,585	55	217	400	176	339	125	502	4,383
1895.....	2,781	55	234	452	178	374	117	473	4,664
1896.....	2,918	67	198	472	170	361	132	469	4,787
1897.....	3,088	60	213	582	234	344	155	510	5,186
1898.....	3,264	69	218	624	257	324	163	501	5,420
1899.....	3,385	74	229	662	239	325	138	509	5,561
1900.....	3,539	80	237	721	231	383	138	486	5,865
1901.....	3,639	83	246	763	274	380	139	527	6,051
1902.....	3,792	74	254	817	248	326	192	553	6,256

a Boarded in Iowa and Missouri hospitals for insane. b Down to 1879 includes absentees not discharged. After 1879, absentees omitted. c Number at close of school term.

Name	Position.	Monthly Wages.
Mary Oleson.....	Chambermaid, with board.....	12.00
Ida Dyrdaahl.....	Chambermaid, with board.....	12.00
Jennie McLain.....	Chambermaid, with board.....	12.00
Emma Westlund.....	Chambermaid, with board.....	12.00
Edna Headline.....	Waitress, with board.....	12.00
Margaret Walsh.....	Waitress, with board.....	12.00
Agnes Johnson.....	Waitress, with board.....	12.00
R. A. Mott.....	Secretary of trustees, per year, without board	100.00

Note.—The above is taken from May payroll, being close of school year.

#### FARIBAULT SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

Name.	Position.	Monthly Wages.
J. N. Tate.....	Superintendent, with board for family.....	\$166.66
H. B. Hill.....	Clerk, without board.....	75.00
C. M. Christianson.....	Office Assistant, without board.....	50.00
Ella Boone.....	Matron, with board.....	41.66
Hannah Dillard.....	Matron Barron hall, with board.....	33.33
John R. Parshall.....	Steward, without board.....	40.00
D. E. Johnson.....	Boys' supervisor, with board.....	27.00
J. B. Baumgardner.....	Boys' supervisor, with board.....	27.00
Mary Murray.....	Girls' supervisor, with board.....	25.00
Mamie Kenney.....	Girls' supervisor, with board.....	25.00
Dr. W. H. Robilliard.....	Physician, without board.....	33.36
Dr. A. F. Pringle.....	Specialist, without board.....	5.50
Nellie Sheehy.....	Nurse, with board.....	25.00
N. P. Rood.....	Night watchman, without board.....	40.00
Kate Keegan.....	Housekeeper, with board.....	20.00
J. L. Smith.....	Teacher and editor, without board.....	155.00
L. C. Tuck.....	Teacher and librarian, without board.....	108.36
A. W. Dobyus.....	Teacher, without board.....	88.96
Thomas Sheridan.....	Teacher, without board.....	91.72
C. E. White.....	Teacher, without board.....	111.12
John Schwartz.....	Teacher, without board.....	86.12
Alice N. Smith.....	Teacher, without board.....	88.96
Alice J. Mott.....	Teacher, without board.....	88.96
Nannie A. Pollard.....	Teacher, without board.....	88.96
F. R. Wheeler.....	Teacher, without board.....	87.36
Mary E. Scheetz.....	Teacher, without board.....	75.00
Amy E. Snider.....	Teacher, without board.....	77.84
Mary Kilpatrick.....	Teacher, without board.....	75.00
Josephine Quinn.....	Teacher, without board.....	72.00
Mesa A. Barnes.....	Teacher, without board.....	69.00
Mazie S. Keefer.....	Teacher, without board.....	77.00
Edith Vandegrift.....	Teacher, without board.....	73.96
Lois Walker.....	Teacher, without board.....	52.00
L. A. Roth.....	Teacher of printing, without board.....	50.00
Moses Desmarais.....	Teacher cabinetmaking, without board.....	55.00
Chas. Suess.....	Teacher shoemaking, without board.....	55.00
P. N. Peterson.....	Teacher sloyd, without board.....	50.00
Georgia A. Sutton.....	Teacher dressmaking, without board.....	55.60
Rose S. Andrews.....	Teacher art, without board.....	63.96
Sophie Peterson.....	Teacher sewing, without board.....	40.00
Sigrid Schwartz.....	Teacher cooking, without board.....	30.00
A. B. Irvine.....	Engineer, without board.....	90.00
Hubert Pirkil.....	Fireman, without board.....	45.00
Willis Whitson.....	Fireman, with board.....	25.00
George D. Smith.....	Farmer, with board.....	40.00
George Eberly.....	Laborer, without board, per day.....	1.50
Maggie Schwake.....	Head laundress, with board.....	25.00
Anna Anderson.....	Laundress, with board.....	12.00
Tena Markinson.....	Laundress, with board.....	12.00
Lena Becken.....	Laundress, with board.....	12.00
Anna Byrne.....	Baker, with board.....	20.00
Bertha Meyer.....	Officers' cook, with board.....	20.00
Anna Kennedy.....	Pupils' cook, with board.....	20.00
Julia Ellthor.....	Kitchen assistant, with board.....	12.00
Emma Suess.....	General work, with board.....	12.00
Christine Odegaard.....	Chambermaid, with board.....	12.00
Thilda Skinnness.....	Chambermaid, with board.....	12.00
Lena Hassler.....	Chambermaid, with board.....	12.00
Mary Olson.....	Scrubber, with board.....	12.00
Gunhild Kvernodden.....	Care superintendent's rooms, with board.....	12.00
Hannah Knutson.....	Waitress pupils' dining room, with board.....	14.00
Helen Ottersen.....	Waitress officers' dining room, with board.....	12.00
Emma Ellthor.....	Waitress employes' dining room, with board.....	12.00
Paul Otto.....	Choorman, with board.....	18.00
R. A. Mott.....	Secretary of trustees, without board, per year.....	200.00

Note.—The above is taken from May payroll, being close of school year.

## FARIBAULT SCHOOL FOR FEEBLE MINDED.

Name.	Position.	Monthly Wages.
A. C. Rogers.....	Superintendent, with board for family.....	\$225.00
Bertha Jensen.....	Secretary and stenographer, with board.....	14.00
A. F. Pringle.....	Oculist and aurist, without board.....	6.25
W. P. Baldwin.....	Physician, with board.....	15.00
Daniel Kriedt.....	Physician, with board.....	30.00
F. H. Crane.....	Steward, with board.....	55.00
Katherine Jellineck.....	Bookkeeper, with board.....	44.00
Jean Monty.....	Stenographer, with board.....	35.00
Eva Ober.....	Usher, with board.....	17.00
Margaret McLean.....	Principal, with board.....	55.00
Elizabeth La Selle.....	Teacher music and gymnastics, with board.....	44.00
Emily Tracy.....	Teacher, with board.....	38.50
Maud Stewart.....	Teacher, with board.....	38.50
Zulma Requien.....	Teacher, with board.....	33.00
Bertha Park.....	Teacher, with board.....	27.50
Agnes Dillingham.....	Teacher kindergarten, with board.....	38.50
Mollie Gray.....	Assistant kindergarten teacher, with board.....	27.50
Georgia Sundstrom.....	Teacher sloyd, with board.....	38.50
Alice E. Smith.....	Teacher, with board.....	27.50
H. G. Moser.....	Teacher boys' industrial, without board.....	18.35
Wesley E. Steppan.....	Teacher of band, with board.....	44.00
Anna La Grave.....	Teacher of sewing, with board.....	27.50
Nellie C. Wittaus.....	Teacher of printing, with board.....	27.50
Margaret Cranbrook.....	Teacher, with board.....	27.50
Margaret Wood.....	Matron center building, with board.....	55.00
Eugenia Wylie.....	Matron Skinner hall, with board.....	44.00
Belle Jackson.....	Matron Sunnyside, with board.....	38.50
Margaret Hatch.....	Supervisor, with board.....	33.00
Louis Grendall.....	Night attendant, 1 meal.....	37.00
Marie Hanson.....	Night attendant, with board.....	25.30
Mary Leonard.....	Night attendant, 2 meals.....	27.00
Chas. Rand.....	Charge attendant, with board.....	40.50
Wm. Dickey.....	Charge attendant, with board.....	40.50
R. T. Hammond.....	Attendant, with board.....	24.20
George Henry.....	Attendant, with board.....	20.50
Edward Henry.....	Attendant, with board.....	20.50
Fritz Glander.....	Attendant, with board.....	20.50
J. Groth.....	Attendant, with board.....	27.50
L. Howard Dickey.....	Attendant, with board.....	20.50
Joe Steppan.....	Attendant, with board.....	30.00
James H. Nolan.....	Attendant, with board.....	18.50
W. J. Bartholomew.....	Attendant, with board.....	29.50
Nick A. Veit.....	Attendant, with board.....	20.00
Geo. Clarkson.....	Attendant, with board.....	22.00
Lizzie Hagan.....	Attendant, with board.....	28.00
Celia Hamm.....	Attendant, with board.....	21.00
Gertie Jacobson.....	Attendant, with board.....	24.00
Mary Gillespie.....	Attendant, with board.....	22.00
Margareth Volz.....	Attendant, with board.....	24.00
Emma Wadsworth.....	Attendant, with board.....	24.00
Katherine Brandenberg.....	Attendant, with board.....	22.00
Isabelle Henneberry.....	Attendant, with board.....	24.00
Francis Stockman.....	Attendant, with board.....	27.50
Martha Kohl.....	Attendant, with board.....	24.00
Lillian Johnson.....	Attendant, with board.....	21.80
Floyd Ebert.....	Attendant, with board.....	15.00
Alice Mack.....	Attendant, with board.....	18.50
Hortense Rand.....	Attendant, with board.....	16.50
Amanda Neumeister.....	Attendant, with board.....	17.40
Viola Nelson.....	Attendant, with board.....	18.50
Isabel Shields.....	Attendant, with board.....	16.50
Anna Henry.....	Attendant, with board.....	15.40
Ethel G. Perkins.....	Attendant, with board.....	19.60
Martha Gilday.....	Attendant, with board.....	13.20
Mary Nelson.....	Attendant, with board.....	13.20
Julia M. White.....	Attendant, with board.....	15.40
Mamie Henry.....	Attendant, with board.....	8.80
A. A. Swanbeck.....	Charge attendant, with board.....	40.50
T. R. Williams.....	Charge attendant, with board.....	38.50
M. Worthington.....	Hospital matron, with board.....	44.00
Addie J. Gilday.....	Nurse, with board.....	18.50
Hattie M. Robinson.....	Nurse, with board.....	16.50
Genevieve Tetrault.....	Nurse, with board.....	16.50
Anna Kurkoski.....	Nurse, with board.....	16.50
Lulu Hammond.....	Nurse, with board.....	13.20
E. B. Dickinson.....	Engineer, 2 meals.....	98.00
A. R. Tracy.....	Electrician, with board.....	49.50

Name.	Position.	Monthly Wages.
Bert Mullin.....	Assistant engineer, with board.....	44.00
Boyd Stafford.....	Fireman, with board.....	22.00
Arnold Schmitz.....	Fireman, with board.....	30.25
Eugene Dube.....	Carpenter, without board.....	59.50
James Charles.....	Mason and supervisor, without board.....	65.00
Andrew Bakken.....	Painter, without board.....	54.00
Jos. M. Thom.....	Farmer, with board for family.....	68.00
W. O. Merrill.....	Gardener, 2 meals.....	43.50
Geo. F. Wadsworth.....	Dairyman, with board.....	33.00
John Keenan.....	Meat cutter, without board.....	18.50
Margaret Comford.....	Tailoress, 1 meal.....	46.00
Mary Thompson.....	Seamstress, with board.....	22.00
E. A. Zimmerman.....	Seamstress, with board.....	17.60
Celia J. Pratt.....	Head cook, with board.....	39.50
Nellie Prescott.....	Assistant cook, with board.....	27.50
Mary Mahoney.....	Assistant cook, with board.....	15.00
Ida Larkey.....	Assistant cook, with board.....	22.00
Mary Cody.....	Assistant cook, with board.....	22.00
Lena Jacque.....	Assistant cook, with board.....	13.20
Marie Heinemann.....	Assistant cook, with board.....	18.50
Mary McCoy.....	Assistant cook, with board.....	18.00
Mamie Horvath.....	Second cook, with board.....	13.20
Ida Jernander.....	Second cook, with board.....	15.40
Addie Holden.....	Second cook, with board.....	18.50
Christine Neher.....	Baker, with board.....	22.00
Maggie Davey.....	Baker, with board.....	22.00
Nellie Manley.....	Supply, with board.....	10.00
A. M. Sheldon.....	Head laundress, with board.....	34.00
Lizzie Schultz.....	Assistant laundress, with board.....	18.00
Hannah Doherty.....	Ironer, with board.....	16.50
Minnie Stafford.....	Ironer, with board.....	13.20
Carrie Nelson.....	Ironer, with board.....	16.50
Clara Nelson.....	Ironer, with board.....	16.50
Susie Karp.....	Ironer, with board.....	13.20
Ella Mae Weikel.....	Supervisor Sunnyside, with board.....	27.50
Mary B. Stewart.....	Supervisor Skinner hall, with board.....	27.50
Elizabeth Ford.....	Supervisor of clothing, with board.....	17.60
Estele Sheehan.....	Supervisor of clothing, with board.....	16.50
Francis Brandenburg.....	Supervisor of clothing, with board.....	16.50
Euna Becker.....	Supervisor of clothing, with board.....	16.50
Anna Carroll.....	Clothes mender, with board.....	16.50
Anna Ford.....	Clothes mender, with board.....	16.50
Nellie Welsh.....	Clothes mender, with board.....	16.50
Johanna Morford.....	Clothes mender, with board.....	16.50
Mary Morrissey.....	Waitress and chambermaid, with board.....	16.50
Nellie Morrissey.....	Waitress and chambermaid, with board.....	16.50
Anna McCully.....	Waitress and chambermaid, with board.....	13.20
Theresa Fischen.....	Waitress and chambermaid, with board.....	13.20
Nellie Gillespie.....	Waitress and hall work, with board.....	16.50
Lily M. Grier.....	Dining room girl, with board.....	13.20
Pauline Larson.....	Dining room girl, with board.....	14.50
Eleanor Nelson.....	Dining room girl, with board.....	10.00
Gena Olson.....	Dining room girl, with board.....	13.20
Agnes Davey.....	Dining room girl, with board.....	13.20
Anna Sheridan.....	Dormitory work, with board.....	13.20
May Slattery.....	Dormitory work, with board.....	13.20
Nellie O'Brien.....	Dormitory work, with board.....	10.00
Emma Haupt.....	Dormitory work, with board.....	12.00
Celia Christ.....	Dormitory work, with board.....	10.50
Mary Neubert.....	Hall girl, with board.....	16.50
Ella Conley.....	Hall girl, with board.....	11.00
Josie McLaughlin.....	Hall girl, with board.....	16.50
Bertie Hayes.....	Hall girl, with board.....	13.20
Anna Larson.....	Hall girl, with board.....	13.20
Ida Gale.....	Hall girl, with board.....	13.20
Mary Karp.....	Hall girl, with board.....	12.00

## OWATONNA STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

Name.	Position.	Monthly Wages.
G. A. Merrill.....	Superintendent, with board for family.....	\$200.00
S. J. McCulloch.....	Matron, with board.....	40.00
Minnie G. Stubbings.....	Clerk, with board.....	20.00
Jessie K. Johnson.....	Stenographer, with board.....	20.00
W. H. Burke.....	Steward, without board.....	75.00
Anna M. Hughes.....	Teacher and musical director, with board.....	50.00
Laura A. Jones.....	Teacher, with board.....	35.00
Blanche E. Garlock.....	Teacher, with board.....	30.00

Name.	Position.	Monthly Wages.
Sara L. Patrick.....	Teacher sloyd, with board.	40.00
J. H. Adair.....	Physician, without board.	37.50
Eta Ruscoe.....	Nurse and hospital matron, with board.	30.00
Ani Olson.....	Nurse assistant, with board.	20.00
Carrie Poor.....	Cottage matron, with board.	30.00
Ella Higginbotham.....	Cottage matron, with board.	30.00
Ellen Robinson.....	Cottage matron, with board.	30.00
Mrs. M. D. Woods.....	Cottage matron, with board.	30.00
Mamie Sauter.....	Cottage matron, with board.	30.00
Susie Less.....	Cottage matron, with board.	25.00
Robert Johannesohn.....	Night watchman, with board.	20.00
Minnie Barnes.....	Seamstress, with board.	18.00
Hannah Hanson.....	Seamstress, with board.	15.00
Emma Beardsley.....	Seamstress, with board.	12.00
Petra Hanson.....	Laundress, with board.	12.00
Bessie Yanser.....	Laundress, with board.	12.00
Mary Bichner.....	Laundress, with board.	12.00
Sophia Johnson.....	Laundress, with board.	18.00
Lola Thomerberg.....	Cook, with board.	25.00
Julia Connor.....	Cook, with board.	20.00
Lena Lustig.....	Waitress, with board.	15.00
Clara Krutzer.....	Waitress, with board.	12.00
Fron W. Tuerk.....	Baker, without board.	45.00
Nellie Fitzsimmons.....	Cottage matron assistant, with board.	12.00
Nellie J. Kinyon.....	Cottage matron assistant, with board.	12.00
Winnie Rice.....	Cottage matron assistant, with board.	12.00
Ella Martinson.....	Cottage matron assistant, with board.	12.00
Josephine Sauter.....	House maid, with board.	12.00
Ida Van Ruden.....	House maid, with board.	12.00
C. J. Balch.....	Engineer, with board.	75.00
Charles Perkins.....	Fireman, with board.	20.00
William Sauber.....	Fireman, with board.	20.00
C. B. Poor.....	Farmer, with board.	40.00
Andrew Herzog.....	Farm hand, with board.	25.00
Le Roy Cady.....	Florist and gardener, with board.	30.00
Albert Carlson.....	Teamster, with board.	15.00
Frank Lewis.....	State agent, with board.	100.00
H. J. Jager.....	State agent, without board.	91.67

Note. The above is taken from May payroll, being close of school year.

## RED WING STATE TRAINING SCHOOL.

Name.	Position.	Monthly Wages.
J. W. Brown.....	Superintendent, with board for family.	\$150.00
B. A. Davis.....	Assistant superintendent, with board.	82.50
Dr. B. Jachnig.....	Physician, without board.	41.67
Amilie E. Willard.....	Steward and bookkeeper, with board.	66.00
F. C. Schulz.....	Stenographer, with board.	33.00
W. E. Scott.....	Manager A family, with board.	60.50
B. N. Roby.....	Manager B family, with board.	50.00
George T. Rice.....	Manager cottage No. 1, with board.	60.50
George E. Mann.....	Manager cottage No. 2, with board.	55.00
E. R. Thomas.....	Manager cottage No. 3, with board.	50.00
Mrs. R. N. Roby.....	Housekeeper A family, with board.	27.50
Jennie Platt.....	Housekeeper B family, with board.	27.50
Mrs. Mary Polsal.....	Housekeeper cottage No. 1, with board.	33.00
Alice Cassidy.....	Housekeeper cottage No. 2, with board.	27.50
Cecile Achenbach.....	Housekeeper cottage No. 3, with board.	27.50
Jennie Van Denburg.....	Housekeeper administration bld'g., with board	27.50
Edith Kassing.....	Manager A family (girls), with board.	44.00
M. L. Thompson.....	Manager B family (girls), with board.	38.50
Allena Colvert.....	Teacher, with board.	38.50
Mrs. E. R. Thomas.....	Teacher, with board.	33.00
Ida B. Schofield.....	Teacher, with board.	33.00
Alberta Ackerman.....	Teacher, with board.	33.00
A. S. Killen.....	Teacher, with board.	33.00
Christine Bock.....	Teacher, with board.	38.50
Clara J. Gunz.....	Teacher, with board.	33.00
Lizzie Barsch.....	Teacher of sewing, with board.	27.50
Millie Kappel.....	Laundress, with board.	22.00
Gurid Laate.....	Cook, with board.	27.50
C. E. Sykes.....	Printer, with board.	44.00
G. A. Campbell.....	Foreman cabinet shop, without board.	82.50
Jens Halverson.....	Shoemaker, with board.	38.50
Mrs. M. Lucas.....	Tailoress, with board.	44.00
Geo. H. Brown.....	Cook and baker, with board.	55.00
Mrs. L. D. Wolfe.....	Cook for officers, with board.	33.00
K. S. Ross.....	Overseer boy's dining room, with board.	27.50