### 2013 MONITORING DATA: SENTENCING PRACTICES DATA SUMMARY

**Minnesota Sentencing Guidelines Commission** 

September 18, 2014

### Number and Volume of Offenders Sentenced by Offense Type: 1981-2013



### Percent Change by Offense Type: 1999-2013 (Felony DWI and Non-Person Sex Offenses Separated From "Other")

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
All Offenses	-2.3%	-2.2%	3.9%	20.2%	11.7%	1.8%	4.8%	6.4%	-1.7%	-4.8%	-3.6%	-3.6%	1.8%	4.4%	0.7%
Person	-2.5%	-5.1%	3.6%	10.6%	6.8%	0.9%	6.8%	13.1%	7.3%	3.0%	6.2%	2.0%	1.7%	3.5%	-0.1%
Property	-2.1%	-7.4%	4.2%	17.9%	2.3%	-0.9%	2.0%	7.9%	-4.2%	-11.5%	-7.0%	-6.8%	-2.4%	8.8%	-1.7%
Drug	-5.9%	8.6%	0.0%	31.9%	13.8%	3.5%	8.1%	2.7%	-7.1%	-6.9%	-7.7%	-7.0%	2.5%	4.2%	7.6%
Other	7.8%	4.2%	13.9%	15.7%	0.7%	6.9%	6.6%	2.3%	3.5%	-0.3%	-6.2%	-2.7%	17.1%	-2.8%	2.0%
Other (Felony DWI*)					6.2%	-3.0%	-5.5%	-7.2%	-6.0%	-9.6%	-5.3%	-1.0%	-4.4%	-19 %	
Other (Non-Person Sex Offenses**)												3.1%	9.9%	4.0%	4.6%,



# Distribution of Felony Offenders by Race: 1981-2013



### Distribution of Felony Offenders by Race: Comparison to Distribution of MN Population



■White ■Black ■Am. Indian ■Hispanic ■Asian ■Other

# Distribution of Felony Offenders by Race and Judicial District: Comparison to Distribution of MN Population\*



\*Represents 2010 U.S. census data: distribution of Minnesota population 18 yrs. and older by race and MN judicial district.

## Overall Incarceration Rates: 1978, 1981-2013



### Total Incarceration Rates by Gender and Race

		Total Cases	Total Incarceration		Prison		Conditional Confinement			
Condor	Male	12,797	11,952	93.4%	3,875	30.3%	8,077	63.1%		
Gender	Female	2,521	2,220	88.1%	318	12.6%	1,902	75.4%		
	White	8,884	8,110	91.3%	2,092	23.5%	6,018	67.7%		
	Black	4,050	3,845	94.9%	1,398	34.5%	2,447	60.4%		
Race/	American Indian	1,177	1,078	91.6%	339	28.8%	739	62.8%		
Ethnicity	Hispanic	780	731	93.7%	260	33.3%	471	60.4%		
	Asian	426	407	95.5%	104	24.4%	303	71.1%		
	Other/ Unknown	1	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%		
Overall		15,318	14,712	92.5%	4,193	27.4%	9,979	65.1%		

### **Total Incarceration Rates by Judicial District**

Judicial District	Total Cases	Total Incarceration		Pr	ison	Conditional Confinement		
First	1,806	1,667	92.3%	375	20.8%	1,292	71.5%	
Second	1,925	1,916	99.5%	641	33.3%	1,275	66.2%	
Third	1,333	1,110	83.3%	375	28.1%	735	55.1%	
Fourth	2,983	2,747	92.1%	931	31.2%	1,816	60.9%	
Fifth	763	707	92.7%	163	21.4%	544	71.3%	
Sixth	964	828	85.9%	226	23.4%	602	62.4%	
Seventh	1,543	1,499	97.1%	469	30.4%	1,030	66.8%	
Eighth	384	367	95.6%	104	27.1%	263	68.5%	
Ninth	1,407	1,209	85.9%	392	27.9%	817	58.1%	
Tenth	2,210	2,122	96.0%	517	23.4%	1,605	72.6%	
Overall	15,318	14,172	92.5%	4,193	27.4%	9,979	65.1%	

## Avg. Pronounced Prison Sentence (in months)



# **Overall Departure Rates**

#### (Combined Dispositional and Durational)



# **Dispositional Departure Rates**

#### Dispositional Departure Rates: All Cases



Dispositional Departure Rates: Presumptive Commitments Only



### Dispositional Departure Rates for Presumptive Commitment Cases by Race and Gender: Criminal History Score 0



### Dispositional Departure Rates for Presumptive Commitment Cases by Judicial District: Criminal History Score 0



# High Mitigated Dispositional Departure Rates for Selected Offenses\*



\*Offenses that have 50 or more presumptive commitment cases and a mitigated dispositional departure rate over 40%. \*\* Burglary with assault or dangerous weapon. Dispositional Departure Rates by Cell on Standard Grid (Presumptive Commitments Only: Sentenced 2011-2013)

#### **Departure Rate Color Scale**

- High Mitigated Dispositional Departure Rate
  - Average Departure Rate of 32%

Low Mitigated Dispositional Departure Rate

	CRIMINAL HISTORY SCORE											
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6+				
	11	2.3%										
	10	2.8%										
	9	48.4%	38.4%	20.0%	18.4%	8.6%	15.6%	12.2%				
SEVERITY LEVEL	8	62.3%	36.7%	23.8%	19.4%	12.9%	8.3%	9.2%				
	7		70.0%	40.8%	40.9%	24.5%	27.6%	25.8%				
	6	74.1%	51.1%	38.1%	27.6%	22.1%	18.1%	12.2%				
	5				33.7%	31.8%	15.8%	13.6%				
S	4					37.2%	24.4%	20.9%				
	3					39.8%	27.3%	16.0%				
	2							28.9%				
	1							25.5%				

# Durational Departure Rates: Executed Prison Sentences Only



## Mitigated Durational Departure Rates for Executed Prison Sentences by Race and Gender



## Mitigated Durational Departure Rates for Executed Prison Sentences by Judicial District



# High Durational Departure Rates for Selected Offenses\*

#### (Executed Prison Sentences Only)



\*Offenses with at least 45 executed prison cases with the highest durational departure rates.

## High Departure Rates For Selected Offenses\*



\*Offenses with 50 or more cases that have a combined higher than average mitigated departure rate.

\*\* Burglary with assault or dangerous weapon.

### MINNESOTA SENTENCING GUIDELINES COMMISSION

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