

76 SUP ESE

assistants this hospital is duly grateful. I also wish to express my gratitude to the medical staff and employees of this hospital for their efforts, many times under trying conditions, to carry on and serve the public in an efficient manner. To these and all others who have been of assistance in aiding this hospital in its essential duty of providing the best available care for mental and nervous diseases I express my thanks.

M. W. KEMP, M.D.
Superintendent

School for Feeble Minded and Colony for Epileptics

Faribault

The legislature in 1879 authorized the Board of Directors of the Minnesota Institute for the Deaf, Dumb, and Blind to open an experimental department for feeble-minded children. In July of that year a small class was organized with fifteen children, transferred from the Rochester and St. Peter State Hospitals. In 1881 the legislature directed that the School for Idiots and Imbeciles be connected with the Minnesota Institute for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind, and granted an appropriation of \$25,000 for the erection of a building. This building was occupied the following year. In 1887 the School was made a department of the Minnesota Institute for De-fectives. The present name was adopted in 1905. The buildings include an admin-istration building with wings, several custodial buildings for boys and girls, a cottage for working boys, a cottage for boys employed at the dairy, Hillcrest cottage for boys, Riverview cottage and Lilacs cottage for girls, general hospital, infirmary buildings for boys and girls, central kitchen, and bakery, laundry, powerhouse, superintendent's cottage, building for women employes, and six colony buildings for boys, situ-ated some distance from the main institution in connection with the farm, garden and dairy. The farm group includes modern dairy barns with accomodations for 120 cows. This is the largest institution in the Division of Public Institutions.

E. J. Engberg, M. D. -----	Superintendent
George L. Kennedy, M. D. -----	Senior Physician
Arthur Eckstein, M. D. -----	Senior Physician
Stella L. Wilkinson -----	Junior Physician
George D. Eitel, M. D. -----	Consulting Surgeon
F. W. Stevenson, M. D. -----	Consulting Oculist & Aurist
Leonard S. Hugunin, D. D. S. -----	Dentist
Charles S. Lewis -----	Steward

Capacity of Institution -----	2400
Number of patients June 30, 1946 -----	2544
Area of grounds, acres -----	1183
Leased acres -----	66
Acreage under cultivation -----	738
Value of Lands and Buildings -----	\$3,098,593.00
Value of Personal Property -----	659,194.00

Expenditures:

	1944-45		1945-46	
	Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita
Current expense -----	\$313,188.00	\$125.18	\$317,919.42	\$129.08
Salaries -----	395,701.63	158.15	503,308.14	204.35
General repairs -----	11,540.06	4.61	19,070.13	7.74
Special repairs and replacements -----	---	---	1,299.18	.53
Total operating expense -----	\$720,429.69	\$287.94	\$841,596.87	\$341.70
Permanent improvements -----	8,093.25	3.24	13,469.35	5.46
Total expenditures -----	\$728,522.94	\$291.18	\$855,066.22	\$347.16
Average population -----	2502		2463	
Number of officers and employees, June 30, 1946 -----				332

To the Director, Division of Public Institutions:

I have the honor to submit the biennial report of the School for Feeble Minded and Colony for Epileptics for the period ended June 30, 1946.

POPULATION

During the year ended June 30, 1945, there were 191 first admissions and 33 re-admissions; total number receiving care was 2809. On June 30, 1945, 2598 were enrolled of whom 150 were temporarily absent. The average daily population was 2502. Thirty-five males and twenty females, or a total of fifty-five patients died during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1945.

During the year ended June 30, 1946, there were 410 first admissions and 48 re-admissions; total number receiving care was 3063. On June 30, 1946, 2544 were enrolled of whom 144 were temporarily absent. The average daily population was 2463. Seventy-six males and 48 females, or a total of 124 patients died during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1946.

The increased death rate in the fiscal year ended June 30, 1946, may be explained on the basis of the replacement of the educable group and the chronic defective delinquent group transferred to other institutions, by emergency cases from the waiting list. These cases were relatively low grade, mentally defective, and many of them in very poor physical condition at the time they were received.

In July 1945, two-hundred thirty-three patients were transferred to the State Public School on the authorization of the Director of the Division of Public Institutions. This group represented the educable patients for whom the facilities of the State Public School had been made available through the law passed at the last session of the Legislature.

MEDICAL SERVICE

Our surgical consultant, Dr. George D. Eitel, has performed sterilization operations upon 25 women and 10 men. This brought the total to 1460 women and 380 men sterilized since the law was passed in 1925.

Twenty-one committed women and girls were admitted for prenatal care and confinement. To these were born twenty-one children, of whom all lived and were returned to their county soon after reaching three months of age.

The Tuberculosis Control Program has continued to be carried out in accordance with the plans recommended by Dr. H. A. Burns, Head of the Tuberculosis Control Unit. The fourth floor of the Hospital which had been the nurses' living quarters, was remodeled and became the tuberculosis isolation unit in April 1946.

In January 1946 we began a struggle to prevent an epidemic of diphtheria. The situation first came to attention when one of our female attendants returned to duty and we learned she had been quarantined at home for about a month because she had been ill with diphtheria. Steps were taken immediately to recognize and treat any clinical cases that might develop and to identify and segregate carriers. About one-hundred patients were found to have virulent diphtheria bacteria present in their nose and throat cultures and were segregated until three consecutive negative cultures had been reported by the State Department of Health, and two such employees were found. There were four clinical cases of diphtheria among inmates, all of whom recovered and seven clinical cases among employees of whom one died from acute myocarditis with heart failure and the others recovered.

There was one case of epidemic cerebro spinal meningitis among inmates in March 1946. He made a good recovery and fortunately no other cases developed. Sulfadiazine was given as a prophylactic to about one-hundred thirty who were patients in the same ward when he became ill.

Dr. Stevenson has continued to act as consultant in eye, ear, nose, and throat conditions.

Dr. Stella L. Wilkinson was added to the resident medical staff on April 8, 1946.

Dr. Josephine Tofte, resident Physician, resigned on July 6, 1945.

The services of Dr. Alexander Lestico, dentist, were terminated on December 30, 1945 when Dr. Leonard Hugunin was returned to his position from military leave.

Dr. Norman Lende has rendered valuable assistance as a part time member of our Medical Staff since August 14, 1945.

DENTAL DEPARTMENT

The Dental Department is in charge of a full time dentist serving the dental needs of all patients, including those living on the Main campus and those in more remote buildings.

Dental operations cover prophylaxis, extractions, fillings, denture work,

minor oral surgery, and X-ray examinations.

The state provides alloy, silicate, and cement fillings without charge to patients. Gold work and dentures are done where relatives are able to pay the cost of material.

Lacking only a dental X-ray unit, the office has modern equipment.

The endeavor of the dental department is to maintain as high a degree of oral hygiene as possible among all patients.

Statistical report for July 1944 to July 1946:

Number of patients, 7913; cement fillings, 533; synthetic fillings, 527; amalgam fillings, 1490; prophylaxis, 2957; extractions, 2279; treatments, 1245; examinations, 2025; dentures, 73; repairs, 60; adjustments, 193; gold fillings, 9; bridges, 5.

EDUCATIONAL

The School Department continued to carry on the usual program during the fiscal year, July 1, 1944 to June 30, 1945. However, last year a great change was necessary in view of the educable children of school age having been transferred to Owatonna. Three teachers now give instruction in simple academic work to the younger children, while seven industrial teachers teach classes in various types of hand work such as brush making, net work, rug weaving and wood work. A music teacher has charge of the singing for the various groups. In the absence of a Principal last year, three of the teachers acted as a committee to make recommendations and to supervise the school program, which included the recreational and religious activities of the institution in addition to the regular class room work. The older girls continue to be trained to do laundry work, waitress work, household tasks, and the older boys to be taught work in the shops, gardens, laundry, kitchen, bakery, greenhouse, on the farm, and in the dairy. The usual program of Christmas activities was held including the visit by Santa Claus to all of the buildings, distributing candy, nuts, and gifts, in addition to the special Christmas program in the Assembly Hall. Picnics were held during the summer for the various buildings. A special Fourth of July program was arranged on the campus including games and refreshments in the afternoon. Non-denominational religious services were held each Sunday morning. Special services for Catholic and Lutheran patients were held as in the past.

LIBRARY

During the first year of the biennial period, academic school children made up the biggest number of library users. Emphasis was placed on the reading of standard titles, development of good reading habits, satisfaction of personal interests, and instruction in the proper use of library materials. 22,043 books were circulated in that time.

In the second year of the biennium following the transfer of the *educable school group* to the State Public School, efforts were made to reach as many as possible of the potential readers in the outside buildings. Special attention was also given to the reading abilities and interest of the many new "Admits". Increased experience with the lower type of patients has shown that they receive just as much satisfaction from simple readers, picture books, magazines, and story hours, as do better readers from more difficult material. With many of these patients, no attempt can be made to create good reading tastes. The Librarian must attempt to supply them with worthwhile material within their group. For the most part, these patients are less embarrassed by their lack of reading ability than are the brighter academic children.

Among the defective delinquent girls, there has been an improved attitude toward reading since a larger number of light novels having up to date characters and situations have been purchased. Western titles, adventure and war stories have continued to be the main interest of the older boys and men. About one-sixth of our circulation has been composed of magazines that were donated to the library.

Although the change in type of readers, quarantine restrictions, and shortage of attendants to bring some groups of readers to the library, have curtailed our services somewhat, the circulation for this last year has reached 16,481. Over the two year period, this has brought the total circulation to 38,524 books. As of June 30, 1946, our library contained 3,136 volumes.

SOCIAL SERVICE

The Social Service Department functions within the institution, maintaining close cooperation with the state office and the staffs of the County Welfare Boards. Case history abstracts are prepared of all new admissions in order that they may be studied, diagnosed, and assigned to the proper classifications in a staff conference which is held regularly. Other cases brought up at the conference are those who present special problems within the institution, or those for whom a plan of placement in the community is under consideration. Recommendations and reports of progress are made to the state agency and to the county welfare boards who are particularly interested. The Department also receives all correspondence relative to patients and formulates the replies after interviewing the individuals and members of the institution staff in order to obtain the specific information. Many relatives, social workers, and other persons working with the mental defective, are also interviewed when they come to the institution.

Now that travel is unrestricted, a large number of college, university, and high school classes have visited the institution and made tours, during which the method of care, treatment, and training of the various classifica-

tions has been interpreted to them. Special groups such as student nurses members of the county welfare boards and their staffs, women's clubs have also been conducted through the institution, and problems which would particularly relate to their groups have been discussed with them.

FARM AND GARDEN

Six-hundred twenty-three acres have been in farm crops, 110 acres in garden, 472 acres in pasture and hay or waste land, and about 113 devoted to the campus. Crops have been satisfactory except for the tomato crop which was poor because of adverse weather conditions.

During the biennial period we canned 5597 No. 10 cans of rhubarb in our kitchen. In addition, we received 14,078 No. 2 size cans of corn and 4976 No. 2 cans of peas from the local canning factory, and 1200 No. 2 size cans of pumpkin from the Owatonna Canning factory, as our share of that raised and delivered to them.

DAIRY

Milk production for the period has been increased to 2,330,185 pounds from 2,272,121 pounds the previous biennial period.

There have been seven positive reactors to the Bangs test. We have not had any positive reactors to the tuberculin test. The positive reactors were sold in accordance with instructions from the State Live Stock Sanitary Board upon receiving the reports of these reactors.

EMPLOYEES ON MILITARY LEAVE

The following returned from military leave after honorable discharge from the armed forces:

NAME	Entered Service	Discharged	Ret. to Duty
Roy Bisping -----	1-27-42	12-31-45	1-10-46
Clarence Burke -----	(1- 6-41		12-16-41
	(2-27-42	11-15-45	11-16-45
Daniel Culhane -----	1-24-42	12-31-45	3- 8-46
Joseph Helling -----	7-25-42	9-19-45	11- 1-45
Leonard Hugunin -----	4-14-41	12-17-45	10-13-45
Olive Lynch -----	3- 1-43	11-25-45	11-16-45
Ronald Nelson -----	4-25-44	4-26-46	5-16-46
Gerhard Ovalson -----	(2- 1-41		12- 4-41
	(2-17-42	3-22-45	4-27-45
Lawrence Polinka -----	5- 7-42	9-24-45	10- 8-45
John Roberts -----	10- 1-42	5-24-45	8-16-45
Donald Wallace -----	5-10-42	10- 5-45	11-16-45

John Driessen, Attendant 1, returned from War Industry Leave on 1-25-44, William Semple, Carpenter, on 2-1-45, and George Mork, Food Service Supervisor, on 2-5-46. We are glad to welcome these employees upon their return and are grateful to them for the contribution they made to the war effort, either as members of the armed forces, or in the war industries.

The following employees remained on our records as on military leave of absence:

Chris Schell—Baker II, military leave granted 1-22-1941.

John Campion—Attendant I, military leave granted 4-19-1942.

Alvin Bauer—Farmer I, military leave granted 11-14-1944.

Leo Sower—Attendant I, military leave granted 9-16-1941.

NECROLOGY

We regret the passing of the following employees while in service:

Octave Guimond, Attendant I—Died 7-22-44, having been continuously employed since 4-4-42.

Carl Greely, Attendant I, died 3-25-45, having been continuously employed since 7-19-20 except from 7-9-42 to 4-7-43 when he was on military leave of absence.

Clarence Berg, Mason, died 5-29-45, having been continuously employed since 7-1-35.

Minnie Anderson, Cook II, died 7-20-45, having been continuously employed since 11-26-34.

Melinda Villwock, Attendant I, died 4-19-46, having been continuously employed since 1-12-44.

Charles Wolters, Attendant I, died 6-15-46, having been continuously employed since 6-27-45.

BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS

Moved, repaired and reconditioned a small residence on institution grounds; put new composition roofs on buildings at Piggery; built new pent house on Kitchen for new elevator; put new guards on windows of Sunnyside Annex 1 and three windows in sleeping dormitory for grade C Main Division; completed excavation of bins in sand rock root cellar and lined thirteen bins with concrete blocks; built the Pasteurization room as addition to Main Kitchen; installed emergency By-pass line for boiler feed distribution system in Power Plant; installed Dual Pilot lights on all burners in Power Plant; Hartford loop installed on feed water heater tank; Air Compressor installed at Walcott farm for a domestic cold water tank; installed new Garland two unit gas range at Hospital; repaired Hogan Automatic Gas Valve Damper Control equipment in Power Plant; installed new motor and repaired kitchen vent fan in Hospital Building; Pasteurization equipment installed and Separator moved from Dairy to Pasteurization Plant; 6" Water Main tapped for service to new buildings; installed new 6" High Pressure all welded Steam Line from Power Plant to Hospital building; enlarged canopy over the Dish Washing Machine and installed control switch at hospital; cleaned the Economizer and Feed Water Distribution Water System in Power Plant; installed new Fuel Oil Heater; installed new Crane Deep Well Pump at Walcott Farm; drilled new deep well; installed new Water Softener and Brine Tank to replace old Softener

at Colony; replaced Boiler at the Piggery by installing new 25 H.P. vertical Fire Tube Boiler; back draft controls and Uptake Louvre on oven gas burners in Bakery; installed Cylinder Oil Emulsifier and Atomizer on Murray Engine in Power Plant; constructed Water Softener for Walcott Farm; constructed and installed aereator and 18" Uptake Exhauster in our 150,000 gallon Domestic Cold Water Tank; painted Institution Water Tank.

It is very unfortunate that none of the four new Dormitory Buildings is completed and equipped for use because abnormal conditions have existed since their construction was undertaken and continue to make progress slow and extremely difficult. Each of them will be placed in operation as soon as it is possible to do so.

CONCLUSION

The past biennium has been a very difficult one because of the shortage of experienced personnel. This has been particularly true of physicians and nurses, but this condition has existed in all fields in varying degrees. There has also been a serious shortage and, at times, a complete lack of various essential supplies. I want to express to our employees my deep appreciation and thanks for the good service they have rendered in spite of these difficulties. The work of physicians and attendants was further increased this last year by the fact that 300 either helpless or very hyperactive patients were admitted within a few weeks to replace the physically well patients who had been transferred to Owatonna and St. Cloud. The buildings vacated by the patients transferred did not have the facilities required for the newly admitted ones who replaced them so it became necessary to make a great many transfers within the institution to provide for them. This resulted in serious overcrowding of certain dormitories. This condition cannot be corrected until the new Dormitories become available.

We appreciate the splendid cooperation that has been given by all of the State Departments with whom we have relations in our work. We are particularly grateful to the Department of Health for the very great amount of extra laboratory services it has rendered and for the anti-toxin it furnished in combating the threatened diphtheria epidemic as well as for the toxoid furnished a year ago to immunize our young patients.

We appreciate very much that through the cooperation of Mr. John T. Quimby, Director of Administrative Management of the State Department of Administration and with your approval, a start was made in in-service training for our employees. Mr. Conrad Peterson, from Mr. Quimby's staff gave to a group of our employees three successive courses, each consisting of five two-hour sessions. The first Course was in Job Methods Training in August 1944, the second in Job Instruction Training in Sep-

tember 1944, and the third in Job Relations Training in March 1945. We plan to develop a complete program of In-service training along these general lines in time to have it in operation when reasonably normal employment conditions return. The present program is incomplete because the rapid turnover resulting from a relatively short period of employment for many of the people now available for appointment, does not justify devoting a greater amount of time to it.

I desire to thank you and your assistants for your interest and help you have given us whenever necessary. The knowledge that you realized the difficulties that existed and were ready to render all possible assistance in meeting the needs of our patients has made our work much less difficult and wearing than it would otherwise have been, because of the abnormal conditions that existed during the last year of the war and the first year of the post-war period. We hope the readjustments necessary in returning to peace time activities may soon be completed and that there will be available normal quantities of all materials, finished goods and foods as well as normal employment conditions.

Respectfully submitted,

E. J. ENGBERG, M. D.
Superintendent

Willmar State Hospital
Section for Inebriates

Classification	Year Ended June 30, 1946			Year Ended June 30, 1945		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
POPULATION						
In institution at beginning of year	42	9	51	20	5	25
Admitted:						
First admissions	143	26	169	96	17	113
Readmissions	22	4	26	32	1	33
Returned from parole and escape	35	14	49	21	9	30
Total under care	242	53	295	169	32	201
Discharged	15	2	17	17	—	17
Paroled	118	36	154	79	20	99
Escaped	50	3	53	26	3	29
Died	—	1	1	5	—	5
In institution at end of year	59	11	70	42	9	51
Total	242	53	295	169	32	201
Average population	53	12	65	30	5	35
MARITAL CONDITION						
Single	51	4	55	32	1	33
Married	97	16	113	81	12	93
Widowed	8	6	14	7	3	10
Separated	1	2	3	2	1	3
Divorced	8	2	10	6	1	7
Total admissions	165	30	195	128	18	146
AGE GROUP						
20 to 24 years	1	—	1	—	—	—
25 to 29 years	7	—	7	5	2	7
30 to 34 years	14	3	17	13	3	16
35 to 39 years	30	9	39	24	1	25
40 to 44 years	23	5	28	22	4	26
45 to 49 years	22	4	26	19	3	22
50 to 54 years	20	5	25	20	—	20
55 to 59 years	19	2	21	11	4	15
60 to 64 years	15	—	15	10	—	10
65 to 69 years	11	1	12	1	1	2
70 to 74 years	2	1	3	3	—	3
75 to 79 years	1	—	1	—	—	—
Total admissions	165	30	195	128	18	146
NATIVITY						
United States	143	27	170	124	17	141
Canada	3	—	3	—	1	1
Russia	—	—	—	2	—	2
Germany	7	—	7	1	—	1
Denmark	1	—	1	1	—	1
Finland	1	—	1	—	—	—
Ireland	1	—	1	—	—	—
Norway	6	—	6	—	—	—
Scotland	—	1	1	—	—	—
Sweden	3	2	5	—	—	—
Total admissions	165	30	195	128	18	146
PARENTAGE						
Native parentage	55	8	63	44	9	53
Mixed parentage	35	6	41	32	2	34
Foreign parentage	62	15	77	45	7	52
Parentage unknown	13	1	14	7	—	7
Total admissions	165	30	195	128	18	146

Institutions for Feeble-Minded and Epileptics

Classification	Year Ended June 30, 1946						Year Ended June 30, 1945					
	Feeble-Minded		Epileptic		Male	Female	Total	Feeble-Minded	Epileptic	Male	Female	Total
POPULATION	Faribault	Owa	St. Cloud	Cambridge								
Classification at beginning of year (Including paroles and escapes):												
Mentally defective but not epileptic	2,516	—	—	196	1,365	1,347	2,712	2,456	186	1,306	1,336	2,642
Epileptic but not mentally defective	81	—	—	75	31	44	75	—	68	25	43	68
Both mentally defective and epileptic	81	—	—	835	465	451	916	124	825	501	448	949
Neither mentally defective nor epileptic	1	—	—	1	1	1	2	5	1	1	5	6
Total	2,598	—	—	1,107	1,862	1,863	3,705	2,585	1,080	1,833	1,832	3,665
On books at beginning of year:												
In institution	2,448	—	—	1,011	1,729	1,730	3,459	2,450	992	1,721	1,721	3,442
Paroles and escapes	150	—	—	96	133	113	246	135	88	112	111	223
Admitted:												
First admissions	410	131	2	42	315	270	585	191	69	149	111	260
Readmissions	48	—	—	14	24	38	62	33	13	28	18	46
Received by transfer	7	233	59	—	198	101	299	—	20	8	12	20
Total under care	3,063	364	61	1,163	2,399	2,252	4,651	2,809	1,182	2,018	1,973	3,991
Discharged:												
Mental defectives—												
Under age of self-support (18 years)	16	—	—	—	13	3	16	12	—	10	2	12
Capable of self-support	70	3	1	1	32	43	75	89	1	36	54	90
Capable of partial self-support	11	—	—	—	8	3	11	19	—	8	11	19
Incapable of productive work	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Epileptics—												
As improved	—	—	—	5	3	2	5	—	13	7	6	13
As unimproved	—	—	—	27	17	10	27	—	31	23	8	31
Neither mental defective nor epileptic	7	—	—	—	4	3	7	15	—	4	11	15
Transferred to other institutions	290	11	4	7	212	100	312	21	3	10	14	24
Died:												
In institutions	124	—	1	30	97	58	155	55	25	56	24	80
Paroles and escapes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2
On books at end of year:												
In institutions	2,400	260	55	978	1,814	1,879	3,693	2,448	1,011	1,729	1,730	3,459
Paroles and escapes	144	90	—	115	198	151	349	150	96	133	113	246
Total	3,063	364	61	1,163	2,399	2,252	4,651	2,809	1,182	2,018	1,973	3,991
Average population:												
In institutions	2,463	297	53	1,060	1,939	1,934	3,873	2,502	1,059	1,778	1,783	3,561
Paroles and escapes	63	10	—	35	59	49	108	70	37	61	46	107

Institutions for Feeble-Minded and Epileptics—Continued

Classification	Year Ended June 30, 1946							Year Ended June 30, 1945					
	Feeble-Minded		St. Cloud	Epileptic		Male	Female	Total	Feeble-Minded	Epileptic	Male	Female	Total
Faribault	Owatonna	Cambridge		Cambridge									
Classification at end of year (including paroles and escapes):													
Mentally defective but not epileptic	2,408	350	55	190	1,496	1,507	3,003	2,516	196	1,365	1,347	2,712	2,712
Epileptic but not mentally defective	—	—	—	73	30	43	73	—	75	31	44	75	75
Both mentally defective and epileptic	131	—	—	829	484	476	960	81	835	465	451	916	916
Neither mentally defective nor epileptic	5	—	—	1	2	4	6	1	1	1	1	2	2
Total	2,544	350	55	1,093	2,012	2,030	4,042	2,598	1,107	1,862	1,843	3,705	3,705
MENTAL DIAGNOSIS OF FIRST ADMISSIONS													
Mental defectives:													
Idiot	127	—	—	—	67	60	127	60	—	43	17	60	60
Imbecile	184	14	—	—	117	81	198	39	—	24	15	39	39
Moron	87	117	2	—	104	102	206	81	3	41	43	84	84
Epileptics:													
Idiopathic	—	—	—	7	4	3	7	—	11	7	4	11	11
Symptomatic	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both mentally defective and epileptic:													
Idiopathic idiot	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	6	3	3	6	6
Idiopathic imbecile	—	—	—	6	2	4	6	—	8	4	4	8	8
Idiopathic moron	—	—	—	15	7	9	16	—	27	10	17	27	27
Symptomatic imbecile	1	—	—	5	3	2	5	—	1	1	1	1	1
Symptomatic moron	—	—	—	4	2	2	4	—	2	—	—	2	2
Symptomatic idiot	—	—	—	3	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unclassified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neither mentally defective nor epileptic	11	—	—	—	5	6	11	11	11	11	7	11	11
Total first admissions	410	131	2	42	315	270	585	191	69	149	111	260	260
MENTAL DIAGNOSIS OF READMISSIONS													
Mental defectives:													
Idiot	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	3	—	3	—	3	3
Imbecile	16	—	—	—	3	13	16	8	1	3	6	9	9
Moron	30	—	—	1	12	19	31	22	—	13	9	22	22
Epileptics:													
Idiopathic	—	—	—	3	1	2	3	—	2	2	—	2	2
Symptomatic	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1	1

Institutions for Feeble-Minded and Epileptics—Continued

Classification	Year Ended June 30, 1946							Year Ended June 30, 1945					
	Feeble-Minded		St. Cloud	Epileptic		Male	Female	Total	Feeble-Minded	Epileptic	Male	Female	Total
Faribault	Owatonna	Cambridge		Cambridge									
Both mentally defective and epileptic:													
Idiopathic imbecile	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Idiopathic moron	—	—	—	7	5	2	7	—	6	4	2	6	6
Symptomatic moron	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unclassified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	1	3	3
Total readmissions	48	—	—	14	24	38	62	33	13	28	18	46	46
AGE OF FIRST ADMISSIONS													
Under 5 years	57	—	—	—	27	30	57	34	1	23	12	35	35
5 to 9 years	90	16	—	4	75	35	110	32	12	29	15	44	44
10 to 14 years	75	51	—	8	91	43	134	30	20	37	13	50	50
15 to 19 years	78	63	—	7	74	74	148	27	12	21	18	39	39
20 to 24 years	37	1	—	8	16	31	47	23	5	12	16	28	28
25 to 29 years	14	—	—	3	5	12	17	11	3	3	11	14	14
30 to 34 years	10	—	—	2	3	10	13	11	3	4	10	14	14
35 to 39 years	9	—	—	3	5	7	12	3	2	3	2	5	5
40 to 44 years	12	—	—	1	7	6	13	1	1	2	—	2	2
45 to 49 years	9	—	—	—	1	8	9	3	4	5	2	7	7
50 to 54 years	5	—	—	1	1	5	6	—	3	—	3	3	3
55 to 59 years	2	—	—	2	2	1	3	4	1	3	2	5	5
60 years and over	1	—	—	3	3	2	5	1	2	3	—	3	3
Age unknown	11	—	—	—	5	6	11	11	—	4	7	11	11
Total first admissions	410	131	2	42	315	270	585	191	69	149	111	260	260
MARITAL CONDITIONS OF FIRST ADMISSIONS													
Single	392	131	1	33	307	250	557	177	62	143	96	239	239
Married	16	—	1	5	6	16	22	11	4	4	11	15	15
Widowed	—	—	—	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2
Divorced	2	—	—	2	1	3	4	2	2	1	3	4	4
Total first admissions	410	131	2	42	315	270	585	191	69	149	111	260	260
NATIVITY OF FIRST ADMISSIONS													
United States	408	131	2	42	315	268	583	191	66	147	110	257	257
Germany	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	1
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	2
Norway	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total first admissions	410	131	2	42	315	270	585	191	69	149	111	260	260

Institutions for Feeble-Minded and Epileptics—Continued

Classification	Year Ended June 30, 1946							Year Ended June 30, 1945				
	Feeble-Minded		St. Cloud	Epileptic Cambridge	Male	Female	Total	Feeble-Minded	Epileptic	Male	Female	Total
Faribault	Owatonna											
PARENTAGE OF FIRST ADMISSIONS												
Native parentage	279	95	2	20	215	181	396	126	47	103	70	173
Mixed parentage	62	19	—	5	51	35	86	20	5	12	13	25
Foreign parentage	34	3	—	6	19	24	43	18	6	15	9	24
Parentage unknown	35	14	—	11	30	30	60	27	11	19	19	38
Total first admissions	410	131	2	42	315	270	585	191	69	149	111	260
DEATHS												
Mental defectives:												
Idiot	75	—	—	3	49	29	78	34	—	23	11	34
Imbecile	23	—	—	1	13	11	24	12	—	7	5	12
Moron	18	—	1	—	11	8	19	9	1	6	4	10
Epileptics												
Symptomatic	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Idiopathic	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both mentally defective and epileptic:												
Idiopathic idiot	2	—	—	4	4	2	6	—	3	2	1	3
Idiopathic imbecile	2	—	—	5	5	2	7	—	8	7	1	8
Idiopathic moron	3	—	—	10	9	4	13	—	8	7	1	8
Symptomatic moron	1	—	—	5	5	1	6	—	3	2	—	3
Unclassified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2
Total	124	—	1	30	97	58	155	55	25	56	24	80
AGE AT DEATH												
Under 5 years	14	—	—	—	10	4	14	9	—	6	3	9
5 to 9 years	10	—	—	—	4	6	10	3	—	2	1	3
10 to 14 years	17	—	—	2	14	5	19	4	—	4	—	4
15 to 19 years	15	—	—	—	11	4	15	6	—	5	1	6
20 to 24 years	13	—	—	6	11	8	19	7	9	10	6	16
25 to 29 years	11	—	—	3	7	7	14	6	5	8	3	11
30 to 34 years	2	—	1	2	4	1	5	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 39 years	6	—	—	5	6	5	11	1	3	4	—	4
40 to 44 years	2	—	—	1	1	2	3	2	4	4	—	6
45 to 49 years	3	—	—	1	1	3	4	2	—	—	2	2
50 to 54 years	6	—	—	2	4	4	8	4	—	1	3	4
55 to 59 years	10	—	—	—	9	1	10	3	—	3	—	3
60 years and over	15	—	—	1	15	8	23	8	—	2	3	10
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2
Total	124	—	1	30	97	58	155	55	25	56	24	80

Institutions for Feeble-Minded and Epileptics—Concluded

Classification	Year Ended June 30, 1946							Year Ended June 30, 1945				
	Feeble-Minded		St. Cloud	Epileptic Cambridge	Male	Female	Total	Feeble-Minded	Epileptic	Male	Female	Total
Faribault	Owatonna											
CAUSE OF DEATH												
Nephritis and Bright's disease	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Tuberculosis of the lungs	10	—	1	—	8	3	11	15	1	12	4	16
Other forms of tuberculosis	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer and other malignant tumors	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	1	—	1	1
Diabetes	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—
Cerebral hemorrhage and softening	7	—	—	2	6	3	9	10	1	4	7	11
Epilepsy	8	—	—	5	7	6	13	3	7	8	2	10
Other diseases of the nervous system	24	—	—	—	15	9	24	4	—	3	1	4
Organic diseases of the heart	15	—	—	1	11	5	16	6	4	8	2	10
Diseases of the arteries	2	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia	13	—	—	11	16	8	24	4	5	7	2	9
Diarrhea and enteritis	5	—	—	1	5	1	6	2	—	1	1	2
Forms of violence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Senility	—	—	—	6	26	17	43	9	4	10	3	13
All other causes	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	124	—	1	30	97	58	155	55	25	56	24	80