

are being made to increase and enlarge the department and the number of persons associated with it. Our present unit is much too small to accomplish as much as we would like to in this department.

NURSES' TRAINING

The hospital has been training nurses since September, 1938, and until May of 1940, at which time the State Nurses' Board refused to accredit any further classes in the state hospitals of Minnesota. Arrangements were then made for our student class to affiliate and complete their course at the Fergus Falls State Hospital. Since that time the hospital has been putting on an attendant's course for those who have not had training. It is hoped that later on a more complete course of training can be given to all employees who are dealing with mental cases, and a project of this type will be instituted during the coming year.

NEEDS OF THE INSTITUTION

The following appropriations are recommended:

Current expense -----	\$650,000.00
Auditorium -----	125,000.00
Dormitory for men employees -----	75,000.00
Residences for the Steward, Assistant Superintendent and Engineer -----	25,000.00
Two dormitories, one for men and one for women patients, each to accommodate 175 patients, and furniture for same -----	215,000.00
Garage -----	6,000.00
Greenhouse -----	3,500.00
Horse barn -----	10,000.00
Generator -----	20,000.00
Electric lights and wiring for institution grounds -----	5,000.00
Electric elevator -----	10,000.00
Power plant equipment, including new equipment, electric lathe, welder, etc. --	11,000.00
Kitchen equipment, including kettles, steam cockers and food conveyor -----	1,500.00
Repairs to roads at the institution, building of bridge and draining of hospital slough -----	4,000.00
Farm buildings and equipment including implement shed, piggery, milk house, irrigating system for garden, poultry buildings, tractors, etc. -----	15,000.00
Trucks and other machinery including car for social service worker -----	2,000.00

CONCLUSION

I would like to take this opportunity to express my thanks to the Director and his assistants for kindly advice and wise counsel during the past year, also to the hospital employees who have been so cooperative and whose work has been done so efficiently that much progress has been made that could not have been achieved otherwise. The work of the Medical Staff has been outstanding, and deserves much merit. There have been other individuals and groups too numerous to mention in this district who have been very helpful and cooperative, and the Moose Lake State Hospital deeply appreciates this interest and assistance.

Respectfully submitted,
M. W. KEMP, M. D.
Superintendent

School for Feeble-Minded and Colony for Epileptics

Faribault

The legislature in 1879 authorized the Board of Directors of the Minnesota Institute for the Deaf, Dumb and Blind to open an experimental department for feeble-minded children. In July of that year a small class was organized with 15 children transferred from the Rochester and St. Peter state hospitals. In 1881 the legislature directed that the School for Idiots and Imbeciles be connected with the Minnesota Institute for Deaf, Dumb and Blind, and granted an appropriation of \$25,000 for the erection of a building. This building was occupied the following year. In 1887 the School was made a department of the Minnesota Institute for Defectives. The present name was adopted in 1905. The buildings include an administration building with wings, several custodial buildings for boys and girls, a cottage for working boys, a cottage for boys employed at the dairy, Hillcrest cottage for boys, Riverview and Lilacs cottages for girls, general hospital, infirmary buildings for boys and girls, central kitchen and bakery, laundry, powerhouse, superintendent's cottage, building for women employes, and six colony buildings for boys, situated some distance from the main institution in connection with the farm, gardens and dairy. The farm group includes modern dairy barns with accommodations for 120 cows. It is the largest state institution.

E. J. Engberg, M. D.	Superintendent
A. L. Haynes, M. D.	Senior Physician
Ethel R. Beede, M. D.	Junior Physician
Ralph E. Moyer, M. D.	Junior Physician
A. R. T. Wylie, M. D.	Junior Physician
George D. Eitel, M. D.	Consulting Surgeon
J. H. Gammell, M. D.	Consulting Oculist & Aurist
Leonard S. Hugunin, D. D. S.	Dentist
Charles Lewis	Steward

Capacity of institution	2,400
Number of patients June 30, 1940	2,516
Area of grounds, acres	1,183
Leased, acres	52
Acreage under cultivation	705
Value of lands and buildings	\$3,047,054.00
Value of personal property	658,019.00
Expenditures for year ended June 30, 1940:	
Current expense	511,061.53
Repairs and replacements	13,423.67
Permanent improvements	3,694.75
Gross per capita, cost, current expense	207.07
Number of officers and employes, June 30, 1940	349

To the Director of the Division of Public Institutions:

I have the honor to submit the biennial report of the School for Feeble-Minded and Colony for Epileptics for the period ended June 30, 1940.

POPULATION

There have been 617 first admissions and eighty-nine readmissions. The total number receiving care was 3,024. On June 30, 1940, there were 2,516 enrolled, of whom 123 were temporarily absent and 2,393 actually present. The average daily population for the year ended June 30, 1939, was 2,432 and 2,468 for the year 1940.

The old Hospital Building has been remodeled to serve as a custodial building for 120 women who were transferred from other buildings early in 1939 to provide space for an equal number of young girls from the waiting list.

On July 1, 1939, the Lynnhurst Club in St. Paul was closed because the need for it did not warrant the expense in view of the fact that County welfare boards have now been established in all counties of the state and are assuming supervision of those returned from the institution to resume community life.

MEDICAL SERVICE

Health conditions have been very satisfactory. Dr. George D. Eitel has continued to act as surgical consultant. In addition to other surgical operations, he has performed sterilization operations upon 197 women and seventy-six men. This has brought the total of these operations to 1,221 women and 261 men since the sterilization law was passed in 1925.

The following committed women and girls have been admitted for confinement: nineteen married mothers, twenty-six unmarried mothers, six married mothers who had illegitimate children, two widowed mothers who had illegitimate children, and one divorced mother who had an illegitimate child. Of this group, twenty-five were still in the institution on June 30, 1940. Of these, ten will remain indefinitely, while plans are pending for community placement of the others. Children born in the institution remain until three months of age, when they usually are returned to their county of residence for further care.

Dr. J. H. Gammell has acted as consultant in eye, ear, nose and throat conditions since the death on May 5, 1940, of Dr. C. J. Plonske, who had served faithfully in that capacity since August 8, 1919.

Our hospital received the provisional approval of the American College of Surgeons in October, 1938, and was admitted to membership in the Minnesota Hospital Association and in the American Hospital Association on October 11, 1939.

DENTAL SERVICE

The dental department is in charge of a registered dentist, and is open five and one-half days a week. The dentist is subject to call in emergencies. The service of the department consists of: extractions, repair of all carious teeth where possible, the construction of such types of prosthetics as the individual is able to handle, minor oral surgery, bridgework, prophylaxis, and roentgenographic examinations.

Due to economic factors, silver alloy, synthetic porcelain and cement filling predominates. Gold is used for reconstructions whenever the patient's relatives are able to bear such expense. They are also asked to bear the expense involved in denture work.

The office has two dental chairs and other standard equipment found in a modern dental office. A chair and cuspidor is installed at one of the two outlying departments about four miles from the institution proper. This is for use with our available portable equipment, which is also used in our two infirmaries to do routine work on the crippled patients.

Our program calls for the examination and prophylaxis of each patient in the institution once a year. Each new admission is checked upon entrance to the institution and all fillings, extractions, and prophylaxis done. Each patient leaving the institution for vacation or discharge is checked and necessary work completed before the patient leaves. There is also general supervision of the proper care of the teeth and mouths of the patients in their dormitories.

The statistical report for the period is as follows: July 1, 1938, to July 1, 1940.

Prophylaxis -----	4,099	Bridges made -----	5
Cement fillings -----	30	Crowns made -----	2
Treatments -----	559	Amalgam fillings -----	733
Dentures adjusted -----	64	Examinations -----	2,850
Gold inlays -----	2	Dentures repaired -----	34
Extractions -----	4,498	X-rays -----	92
Synthetic fillings -----	537	Partial plates made -----	2
Dentures made -----	84		

EDUCATIONAL

The school department provides a coordinated program of academic, manual, physical, and social training. An average of 224 boys and girls received kindergarten and primary instruction, and attended industrial and vocational classes. In addition, 117 others were taught net work, brush-making, caning, sewing, and weaving in school rooms throughout the institution.

Boys beyond school age are trained as helpers in the shops, the gardens, at the farm, dairy, and greenhouse, while the older girls learn laundry, waitress work, hospital maid service, and housework.

A male physical education instructor has been added so that a greater

amount of indoor and outdoor sports, as well as health instruction, is provided for our boys.

Five WPA workers have been available for adult and youth recreation and adult education.

Recreational Activities: The school department is also in charge of a series of recreational activities which are provided for everyone throughout the year. Entertaining programs by the school children are prepared under the direction of the teachers. The school boys' orchestra, as well as the children's choirs and physical education classes, cooperate in making them a success. Moving pictures are presented twice a month, each film being shown three times in order to accommodate the large number who enjoy seeing it. A sixteen-millimeter projector has been used regularly to show small films in the wards where there are patients who are unable to come to the assembly hall.

At Christmas time an operetta is given, and Santa Claus visits all the buildings. In addition to candy, peanuts, and gifts, provided by the state for everyone, many packages are received from relatives and friends of the patients. Also friends of the institution have very generously made contributions for the purchase of additional Christmas gifts for those who do not receive presents from home.

During the summer, picnics are organized for every classification of patients, and a special Fourth of July program is arranged on the campus. Outdoor concerts are furnished by the boys' band in season.

All playrooms are provided with radios and the playgrounds are furnished with swings, slides, and sand piles. The male patients have access to a baseball park, and both baseball and kittenball are daily activities when weather permits.

Besides the regular Sunday non-denominational chapel and Sunday School services, religious services are conducted regularly by Catholic and Lutheran clergymen.

LIBRARY

The Children's Library serves both educational and recreational functions. All school children come to the library with their teachers one period each week to find supplementary material for class projects, learn the use of the library, and select books for pleasure reading. We have tried to build up a collection of easy material on aspects of community life and occupations. Older patients also make weekly visits to the library, and the librarian brings books to some of the cottages. During the summer vacation, reading clubs are very popular. The library makes available 2,700 books and fifteen magazines. During the past two years there has been a circulation of 38,307.

The Employes' Library of 2,000 volumes which was formerly housed

on the fourth floor of the Main Building, was moved down to the first floor in 1938 and has had greater use since it was made more accessible.

SOCIAL SERVICE

The work of the Social Service Department consists of the preparation of case histories for use in the weekly staff conferences. These are the records of those patients who are new admissions, those who are being considered for community placement, and those who present special problems within the institution. After careful consideration, recommendations are made regarding them to the proper persons or agencies. Another activity of the department is the formulating of correspondence relative to patients, and the interviewing of relatives, social workers, and members of the institution staff for specific information regarding patients. Also many college, university, teacher training, and high school classes, as well as organizations and individuals interested in problems of mental deficiency, have been conducted on tours of the institution and have been supplied with information regarding the treatment and training of the various classified groups of patients.

FARM AND GARDENS

The farm has 705 acres under cultivation, of which 52 acres are leased, and thirty-six acres are rented on a share basis, 227 additional acres are in pasture, and 110 used for meadow.

Our dairy herd is in a healthy condition and milk production has been increased during the biennium from 1,631,177 lbs. to 1,878,695 lbs.

We have each year preserved the usual amount of about 6,000 cans of tomatoes, 1,500 cans of rhubarb, and about sixty barrels of sauerkraut. In addition, the local factory has put up about 5,000 cans of sweet corn and about 3,868 cans of peas as our share of that raised and delivered to them. Also 171 cans of pumpkin have been put up in the Owatonna factory.

Our potato production has always been less than our needs. Last year it was necessary for us to purchase about 8,000 bushels in addition to the 7,368 bushels we raised.

It was necessary for us to supplement the supply of oats by purchasing 9,500 bushels in addition to the 7,200 we raised.

NECROLOGY

We regret the passing of the following employees while in service: on December 5, 1939, Mr. Harry B. Cobb, steward since October 16, 1928; on May 16, 1940, Dr. C. J. Plonske, consultant in eye, ear, nose, and throat since August 19, 1919; on April 26, 1940, John McInerney, attendant since October 16, 1937; and on November 20, 1939, Lydia Anderton, assistant cook since October 8, 1935.

BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS

Removed two old concrete block silos at the Dairy and replaced them with two new 16x40 ft. wood silos, and rebuilt the south end of two barns to conform to the new silos; fireproofed the old Hospital and completed it for use as a custodial building; built new Pump House at Grandview and connected same to Main Building with an enclosed stairway from Pump House to basement; completed new concrete granary at Walcott Farm; built new elevator shaft for new elevator in store room, Main Building; built new elevator shaft for new elevator in Laundry; made and installed six new barred doors in the Main Boys' Annex, housing chronic, delinquent, defective males; five doors and two windows in Annex III, Skinner Hall Division, housing chronic, delinquent, defective females; and on forty-three windows of the new Hospital; remodeled basement to make more industrial rooms in the Main Boys' Annex; enlarged Tailor Shop and put in new shelves and work tables; relaid floor in Ice House at storeroom and repaired Ice House at Grandview; built new sinks for washroom in Main Kitchen; altered one apartment in Main Building and one in Sunnyside, Annex II; built new smoke house; built four new hoist derricks for WPA on Sand Rock Sewer Tunnel; built fumigating room in New Hospital; repaired roof damaged by fire of cottage rented to employee; remodeled dayroom and dining room in Skinner Hall, Annex 5; repaired horse barn damaged by fire; moved dishwasher and built two new tables, new sink, and new dish cupboard in Sunnyside main dining room; repaired garages at Colony and Springdale; removed old hydraulic elevator from Dining Room No. 3, Main Building; built new glass storage room and ramp to Cabinet Shop to replace glass storage room and elevator taken out of Carpenter Shop; remodeled porch at Hillcrest and put on new roofing; removed defective glass roof from sunroom at Skinner Hall, Annex 5, and replaced it with new tin roof; repaired outside of house and reshingled east porch at Walcott; repaired east porch on Riverview building; remodeled Cabinet Shop, and built new shelving; built new warming house at river dam for boys putting up ice; put new foundation under old hog-house and remodeled the building to serve temporarily as a slaughter-house; built two runs of concrete stairs Sunnyside Main, also new cement steps to outside entrance from basement; rebuilt cupboards, shelves and bins in storage room; built new tin roof on Skinner Hall Main; built new porch rail around court, Skinner Hall, Annex 1, and cut all screens for porch; rebuilt porch walls on west porch of Women's Building, and pointed up all brick work.

In addition, the following improvements and additions in electrical heating and plumbing, and in kitchen and laundry equipment have been completed: a concrete underground vault has been built in the power plant

for the tube of our Venturi water meter, and indicator pipelines have been renewed; an up-to-date vacuum heating system has been installed in the boys' cottage at the dairy; new electric lighting fixtures have been installed throughout the building in Skinner Hall, Annex 5; one of the large pota-to steamers was completely rebuilt in the main kitchen; a new electric freight elevator was installed in our laundry and one also in the storeroom, and a new manual operated dumbwaiter was installed to convey food from basement to first floor in the north wing of the Main Building to replace the old hydraulic elevator; it has been necessary to install a considerable amount of temporary electric feeder wiring for AC service in the Main Building and laundry and to replace a great deal of corroded water pipe covering throughout the institution; new two-inch gas line was installed from the power plant to north wing Main Building, a distance of about 500 feet; the steam chest in the laundry on the 120-inch eight roll, flat work ironer was successfully repaired which resulted in a saving of about \$550; extensive repairs have been completed on the defective, underground, concrete salt storage tank; built and installed a steam warming oven in the Oaks Building; four new bedpan flushers were rebuilt for use in Hospital wards; a steam heated warming oven was built and installed in the dairy boys' cottage; a steam heated warming oven was built and installed in the Colony Building; two Worthington water meters with chemical proportioners have been installed in the pump room at the power plant; two aluminum steam kettles were installed in the kitchen to replace two no longer serviceable; a new power hammer-mill with 25 h.p. motor and service cables with starter was installed for feed grinding purposes at the dairy barn.

During the biennium, the following WPA projects have been completed under the supervision of our Department of Construction: completed 2,600 linear feet of Sand Rock sewer tunnel to connect with the Springdale and Colony group of buildings with the main sewer of the institution; built two new stone silos at dairy barn, 16x40 ft.; built new milk house at dairy barn; wrecked old milk house at dairy barn; built new curb and gutter around the new Hospital Building.

NEEDS OF THE INSTITUTION

We are still in urgent need of increased and improved school facilities, but this is a matter that should be studied in the light of long time plans to provide the institutional space needed for the feeble-minded wards of our state. For that reason, it is not possible at the time of this report to make a specific recommendation. However, this must not be construed as any change of opinion as to the urgent need for such facilities. In addition to classrooms, suitable gymnasium space for boys and girls and an adequate auditorium to serve the needs of the institution should be provided.

The other essential needs of the institution for the biennium ending June 30, 1943, include the following items: current expense, \$1,021,600; general repairs, \$50,000; new slate roof and gutters, Skinner Hall, \$4,000; repair of Sunnyside porches, \$1,000; new slate roof, kitchen, \$900; laundry extractor, \$3,000; high speed drying tumbler, \$4,500; flour weigher for bakery, \$600; Glen vertical cake mixer for bakery, \$1,160; dough molder for bakery, \$1,600; dough divider for bakery, \$1,400, aluminum steam kettles for kitchen, \$2,500; freight elevators, \$5,000; fire fighting equipment, \$2,000; plant metering equipment, \$3,000; renewing of old plumbing fixtures, \$25,800; radiator guards for Sunnyside, Annex 1, \$750; iron catwalk with guard rails and toe boards on top and at rear of boilers in power plant, \$1,200; modern dishwashing machines and equipment, \$6,000; industrial equipment, \$1,000; library, school and musical equipment, \$3,000; furniture and furnishings, \$4,000; upkeep of grounds, \$5,000; natural gas kitchen ranges, \$1,000; truck, Dodge or equivalent, \$1,675; truck, Chevrolet, Ford, or equivalent, \$860; new dwelling house for herdsman, \$6,000; new barn at Walcott, \$12,000; repair of dairy barn, \$2,800; pasteurization plant and equipment, \$5,000; fireproofing in various buildings and installation of Terrazzo floors, \$49,000; Terrazzo floors in old Hospital and plastering of all ceilings in main part of building, \$7,000; generating equipment and switchboard changes, \$23,700; transformers and connections, \$7,200; AC motor and starting equipment for alternating current motors and starters, \$16,500; deep well and pumping equipment, \$25,800; Zeolite water softening unit, \$3,200; individual Zeolite water softening units for Walcott and dairy farm, \$1,500; greenhouse, \$6,000; slaughter house, \$1,500; machine shed, \$1,200; double incinerator, \$500.

CONCLUSION

I wish to thank all employes for their faithfulness and diligence, and our wards for the great amount of splendid work they have done.

I desire to express my very deep appreciation for the cooperation received from you and those associated with you in the work of your division and to all state departments who have generously given their help in the consideration of special problems when these have occurred.

Respectfully submitted,
E. J. ENGBERG, M. D.,
Superintendent

Colony for Epileptics

Cambridge

The legislature in 1919 authorized the State Board of Control to select from the public lands of the state sites for a colony for feeble-minded and a colony for epileptics. In 1923 the law was amended to permit the purchase of a site for a colony for epileptics. Land was secured at Cambridge and the institution opened in 1925.

The buildings comprise an administrative center group, consisting of the front main center building for administrative offices and quarters for officers and employes; a rear center building, including dining rooms for patients and employes; kitchen, bakery, vegetable room, laundry, and quarters for employes; and ward buildings at either side of the front main center, for sleeping quarters, day rooms, etc., for inmates; also our hospital wards, physicians' offices and laboratories, pharmacy, X-ray rooms, operating room, and dental office and laboratory; ten cottages for patients; central power plant; warehouse and auditorium; garage; root cellar; hog house; a cottage for the farmer; and the dairy barn and milkhouse.

D. E. McBroom, M. D.	Superintendent
R. J. Gully, M. D.	Asst. Superintendent
J. Y. Feinstein, M. D.	Senior Physician
G. D. Eitel, M. D.	Consulting Surgeon
C. N. Spratt, M. D.	Consulting Oculist & Aurist
John B. Stoll, D. D. S.	Dentist
R. F. Gregory	Steward
Emma Krefting	Principal

Capacity of the institution	1,108
Number of patients June 30, 1940	1,107
Area of grounds, acres	359
Acreage under cultivation	147
Value of lands and buildings	\$1,640,598.00
Value of personal property	241,797.39

Expenditures for the year ended June 30, 1940:	
Current expense	233,204.16
Repairs and replacements	5,121.18
Permanent improvements	954.91
Per capita cost, current expense	218.76
Number of officers and employes June 30, 1940	149

To the Director of the Division of Public Institutions:

I have the honor to submit the biennial report of the Minnesota Colony for Epileptics covering the period ended June 30, 1940.

Hospital for Inebriates

Classification	Year Ended June 30, 1940			Year Ended June 30, 1939		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
POPULATION						
In institution at beginning of year	56	5	61	41	5	46
Admitted:						
First admissions	161	15	176	173	5	178
Readmissions	23	1	24	37	1	38
Returned from parole and escape	30	1	31	39	1	40
Total under care	<u>270</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>292</u>	<u>290</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>302</u>
Discharged	27	1	28	24	—	24
Paroled	133	12	145	125	6	131
Escaped	55	1	56	84	1	85
Died	1	—	1	1	—	1
In institution at end of year	54	8	62	56	5	61
Total	<u>270</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>292</u>	<u>290</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>302</u>
Average population	<u>57</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>56</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>58</u>
MARITAL CONDITION						
Single	45	3	48	47	1	48
Married	113	8	121	138	3	141
Widowed	11	2	13	8	1	9
Separated	1	1	2	4	—	4
Divorced	14	2	16	13	1	14
Total admissions	<u>184</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>210</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>216</u>
AGE GROUP						
15 to 19 years	—	—	—	1	—	1
20 to 24 years	1	1	2	2	—	2
25 to 29 years	14	2	16	12	—	12
30 to 34 years	22	2	24	30	1	31
35 to 39 years	30	4	34	40	1	41
40 to 44 years	39	3	42	37	—	37
45 to 49 years	28	2	30	31	2	33
50 to 54 years	19	1	20	35	1	36
55 to 59 years	9	1	10	12	—	12
60 to 64 years	11	—	11	5	—	5
65 to 69 years	4	—	4	4	1	5
70 to 74 years	5	—	5	1	—	1
75 to 79 years	2	—	2	—	—	—
Total admissions	<u>184</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>210</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>216</u>
NATIVITY						
United States	168	16	184	189	5	194
Belgium	1	—	1	—	—	—
Canada (includes Newfoundland)	2	—	2	5	—	5
Croatia	1	—	1	—	—	—
Denmark	1	—	1	1	—	1
Finland	4	—	4	2	—	2
Germany	1	—	1	4	—	4
Norway	4	—	4	1	1	2
Poland	1	—	1	—	—	—
Russia	—	—	—	1	—	1
Scotland	1	—	1	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	7	—	7
Total admissions	<u>184</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>210</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>216</u>
PARENTAGE						
Native parentage	53	5	58	81	2	83
Mixed parentage	46	1	47	56	1	57
Foreign parentage	81	4	85	71	3	74
Parentage unknown	4	6	10	2	—	2
Total admissions	<u>184</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>210</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>216</u>

Institutions for Feeble-Minded and Epileptics

Classification	Year Ended June 30, 1940			Year Ended June 30, 1939		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
POPULATION						
Classification at beginning of year (including paroles and escapes):						
Mentally defective but not epileptic	1,342	1,370	2,712	1,317	1,272	2,589
Epileptic but not mentally defective	44	42	86	43	44	87
Both mentally defective and epileptic	430	408	838	427	403	830
Neither mentally defective nor epileptic	9	5	14	4	8	12
Total	<u>1,825</u>	<u>1,825</u>	<u>3,650</u>	<u>1,791</u>	<u>1,727</u>	<u>3,518</u>
On books at beginning of year:						
In institution	1,749	1,758	3,507	1,707	1,658	3,365
Paroles and escapes	76	67	143	84	69	153
Admitted:						
First admissions	133	170	303	169	283	452
Readmissions	19	22	41	37	28	65
Received by transfer	—	—	—	4	—	4
Total under care	<u>1,977</u>	<u>2,017</u>	<u>3,994</u>	<u>2,001</u>	<u>2,038</u>	<u>4,039</u>
Discharged:						
Mental defectives—						
Under age of self-support (18 years)	13	8	21	3	8	11
Capable of self-support	38	127	165	42	108	150
Capable of partial self-support	17	15	32	16	20	36
Incapable of productive work	5	1	6	2	2	4
Epileptics—						
As improved	7	5	12	4	3	7
As unimproved	14	7	21	26	8	34
Neither mentally defective nor epileptic	16	11	27	11	16	27
Transferred to other institutions	8	11	19	17	12	29
Died:						
In institutions	34	34	68	53	35	88
Paroles and escapes	—	—	—	2	1	3
On books at end of year:						
In institutions	1,717	1,708	3,425	1,749	1,758	3,507
Paroles and escapes	108	90	198	76	67	143
Total	<u>1,977</u>	<u>2,017</u>	<u>3,994</u>	<u>2,001</u>	<u>2,038</u>	<u>4,039</u>
Average population:						
In institutions	1,765	1,769	3,534	1,764	1,735	3,499
Paroles and escapes	49	38	87	52	41	93
Classification at end of year (including paroles and escapes)						
Mentally defective but not epileptic	1,327	1,329	2,656	1,342	1,370	2,712
Epileptic but not mentally defective	42	39	81	44	42	86
Both mentally defective and epileptic	450	425	875	430	408	838
Neither mentally defective nor epileptic	6	5	11	9	5	14
Total	<u>1,825</u>	<u>1,798</u>	<u>3,623</u>	<u>1,825</u>	<u>1,825</u>	<u>3,650</u>
MENTAL DIAGNOSIS OF FIRST ADMISSIONS						
Mental defectives:						
Idiot	11	6	17	15	14	29
Imbecile	16	18	34	18	58	76
Moron	58	109	167	67	166	233
Unknown	2	—	2	—	—	—
Epileptics:						
Idiopathic	1	3	4	9	2	11
Symptomatic	2	—	2	—	—	—
Both mentally defective and epileptic:						
Idiopathic idiot	2	—	2	2	1	3
Idiopathic imbecile	2	1	3	3	7	10
Idiopathic moron	3	8	11	12	8	20
Symptomatic imbecile	1	—	1	2	—	2
Symptomatic moron	2	1	3	6	—	6

Institutions for Feeble-Minded and Epileptics—Continued

Classification	Year Ended June 30, 1940			Year Ended June 30, 1939		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Unclassified	19	12	31	19	13	32
Neither mentally defective nor epileptic	14	12	26	16	14	30
Total first admissions	133	170	303	169	283	452

MENTAL DIAGNOSIS OF RE-ADMISSIONS

Mental defectives:						
Idiot	—	—	—	4	—	4
Imbecile	4	1	5	5	3	8
Moron	10	19	29	21	25	46
Epileptics:						
Idiopathic	—	—	—	1	—	1
Symptomatic	—	—	—	1	—	1
Both mentally defective and epileptic:						
Idiopathic imbecile	—	1	1	—	—	—
Idiopathic moron	3	—	3	5	—	5
Symptomatic moron	—	1	1	—	—	—
Unclassified	2	—	2	—	—	—
Total readmissions	19	22	41	37	28	65

AGE OF FIRST ADMISSIONS

Under 5 years	16	12	28	26	18	44
5 to 9 years	18	10	28	23	4	27
10 to 14 years	23	26	49	41	52	93
15 to 19 years	29	27	56	29	108	137
20 to 24 years	9	38	47	16	40	56
25 to 29 years	6	23	29	10	16	26
30 to 34 years	7	17	24	5	12	17
35 to 39 years	10	12	22	7	15	22
40 to 44 years	7	3	10	4	9	13
45 to 49 years	3	1	4	2	7	9
50 to 54 years	1	—	1	2	1	3
55 to 59 years	—	1	1	1	—	1
60 years and over	4	—	4	2	1	3
Age unknown	—	—	—	1	—	1
Total first admissions	133	170	303	169	283	452

MARITAL CONDITION OF FIRST ADMISSIONS

Single	113	117	230	155	246	401
Married	17	47	64	13	37	40
Widowed	2	3	5	—	5	5
Divorced	1	3	4	1	5	6
Total first admissions	133	170	303	169	283	452

NATIVITY OF FIRST ADMISSIONS

United States	130	163	293	166	277	443
Canada (includes Newfoundland)	1	2	3	—	—	—
England	—	—	—	1	1	2
Finland	—	—	—	1	—	1
Russia	—	—	—	—	1	1
Mexico	—	1	1	—	—	—
Italy	1	—	1	—	—	—
Norway	—	1	1	—	2	2
Poland	1	2	3	—	—	—
Sweden	—	1	1	—	1	1
Unascertained	—	—	—	1	1	2
Total first admissions	133	170	303	169	283	452

PARENTAGE OF FIRST ADMISSIONS

Native parentage	76	91	167	106	177	283
Mixed parentage	19	21	40	20	44	64
Foreign parentage	23	27	50	23	39	62
Parentage unknown	15	31	46	20	23	43
Total first admissions	133	170	303	169	283	452

Institutions for Feeble-Minded and Epileptics—Concluded

Classification	Year Ended			Year Ended		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
DEATHS						
Mental defectives:						
Idiot	6	11	17	8	7	15
Imbecile	6	14	20	16	5	21
Moron	3	1	4	7	3	10
Epileptics:						
Idiopathic	—	1	1	1	—	1
Both mentally defective and epileptic:						
Idiopathic idiot	5	1	6	4	7	11
Idiopathic imbecile	4	1	5	7	4	11
Idiopathic moron	5	3	8	5	5	10
Symptomatic idiot	—	—	—	1	—	1
Symptomatic imbecile	1	—	1	—	—	—
Symptomatic moron	—	—	—	2	2	4
Unclassified	3	1	4	2	—	2
Neither mentally defective nor epileptic	1	1	2	—	2	2
Total	34	34	68	53	35	88

AGE AT DEATH

Under 5 years	1	1	2	2	1	3
5 to 9 years	1	1	2	2	1	3
10 to 14 years	1	—	1	5	4	9
15 to 19 years	8	4	12	9	5	14
20 to 24 years	4	4	8	8	7	15
25 to 29 years	5	4	9	8	4	12
30 to 34 years	1	3	4	3	1	4
35 to 39 years	—	2	2	7	1	8
40 to 44 years	1	3	4	3	3	6
45 to 49 years	1	—	1	—	3	3
50 to 54 years	3	3	6	—	3	3
55 to 59 years	—	3	3	2	1	3
60 years and over	8	6	14	4	1	5
Total	34	34	68	53	35	88

CAUSE OF DEATH

Nephritis and Bright's disease	—	—	—	1	—	1
Tuberculosis of the lungs	6	1	7	8	3	11
Other forms of tuberculosis	1	1	2	—	—	—
Cancer and other malignant tumors	—	1	1	3	1	4
Diabetes	—	1	1	—	—	—
Cerebral hemorrhage and softening	1	7	8	1	3	4
Forms of mental alienation	2	4	6	—	—	—
Epilepsy	2	2	4	9	9	18
Other diseases of the nervous system	—	—	—	1	1	2
Organic diseases of the heart	5	4	9	4	3	7
Diseases of the arteries	2	—	2	2	—	2
Pneumonia	11	8	19	17	10	27
Diarrhea and enteritis	—	—	—	2	—	2
Forms of violence	—	—	—	1	—	1
All other causes	4	5	9	4	5	9
Total	34	34	68	53	35	88