

John McKnight is Associate Director of the Center for Urban Affairs and Professor of Communication Studies and Urban Affairs at Northwestern. As both lecturer and consultant he has shared his expertise in social service delivery systems, health policy, community organization, neighborhood policy and institutional racism with community groups, government agencies, foreign governments and international agencies. He has also researched and written widely in these fields.

McKnight has been associated with many of the Center's major research projects since he joined the organization in 1969. He is presently Project Director of the study of Urban Determinants of Health which began in 1977. He also directed the Chicago Law Enforcement Study Group from 1970 to 1975 when it spun off as an autonomous, nonprofit basic and applied research organization. He has served as Research Associate on five other projects: community health; urban disinvestment and metropolitan government; deinstitutionalized child welfare services; police anti-crime programs and the effects of the perception of crime upon community responses.

McKnight serves on the Board of Directors of numerous community organizations including, the Better Government Association, Business and Professional People for the Public Interest and the People's Medical Society.

Before joining Northwestern, McKnight directed the Midwest office of the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights.

He is married to Jeri McKnight and has two sons, Scott and Jonathon.

Curriculum Vitae

JOHN L. MCKNIGHT

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PREVIOUS POSITIONS:

1965-69 Director, Midwest Office,
 United States Commission on Civil Rights

1963-65 Chief, Midwest Equal Employment Opportunity
 Office, Army Materiel Command

1960-63 Executive Director, Illinois Division,
 American Civil Liberties Union

1956-60 Human Relations Officer,
 Chicago Commission on Human Relations

1953-56 Supply Corps Officer, U.S. Navy

PUBLICATIONS:

"The Other America," RESURGENCE, January-February 1983, Volume 13,
Number 6.

"On Being a Citizen" in Richard Poethig (ed.) Community Organization.
Chicago: Institute on the Church in Urban-Industrial Society, 1982.

"University and Community," RESURGENCE, November-December 1982,
Volume 13, Number 5.

"Impoverishment," HEALTH AND MEDICINE, Journal of the Health and
Medicine Policy Research Group, Summer-Fall 1982, Volume 1,
Number 3.

"The Two Views," RESURGENCE, May-June 1982, Volume 13, Number 2.

"Survival of the Family," INSTITUTIONS, Journal of the National
Center on Institutions and Alternatives, April 1982, Volume 5,
Number 4.

"Health In The Post Medical Era," HEALTH AND MEDICINE, Journal of the
Health and Medicine Policy Research Group, Winter 1982, Volume 1,
Number 1.

PUBLICATIONS (continued):

"Prologue" to Partners, Ranae Hanson and John McNamara. Minneapolis, MN: Dayton Hudson Foundation, 1981.

"The University Consortium for Neighborhood Research and Development: A Prospectus," Neighborhood Research Issues in the 1980's, Evanston, Illinois: Northwestern University Center for Urban Affairs and Policy Research, 1981.

"Structural Disinvestment: A Problem in Search of a Policy," John McKnight et.al., n Robert E. Friedman (ed.) Expanding the Opportunity to Produce. Washington, D.C.: The Corporation for Enterprise Development, 1981.

"Politicizing Health Care," in Peter Conrad and Rochelle Kern (eds.) The Sociology of Health and Illness. New York: St. Martins Press, 1981.

"Service Growth Changing Society," CHICAGO TRIBUNE, Perspective Section, January 2, 1981.

"Neighborhood Organization, Community Development and the Assumption of Scarcity," in Paula Dubeck and Zane L. Miller (eds.) Urban Professionals and the Future of the Metropolis. Port Washington, NY: Kennicat Press, 1980.

"Institutions for Neighborhood Self Development" (with L. Masotti, S. Hallett and F. DuBow) in David Morley, Stuart Proudfoot and Robert Burns (eds.) Making Cities Work. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1980.

"A Nation of Clients?" PUBLIC WELFARE, Volume 38, Number 4, Fall 1980.

"Cities' Futures in a Service Economy," THE JOURNAL OF INTERGROUP RELATIONS, Volume 8, Number 3, Autumn 1980.

"Are We Really Interested in Health, or Is Medical Care More Important?" Proceedings of the National Conference on Community Health and the Hospital, Montefiore Hospital and Medical Center, 1979.

"The Economy of Work: Race, Cities and Services," CHICAGO URBAN LEAGUE RESEARCH NOTES, Volume 1, Number 1.

"The Professional Problem," INSTITUTIONS, Journal of the National Center on Institutions and Alternatives, September 1979, Volume 2, Number 9; GRANTSMANSHIP CENTER NEWS, January-February 1981, Volume 9, Number 1; THE LEARNING CONNECTION, Journal of the Free University Network, Winter 1981, Volume 2, Number 1; RESURGENCE, March-April 1980, Volume 11, Number 1.

PUBLICATIONS (continued):

"Making Age A Profitable Problem," Perspective page, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, July 23, 1979.

"Old Isn't a Problem," CO-EVOLUTION QUARTERLY, Summer, 1979; WITNESS, May 1980, Volume 63, Number 5.

"Die Unheimlich Bediente Gescellschaft," DIE ZEIT, February 9, 1979.

"The Need for Oldness," ST. CROIX REVIEW, February 1979, Volume 12, Number 1; special publication of the National Center for Action on Institutions and Alternatives, 1979; QUARTERLY, Ontario Association of Homes for the Aged, August 1979, Volume 15, Number 3; RESURGENCE, July-August 1979, Volume 10, Number 2, THE FRYING PAN, September 1979; ISSUES FOR THE DOMESTIC CHURCH, Catholic Charities of Chicago, 1978.

"Politicizing Health Care," SOCIAL POLICY, November-December 1978, Volume 9, Number 3.

"Big Brother In the Box," NEW ECOLOGIST, (with Andrew Gordon, et.al.), September-October 1978.

"Something New: Limited Horizons," CHICAGO SUN-TIMES, March 6, 1978.

"Medical Colonialism," RESURGENCE, November-December 1978, Volume 9, Number 5.

"Organizing for Community Health," SCIENCE FOR THE PEOPLE, November-December 1978, Volume 10, Number 6.

Disabling Professions, John McKnight et.al. London: Marion Boyars Inc., 1978.

Published in Dutch as De Deskundge: Vriend of Vijand, Het Wereldvenster Baarn, 1978.

Published in Italian as Le Professioni Mutilanti, Cittadella Editrice, 1978.

"A Cancerous Health Development: The Case of American Medicine," DEVELOPMENT DIALOGUE, Journal of the Dag Hammarskjold Foundation, 1978:1.

"Community Health In A Chicago Slum" DEVELOPMENT DIALOGUE, Journal of the Dag Hammarskjold Foundation, 1978:1; HEALTH/PAC BULLETIN, July-August 1980, Volume 11, Number 6.

"The Politics of Medicine," THE NEW ECOLOGIST, Journal of the Post Industrial Age, July-August, 1978.

"Good Work and Good Works," Op Ed Page, NEW YORK TIMES, November 16, 1977; JOURNAL OF PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT, Spring 1978, Volume 4, Number 3; CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, October 7, 1977, pp. 13; NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY MEMORANDUM, May-June 1978.

PUBLICATIONS (continued):

"The Medicalization of Politics," THE NEW PHYSICIAN, Journal of the American Medical Student Association, January 1978, Volume 27, Number 1.

"Servicios Profesionalizados y Ayuda Inhabilitante," translated by Alberto Matin Baro, TECHNO-POLITICA, CIDOC Dossier, 1978.

"Le Professionalisme Dans Les Services: Un Secours Abrutissant," SOCIOLOGIE ET SOCIETIES, April 1977, Volume 9, Number 1.

"The Professional Service Business," SOCIAL POLICY, November-December 1977, Volume 8, Number 3; in Lenore Borzak (ed.) Field Study. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1981; in Alan Gartner, Colin Greer, Frank Riessman (ed.) Consumer Education in the Human Services. New York, Pergamon Press, 1979.

"Valuable Deficiencies," CO-EVOLUTION QUARTERLY, Fall 1977, Issues 15; FUTURES CONDITIONAL, Northwest Regional Foundation, November 1977, Volume 5, Number 3; ALTERNATIVES, Trent University, Spring 1979, Volume 8, Number 2.

"The Medicalization of Politics" in Medizin Statt Gesundheit. Zurich: Gottlieb Duttweiler Institute, 1975; CHRISTIAN CENTURY, SEPTEMBER 17, 1975.

"Hospitals Must Change Their Image," HOSPITALS, Journal of the American Hospital Association, May 16, 1975, Volume 49, Number 10.

"Beyond Need: Toward a Serviced Society," (with Andrew Gordon, et.al), in L. Basaglia (ed.) The Crimes of Peace. Turin: New Politechnic, 1975.

"National Health Insurance and the People's Health," (with Ivan Illich and Robert Mendelsohn), JOURNAL OF CLINICAL PEDIATRICS, June 1973, Volume 12, Number 6; VIEWPOINTS, Journal of the Social Concerns Coordinating Committee, American Lutheran Church, 1978.

"Attitudes of Chicago Suburban Influentials Toward the Prospect of Low and Moderate Income Housing in Their Communities," (with Charles R. Berger and Michael H. Cohen), Center for Urban Affairs and Policy Research, Northwestern University, 1973.

"Race and Class Differences in Per Pupil Staffing Expenditures in Chicago Elementary Schools," (with Richard Berk and Raymond Mack), Center for Urban Affairs and Policy Research, Northwestern University, 1971.

"Government and Educational Equality," TOWARD A MODEL OF RELEVANT INCLUSION, Center for Inner City Studies, Northeastern Illinois State College, 1969.

PUBLICATIONS (continued):

"Community Action," in Eli Ginzberg (ed.) Business Leadership and the Negro Crisis. New York: McGraw Hill, 1968.

"Housing Programs and Discrimination," in Sol Tax (ed.) The People vs. the System. Chicago: Acme Press, 1968.

"Destiny Control and Ghetto Progress," THE CIVIL RIGHTS DIGEST, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, September 1967.

Research Project Director for the Chicago Law Enforcement Study Group directing the following studies published by the Center for Urban Affairs and Policy Research, Northwestern University:

"Discretion and Juvenile Justice," Ralph Knoohuizen and Sheldon Zenner, 1975.

"Women in Police Work in Chicago," Ralph Knoohuizen, 1974.

"The Question of Police Discipline in Chicago: An Analysis of the Proposed Office of Professional Standards," Ralph Knoohuizen, 1974.

"Public Access to Police Information in Chicago," Ralph Knoohuizen, 1974.

"The Chicago Police Board," Ralph Knoohuizen, 1973.

"The Selection and Hiring of Chicago Policemen," Ralph Knoohuizen and William Bailey, 1973.

"The Police and Their Use of Fatal Force in Chicago," Deborah J. Palmer, Ralph Knoohuizen and Andrew C. Gordon, 1972.

"An Inquest on the Cook County Coroner," Richard P. Fahey and Deborah J. Palmer, 1971.

"Legal Materials on Police Misconduct and Civil Damage Actions in the Federal Courts," Ralph Knoohuizen, Thomas R. Meites and Deborah J. Palmer, 1972.

"The Chicago Police Department: Access to Information, Personnel Practices and Internal Control - A Review of Major Reports," Barbara Caulfield, 1972.

"Trial of Juveniles as Adults Under the Illinois Criminal Code," Shelley Mercer and Richard P. Fahey, 1971.

"Release on Bond and Legal Representatives of Criminal Defendants Arrested in Evanston, Illinois During 1970," Shelley Mercer, Andrew Gordon and Richard Fahey, 1971.

"The Administration of Law Enforcement Assistance Administration Grants in Illinois, 1960-70," Scott Lassar, 1971.

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES:

Project Director, Chicago Law Enforcement Study Group, Center for Urban Affairs and Policy Research, Northwestern University, 1970-1975.

Co-director (with Louis Masotti) of the Evanston Project, a study of social and public service systems in Evanston, Illinois, 1972.

Research Associate, study of publicly sponsored racially and economically integrated housing, Illinois Housing Development Authority, (with Andrew Gordon), 1972.

Co-Director, study of determinants of community health, 1973-present.

Research Associate, study of urban disinvestment and metropolitan development (with Leonard Rubinowitz), 1973-1975.

Research Associate, evaluation of deinstitutionalized child welfare services (with Andrew Gordon), 1973-1976.

Research Associate, study of doctor-patient interactions, Evanston Hospital Ambulatory Pediatrics Clinic (with Paul Arntson), 1975.

Research Associate, study of efficacy of police anti-crime programs (with Fredric DuBow), 1974-1975.

Research Associate, study of the effects of the perception of crime upon community responses (with Fredric DuBow), 1975.

Research Associate, study of tools and society (with Stan Hallett), 1974-78.

Principal Investigator, study of the causes and prevention of Epilepsy among urban populations, 1977 to present.

Go-Principal Investigator (with Andrew Gordon), Computers for People Project, 1981-present.

Principal Investigator, study of environmental determinants of neighborhood health status, 1981-present.

COMMUNITY AFFILIATIONS:

Member, Board of Directors:

Better Government Association
Business and Professional People for the Public Interest
Health and Medicine Policy Research Group
National Center for Neighborhood Enterprise
People's Medical Society
Woodstock Institute

Member, Committees:

Research Advisory Committee, Chicago Urban League
Research Advisory Committee, Latino Institute
National Advisory Committee, E.F. Schumacher Society

PERSONAL:

Date of Birth: November 22, 1931 (Marion, Ohio)
Marital Status: Married to Jeri Jensen McKnight
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Education: Northwestern University, B.S. (Public Address
and Group Communication) 1953