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# Office of Administrative Hearings

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www.mn.gov/oah

#### AT A GLANCE

- 945 new cases filed; 208 hearings held in cases involving challenges to government actions in FY15.
- 10,851 new cases filed and 566 hearings held in workers compensation cases in FY15.
- Utilized interpreter services in 72 different languages to assure public access in hearing processes.
- Conducted 40 administrative rulemaking cases for 18 state agencies in FY15.
- Issued orders on petitions resulting in 127 municipal boundary adjustments affecting 25,325 acres in 54 counties in FY15.
- With 32 judges and 40 administrative staff in FY15, ensured that individual rights were protected and due process provided in all proceedings.

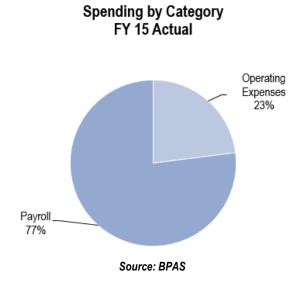
#### **PURPOSE**

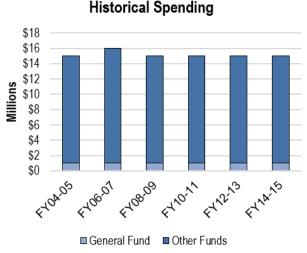
The Office of Administrative Hearings (OAH) administers justice as an independent judicial tribunal within the executive branch. We provide fair and impartial hearings for individuals and residents challenging actions taken by state and local government agencies, and for injured workers and employers in contested workers' compensation matters. OAH also reviews all rulemaking proceedings initiated by state agencies to ensure statutory compliance, and conducts municipal boundary adjustment proceedings throughout the state. All of the agency's work serves to guarantee the public's access to and participation in their governments' processes.

Because OAH provides due process hearings for Minnesotans challenging state agency actions, OAH serves a vital role in contributing to the following statewide outcomes:

- Economy A thriving economy that encourages business growth and employment opportunities
  - o Licensing hearings (DHS, Commerce, medical boards); veteran's preferences cases; public employee discharges.
- Education Minnesotans have the education and skills needed to achieve their goals
  - Special education hearings related to services provided by school districts; Board of Teaching licensing matters.
- Health All Minnesotans have optimal health
  - Hearings involving nursing home inspections; restaurant and catering administrative penalties.
- Community Strong and stable families and communities
  - Child care and adult foster care maltreatment cases; campaign practices cases; boundary adjustment matters.
- Safety People in Minnesota are safe
  - Hearings involving community notification ratings for sexual predators being released from confinement.
- Environment A clean, healthy environment with sustainable uses of natural resources
  - Hearings involving utility rates and routes as well as environmental permits or civil citations.
- Accountability Efficient and accountable government services
  - All hearings involve claims that government has overstepped its legal authority by misapplying the facts and/or the law. The neutral and impartial judges at OAH serve as a valuable check on the exercise of government power.

#### **BUDGET**





Source: Consolidated Fund Statement

The agency's funding comes from three sources: (1) over 75% of the annual funding comes from the Workers Compensation Special Fund; (2) the agency receives small general fund appropriations (less than \$500k) to support its work in municipal boundary adjustments, campaign practices challenges, and expedited data practices matters; and (3) operating as an enterprise fund, the agency raises the remaining \$2M by charging other agencies for its services.

#### **STRATEGIES**

As directed by M.S. 176 and associated rules, the **Workers' Compensation Division** conducts pretrial and trial functions associated with petitions for workers' compensation benefits. Workers' Compensation Judges rule on motions, conduct settlement and pretrial conferences, preside at trials, and issue awards and final decisions. The judicial staff of the Division consistently provides well-reasoned, fair and neutral decisions in a timely manner in service to injured workers and employers throughout the state.

Under the authority of M.S. 14 and related rules, the **Administrative Law Division** provides contested case hearings in matters involving the public's challenges to state agency actions. The subject matter of these proceedings varies widely among the 50-plus state and local agencies which bring cases before OAH. The Division is staffed with a highly-experienced team of Administrative Law Judges who preside over contested case hearings and provide mediations and other conflict resolution services throughout the state. The Administrative Law Judges also review all state agency rule submissions for necessity and reasonableness, hear claims of unfair campaign practices in non-statewide elections, and enforce government accountability in accordance with the Minnesota Government Data Practices Act when challenges are filed by members of the public. In all matters, the Division's judges serve as fair and impartial decision-makers and produce legally accurate, easily understandable, and timely written decisions.

Pursuant to M.S. 115 and 414, the **Municipal Boundary Adjustment Unit**, acting through administrative law judges, issues orders on petitions for the creation or dissolution of municipalities, alteration of municipal boundaries through consolidation, annexation, or detachment of real property, and the establishment of sanitary districts. Matters are commenced by involved municipal governments and/or affected property owners. As a means of ensuring government accountability and public access, the Unit maintains a searchable electronic database of all docketed information including maps of real property included in boundary adjustment proceedings.

### **RESULTS**

Type of Measure	Name of Measure	Previous	Current	Dates
Quantity	Average days for workers' compensation judges to issue final decision after record close.	36	38/38	FY13/14, FY15/ FY16
Quantity	Average days for administrative law judges to issue written opinion after record close.	37	19.2/19.8	FY13/14, FY15/ FY16
Quantity	Number and percent of workers' compensation mediations resulting in settlement, thus avoiding hearing.	95/64%	119/70% and 187/60%	FY13/14, FY15/ FY16
Quantity	Number and percent of administrative law mediations resulting in settlement, thus avoiding hearing.	95/64%	45/76% and 60/73%	FY13/14, FY15/ FY16
Quantity	Percent of hearings held outside metro area and percent held by video (ITV).	10% and 4%	19% + 6% and 24% + 6%	FY13/14, FY15/ FY16
Result	Percent of turnover in staff positions.	8.9%	5.7% and 13.8%	FY13/14, FY15/ FY16
Result	Percent of recent hires representing increased diversity (gender, race and/or ethnicity, disability status, other protected class) of staff.	Unknown	90%	FY13-FY16

The primary legal authority for the Office of Administrative Hearings:

- M.S. 14 Administrative Procedure (<a href="https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=14">https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=14</a>)
- M.S. 115 Water Pollution Control; Sanitary Districts (https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=115)
- M.S. 176 Workers' Compensation (https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=176)
- M.S. 414 Municipal Boundary Adjustments (https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=414)

(Dollars in Thousands)

### **Expenditures By Fund**

Experiantales by runa						
	Actual	Actual	Actual	Estimate	Forecaste	d Base
	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19
1000 - General	440	244	268	495	383	383
2800 - Environmental	17	31	1	99	50	50
2830 - Workers Compensation	6,801	6,753	6,820	7,680	7,250	7,250
5201 - Administrative Hearings	2,184	2,664	2,683	3,133	3,009	3,002
5202 - Workers Comp Transcript	11	12	3	8	8	8
Total	9,453	9,705	9,775	11,415	10,701	10,694
Biennial Change Biennial % Change				2,032 11		205 1
Expenditures by Program						
Program: Administrative Hearings	9,453	9,705	9,775	11,415	10,701	10,694
Total	9,453	9,705	9,775	11,415	10,701	10,694
Expenditures by Category		,				
Compensation	7,217	7,456	7,942	8,776	8,488	8,473
Operating Expenses	2,197	2,233	1,808	2,626	2,199	2,208
Other Financial Transactions	39	14	25	13	13	13
Grants, Aids and Subsidies		2	0			
Total	9,453	9,705	9,775	11,415	10,701	10,694
Full-Time Equivalents	65.6	65.5	67.5	67.6	65.1	65.1

(Dollars in Thousands)

1000 - General

	Actu FY14	al FY 15	Actual FY 16	Estimate FY17	Forecas FY18	t Base FY19
Balance Forward In	0	44	0	112	0	0
Direct Appropriation	482	256	380	383	383	383
Net Transfers	0	(55)	0	0	0	0
Cancellations	2	1	0	0	0	0
Expenditures	440	244	268	495	383	383
Balance Forward Out	40	0	112	0	0	0
Biennial Change in Expenditures				78		3
Biennial % Change in Expenditures				11		0
Full-Time Equivalents	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0

### 2800 - Environmental

	Actual		Actual	Estimate	Forecas	t Base
	FY14	FY 15	FY 16	FY17	FY18	FY19
Balance Forward In	0	58	0	49	0	0
Net Transfers	75	50	50	50	50	50
Cancellations	0	77	0	0	0	0
Expenditures	17	31	1	99	50	50
Balance Forward Out	58	0	49	0	0	0
Biennial Change in Expenditures				52		0
Biennial % Change in Expenditures				108		0
Full-Time Equivalents				0.1	0.1	0.1

2830 - Workers Compensation

	Actual		Actual	Estimate	Forecast Base	
	FY14	FY 15	FY 16	FY17	FY18	FY19
Balance Forward In	0	555	0	430	0	0
Direct Appropriation	7,250	7,250	7,250	7,250	7,250	7,250
Cancellations	0	1,051	0	0	0	0
Expenditures	6,801	6,753	6,820	7,680	7,250	7,250
Balance Forward Out	449	0	430	0	0	0
Biennial Change in Expenditures				946		1
Biennial % Change in Expenditures				7		0
Full-Time Equivalents	50.3	47.9	48.5	48.5	46.0	46.0

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(Dollars in Thousands)

5201 - Administrative Hearings

	Actual		Actual	Estimate	Forecas	t Base
<u>-</u>	FY14	FY 15	FY 16	FY17	FY18	FY19
Balance Forward In	667	1,189	1,015	410	273	349
Receipts	2,680	2,357	2,078	2,997	3,086	3,086
Net Transfers	0	55	0	0	0	0
Expenditures	2,184	2,664	2,683	3,133	3,009	3,002
Balance Forward Out	1,163	938	410	273	349	433
Biennial Change in Expenditures				968		195
Biennial % Change in Expenditures				20		3
Full-Time Equivalents	13.1	15.7	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0

5202 - Workers Comp Transcript

•	Actu FY14	ıal FY 15	Actual FY 16	Estimate FY17	Forecas FY18	st Base FY19
Balance Forward In	63	56	48	51	51	51
Receipts	3	3	5	8	8	8
Expenditures	11	12	3	8	8	8
Balance Forward Out	56	47	51	51	51	51
Biennial Change in Expenditures				(12)		6
Biennial % Change in Expenditures				(53)		53
Full-Time Equivalents	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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