When you consider everything it takes to succeed and grow in the diverse and dynamic North American marketplace, few locations can match Minnesota.

Land Area: 208,820 square kilometers | Population: 5.4 million | Labor Force: 2.9 million

Gross State Product: $289 billion – 17th in the U.S. – tied for 18th in the world with Norway

Per Capita Gross State Product: $53,340 – 14th in the U.S.

Annual Exports: $33 billion to 208 countries
Foreign Direct Investment in Minnesota
Leading foreign companies recognize that the state’s unique competitive advantages make it a great investment.

- 719 foreign-owned companies in Minnesota employ about 101,000 people.
- About 14 percent of all foreign-owned companies operating in the United States are located in Minnesota.
- Over the past two years, foreign-owned companies have invested $337 million in 31 projects in Minnesota and created 1,670 jobs.
Minnesota’s Major Industries

Manufacturing
- Minnesota’s manufacturing sector is the backbone of the state’s economy.
- Manufactured exports were nearly $20 billion in 2014.

The state is especially strong in high-tech manufacturing, including computers and electronics, medical devices, and vehicles. Food processing is a manufacturing mainstay and many of Minnesota’s most recognized brands are on grocery shelves in the Americas, Asia-Pacific, China and Europe.

Biosciences
Minnesota is an international leader in biosciences and consistently ranks among the top U.S. states in key life-sciences indicators.

- **Medical Technology:** The state’s reputation as a medical device and technology pioneer dates back 75 years and is recognized around the globe. Several of the nation’s most innovative medical device companies have a headquarters or significant presence here, including Medtronic, Starkey Laboratories, Inc., Boston Scientific, St. Jude Medical and 3M Healthcare.

Other Key Bioscience Sectors: include pharmaceutical and biologics, human health microbiology, medical genomics, proteomics, stem cell research, bioinformatics, and animal science research. Biomaterials companies also produce everything from clothing and textiles to bottles, films and packaging from renewable polymers.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metro Area</th>
<th>Location Quotient</th>
<th>2012 Employment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN</td>
<td>5.49</td>
<td>25,777</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salt Lake City, UT</td>
<td>4.39</td>
<td>7,171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Jose, CA</td>
<td>3.71</td>
<td>9,658</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worcester, MA</td>
<td>2.67</td>
<td>2,226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>2.53</td>
<td>2,051</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>2.35</td>
<td>15,520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indianapolis, IN</td>
<td>2.22</td>
<td>5,220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>1.98</td>
<td>6,562</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>1.83</td>
<td>27,025</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Battell/BIO State Bioscience Jobs, Investments and Innovation 2014
*(Total Private Employment: Greater than 250,000)*
Clean Tech and Renewable Energy
Ranked in the top five states for clean technology and renewable energy, Minnesota has thriving industry clusters in green chemistry and biomaterials, green building technologies, wind and solar power, biofuel, and water filtration and conservation.

Water Technology
- Many of the world’s largest water and wastewater treatment companies have headquarters in Minnesota, including Pentair, 3M, and Ecolab.
- With about $730 million in foreign sales, Minnesota is among the top 10 exporters of water and wastewater treatment technology in the United States.

Wind Power
- With about 3,000 megawatts of installed wind capacity, Minnesota ranks 7th in the United States.

Solar Power
- Aggressive government policies favoring renewable energy coupled with commercial interest from multinational giants like 3M and scores of smaller companies are driving steady growth in solar power.
- Minnesota has more annual average hours of sunlight than Germany, the world’s top photovoltaic market.
Logistics and Infrastructure

Minnesota ranks 2nd in the nation for the quality of our transportation infrastructure.

Airports
- The Minneapolis-St. Paul International Airport serves 135 nonstop destinations – including 114 domestic and 21 international markets – and more than 33 million passengers each year.
- MSP International is recognized as the most reliable airport in the United States for on-time departures and arrivals in the Midwest, Northeast, and Southeast regions of the nation.

Railroads
- Twenty railroad companies operate 4,444 route miles of track throughout Minnesota.

Ports and Waterways
- The state has four ports on Lake Superior, including the Port of Duluth, a multi-modal container facility servicing ocean-going ships, including ships sailing to and from Europe and South America.
- The Mississippi River system has five ports and stretches more than 222 miles, providing access to the Gulf of Mexico.

Roads
- Minnesota has the fifth-largest highway system in the United States.

### Comparison of Airport Departure and Arrival Time Percentages

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Departure Airport</th>
<th>2012 % On Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Seattle, WA (SEA)</td>
<td>86.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portland, OR (PDX)</td>
<td>87.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN (MSP)</td>
<td>87.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington, DC (DCA)</td>
<td>84.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles, CA (LAX)</td>
<td>81.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houston, TX (IAH)</td>
<td>77.16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Arrival Airport</th>
<th>2012 % On Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Salt Lake City, UT (SLC)</td>
<td>88.55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN (MSP)</td>
<td>87.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charlotte, NC (CLT)</td>
<td>86.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seattle, WA (SEA)</td>
<td>84.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detroit, MI (DTW)</td>
<td>84.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlanta, GA (ATL)</td>
<td>84.74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portland, OR (PDX)</td>
<td>84.59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago, IL (MDW)</td>
<td>84.48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Minnesota’s Major Assets

Workforce

- Minnesota’s most important asset – and its key competitive advantage for companies of all kinds – is a workforce known for high skill, high productivity, high motivation and low absenteeism.

Manufacturing Worker Hourly Productivity, Midwest States, 2011

- Minnesota’s labor-force participation rate (70.4 percent) is the third highest in the nation. It exceeds the U.S. rate of 63.3 percent, and is higher than rates in New Zealand, Canada, Australia, Sweden and the Netherlands.

Labor Force Participation Rate Comparison

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>70.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td>69.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>68.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin</td>
<td>68.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>66.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>66.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>65.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>64.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S.</td>
<td>63.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Minnesota’s private sector rate of unionization is 8.4 percent.
Minnesota’s Major Assets

Education

- Of course, a high-quality workforce can only come from an equally high-quality educational system.

Percentage of Population with High School Diploma or Higher and Bachelor’s Degree or Higher, 2013

- The state has more than 200 public and private universities, colleges and technical schools that enroll about 385,000 students annually.
- The University of Minnesota ranks 13th in the nation for research and development expenditures ($847 million) across all fields.

Employment Preparation of Minnesota Graduates

Note: The “very poor” rating had a zero percent response.
Source: Minnesota Office of Higher Education.
Taxes and Incentives

- Minnesota exempts capital equipment used in the manufacturing process from the sales tax. There are also several other major exemptions for businesses, including fees for equipment installation and repair; utilities, chemicals and gases used for industrial production; and most services.

- Minnesota exempts personal property like machinery and inventory from the property tax, resulting in a lower effective tax rate for real and personal property. As a result, businesses whose equipment and inventory values are high relative to their real estate value pay a lower effective tax rate than in states that impose such taxes.

- Minnesota’s single sales apportionment formula greatly reduces corporate income tax liability for companies doing business in the state, especially for manufacturers.

### Incentive Program Highlights

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Incentives Applicable</th>
<th>Incentive Highlights/Description</th>
<th>Potential Total $</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Minnesota Investment Fund                    | **Form:** Low Interest/Forgivable Loan  
**Use of Loan Proceeds:** Land, Buildings, Equipment, and infrastructure  
**Conditions:** 50 percent or more of total project costs must be privately financed | $500,000            |
| Minnesota Job Creation Fund                  | **Form:**  
- Tax Rebate  
- Monetary Award  
**Conditions:**  
- $500,000 investment in real property improvements within one year  
- 10 new full-time, permanent jobs within two years  
- Obtain resolution from local government supporting company location | Up to $2 million, depending on project scope |
| Minnesota Job Skills Partnership             | **Form:** Grant  
**Conditions:**  
- Match from company (may be in-kind)  
- Private or public educational institution must be accredited | $400,000            |

Note: Each of these programs has additional eligibility and project requirements.
Supply Chain — Made in Minnesota

- A key logistical advantage to a Minnesota location is the ability to source raw materials, components and finished products from a tremendous wealth of suppliers within the state.

- Our Made in Minnesota manufacturers supply chain database makes it easy for Minnesota companies to find – and be found by – homegrown suppliers. Aerospace. Agricultural equipment. Machinery. Computers and electronics. Medical devices. Processed food. No matter the industry, you’re certain to find suppliers that are the perfect fit.

- Try the Made in Minnesota online database at mn.gov/deed/madeinmn
Successful Collaboration

At Your Service
Opening doors. Making connections. Finding resources. Solving problems. We’re always there when you need us.

It starts with expert assistance, devotion to customer service, and responsiveness to your company’s specific needs.

All the Answers – Our Business First Stop Assistance Team streamlines the development process for complex startups, expansions or relocations that involve financing, licensing, permitting and regulatory issues that overlap multiple agencies of state government.

Personalized Service – Our expert consultants lead companies step-by-step through the site location process, working closely with state, regional and local jurisdictions, paving the way toward a smooth and successful launch.

We’re Shovel-Ready – Companies working on a tight time frame will find a wide selection of Shovel-Ready Certified Sites. The state works closely with communities to certify that the most time-consuming legal, technical and regulatory aspects of developing commercial and industrial sites are already complete.

Working Together – Minnesota is recognized nationally for its close collaboration with business and industry on workforce training and development, ensuring that companies have a ready supply of highly-skilled workers.

Worldwide Network – With foreign offices in Europe, South America, China and Korea, Minnesota’s reputation is fast-growing as a premier North American location. Hundreds of foreign-owned companies from across the globe have invested billions in major operations here because of the unique strategic advantages Minnesota offers.

International Expertise – Once you’ve expanded operations to Minnesota, the foreign trade experts at the Minnesota Trade Office are ready to assist with all manner of market and industry insights and technical advice, especially in markets you may be targeting from your North American location.

When you invest in Minnesota, we invest heavily in your success – and not just in the beginning. We’re with you for the long-term. We’re partners. That’s our pledge.
Laurence Reszetar, Director,  
Foreign Direct Investment Minnesota Trade Office  
Department of Employment and Economic Development  
1st National Bank Building, 332 Minnesota Street, Suite  
E200 St. Paul MN 55101  
Direct: 651-259-7488  
Laurence.Reszetar@state.mn.us  
http://mn.gov/deed/invest  

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