

ATTACHMENT G: Working Bibliography

Internal Materials

2040 Comprehensive Plan for the Capitol Area (CAAPB, 2024)

Cultural Landscape Report (CAAPB, 2024)

Grefenberg, Gary. *An Updated History of the Capitol Area*. Prepared for the Capitol Area Architectural and Planning Board, 1996.

SHPO (160 Group). *Historical Context Report Minnesota State Capitol Area Planning & Context Development Project*. June 2022. Last Modified 10/29/2025.

M. R. 2400.2703

Phelps, Gary. *History of the Minnesota State Capitol Area*. Prepared for the Capitol Area Architectural and Planning Board, 1985.

Report: Public Engagement Task Force on Commemorative Works (2/2020)

Report: Decision Process Advisory Task Force on Commemorative Works (2/2020)

SONAR: Proposed Revisions to Minnesota Rules Chapter 2400, Governing Commemorative Works on the Minnesota Capitol Grounds (Revisor ID No. 04720, 2/2022)

Plans, publications, and subject files from the CAAPB staff records, e.g. previous comprehensive plans, design frameworks, and files on commemorative works.

Archives

Agency History Record, Capitol Area Architectural and Planning Board. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017031590104294).

Capitol Area Architectural and Planning Board (Subject Files), 1955-1986. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017193220104294).

Capitol Area Architectural and Planning Board (Published Records and Reports), 1970-1990. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017193220104294).

Capitol oral history interview transcripts, 1988. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017149910104294).

Correspondence of Mayor Larry Cohen, 1970-1976. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017310280104294).

Downtown Peoples Mover project files, 1976-1980. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: Department of Planning and Economic Development).

Hallie Q. Brown Archival collections.

Hiniker (James J.) and Hale (Sandra J.) files, 1966-2004. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017341830104294).

Housing and Redevelopment Authority of Saint Paul, Minnesota (Redevelopment Project Files, 1953-1969; Redevelopment Plan Exhibits, etc). Minnesota Historical Society (ID: 990017372120104294; 990017082830104294).

Minnesota Department of Highways records, 1939-1973. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017301250104294).

Minnesota Historical Aerial Photographs Online. UMN John R. Borchert Map Library.
<https://apps.lib.umn.edu/mhapo/>

Minnesota Korean Veterans Association (Chapter 1) records. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990082004850104294).

Minutes of the Capitol Area Architectural and Planning Board, 1967-2003. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017193200104294).

Nicholas D. Coleman papers, 1947-1980. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017353440104294).

Property files, 1929-1983, Valuations Department, 1929-1983. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017371460104294).

Published records and reports, 1970-1990. CAAPB. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017193210104294).

Ramsey County, Saint Paul City Planning Board (Maps and Drawings), 1922-1975. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017288870104294).

Ramsey County: Saint Paul School records: Franklin Elementary Magnet School, 1977-1992. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017334310104294).

Records of Lt. Gov. Lou Wangberg, 1979-82. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017034390104294).

Rondo Oral History Project. Saint Paul: Minnesota Historical Society. 1997-1998, 2003-2004. <https://storage.googleapis.com/mnhs-finding-aids-public/library/findaids/oh110.html>.

Robert L. Shoffner files. Housing and Redevelopment Authority of the City of Saint Paul, Minnesota, 1948-84. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017082840104294).

Somewhere in St. Paul: Mount Airy, Capitol Heights, and Frogtown photograph collection. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990067247130104294).

Veterans Service Building Commission Records, State Agency History Records. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017107740104294).

Historical Journals, Newspapers, and Periodicals

Capitol Area News. Saint Paul : RAP-Mt. Airy, c. 1973. (MNHS Gale Family Library, ID: 990016939600104294.)

Eastside Messenger. Saint Paul: Greater East Side Community Council, 1977-[] . (MNHS Gale Family Library, ID: 990016532470104294.)

IHRC News (Periodical). Minneapolis: UMN Immigration Research Center, 1980-2008.

Spectrum (Periodical). Minneapolis: UMN Immigration Research Center, 1975-[] .

Published Primary

1973 Evaluation Committee Report and Recommendations to the Human Resources Planning Council and the United Way of the St. Paul Area. Saint Paul: Human Resources Planning Council of the St. Paul Area, 1973. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990016900420104294).

Barton-Aschman Associates. *Parking Plan for the Minnesota State Capitol Area*, prepared for the Capitol Area Architectural and Planning Commission. Saint Paul: The Associates, 1973.

“Before There Was Interstate 94 ... There Was Rondo,” by Mary Sanders. *In Voices: A Collection of Writings and Stories for a Diverse Community, written and compiled by Mark Clark, et al.* Saint Paul: St. Paul Dept. of Planning and Economic Development, 1992.

Brief Restudies of the School [and] Housing Problems of the Capitol Area and the West Side. Saint Paul: Bureau of Field Studies and Surveys, College of Education, University of Minnesota, 1955.

Brunson, Ella C. “Alfred Brunson, Pioneer of Wisconsin Methodism.” *Wisconsin Magazine of History* 2:2 (December 1918): 129–149. <https://archive.org/details/jstor-4630141>.

Brunson, Revered Alfred. *A Western Pioneer: or Incidents of the Life and Times of Rev. Alfred Brunson; Embracing a Period of Over Seventy Years*. 2 vols. Cincinnati: Hitchcock and Walden, 1872, 1879.

Capitol Area Architectural and Planning Commission. *Minnesota State Capitol North Study*. Saint Paul: The Commission, 1975. (MNHS Gale Library ID: 990016170280104294).

Capitol Improvement Program (CIP) for Recreational Open Space in the Metropolitan Area. Saint Paul: Metropolitan Council of the Twin Cities Area, 1977. (MNHS Gale Library ID: 990015693930104294).

Cavett, Kate and David Taylor Vassar. *Voices of Rondo: Oral Histories of Saint Paul's Historic Black Community*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2017.

Gilbert, Cass, Jr. "The 'Capitol Approach Plan': A Boulevard Development for St. Paul by Cass Gilbert, Jr." *Park International* (1921): 215-224. MNHS Gale Family Library: 990016298440104294).

Herrold, George H. *Saint Paul Housing Project: A Plan for Slum Clearance and Low Cost Housing*. Saint Paul: City Planning Board, circa 1933-35. Accessible at: <https://collection.mndigital.org/catalog/spp:8156#?xywh=8646%2C640%2C3602%2C3524&cv=1>.

_____. *The Story of Planning St. Paul from the Beginnings to 1953*. (MNHS Gale Family Library ID: 990066109390104294).

History Center Competition [...]. Capitol Area Architectural and Planning Board, prepared by BRW, Inc. 1986. (MNHS Gale Family Library ID: 990016302790104294).

History Center Concept Plan [...]. Capitol Area Architectural and Planning Board, prepared by Dober and Associates, 1983. (MNHS Gale Family Library ID: 990016128150104294).

History Center Site Assessment: Capitol Area Architectural and Planning Board, 1984. (MNHS Gale Family Library ID: 990016261230104294).

History Center Site: Soil Boring Logs. Capitol Area Architectural and Planning Board, c. 1985. (MNHS Gale Family Library ID: 990016306820104294).

Martin, Judith A. and Antony Goddard. *Past Choices/Present Landscapes: The Impact of Urban Renewal on the Twin Cities*. Minneapolis: Center for Urban and Regional Affairs, 1989.

Mt. Airy: Looking Ahead. Saint Paul: Housing and Redevelopment Authority. (MNHS Gale Family Library ID: 990015939480104294).

Newson, Thomas McClean. Ed. *Pen Pictures of Saint Paul, Minnesota and Biographical Sketches of Old Settlers: From the Earliest Settlement of the City, Up to and Including the Year 1857*. Saint Paul: Brown Treacy & Co., Printers, 1886.

<https://archive.org/details/penpicturesofstp01news>.

Pike, Z. M. *Voyage au Nouveau-Mexique, à la suite d'une expédition ordonnée par le gouvernement des États-Unis, pour reconnoître les sources des rivières Arkansas, Kansés, La Plate, et Pierre-Jaune, dans l'intérieur de la Louisiane occidentale*. [...] Paris: D'Hautel, 1812. (Gale Family Library ID: 990016162620104294).

Report of the Capitol Approaches Commission to the Common Council of the City of Saint Paul. Saint Paul: Capitol Approaches Commission, 1906.

Sanders, Vikki. Ed. *Remember Rondo: A Tradition of Excellence*. Saint Paul, Minn: Remember Rondo Committee, 1995.

Taylor, David Vassar. *Remember Rondo: Celebrating the People, Their Lives and Times, July 1, 2, 3, 1983*. Saint Paul: Rondo Avenue, Inc., 1983.

Voices of Mount Airy: Togetherness, Our Rights, and Our Responsibilities. Saint Paul: Mt. Airy Resident Council, 1973. (MNHS Gale Family Library ID: 990016630630104294).

Zielinski, Kimberly K. Ed. *Children of Rondo: Transcription of Rondo Oral History Interviews*. Saint Paul: Hamline University, c. 2006.

_____. Ed. *From the Paix Ami Club: "The Hilltop" newsletters, 1938-1939, from the Saint Paul, MN, neighborhood [...]*. Saint Paul: Hilltop, 2008.

Minnesota Memorials and Monuments

Lott, Arnold S. *USS Ward Fires First Shot WWII [...]* (MNHS)

Minnesota Korean Veterans Memorial. Saint Paul: Minnesota Korean War Veterans, 199[.]. (MNHS Gale Family Library ID: 990016963200104294).

Minnesota Vietnam Veterans Memorial. Minneapolis: Minnesota Vietnam Veterans Memorial, 1992. (MNHS Gale Family ID: 990016722000104294).

Minnesota Vietnam Veterans Memorial: Dedication Ceremony, State Capitol Grounds, Saint Paul Minnesota, September 26, 1992. Minneapolis: Minnesota Vietnam Veterans Memorial, 1992. (MNHS Gale Family ID: 990036996720104294).

Wright, Bruce N. "A Time of Remembrance: Minnesota Vietnam Veterans Memorial." *Architecture Minnesota* 19:2 (1993): 36-37.

Digital Collections and Multimedia

BLS data. (Online)

Bremer, Thomas W photograph collection. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 990017029130104294).

Film, "St. Paul's Past: River, Railroads and Rondo." Written and produced by Brendan Henehan for St. Paul: Twin Cities Public Television (TPT), 1991.

Gilder Lehrman collections. (Online)

IPUMS collections. Accessible at: <https://www.ipums.org/>.

Map, Elwood, Charles Saxby. *Suggested Future Development for Downtown St. Paul Centering around a World Peace Park Commemorating the Kellogg Treaty for the Outlawry of War*, 1929.

McGee, Earl W photograph collection. Minnesota Historical Society, Gale Family Library (ID: 9989849040204294).

US Department of Census Data.

Secondary Sources

Histories of the Capitol Area, Saint Paul, and Minnesota

Altshuler, Alan. *The City Planning Process: A Political Analysis*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press: 1965.

Bachman, Walt. *Northern Slave, Black Dakota: The Life and Times of Joseph Godfrey*. Bloomington: Pond Dakota Press, 2013.

Beeman, Randal S. and James A. Pritchard. *A Green and Permanent Landscape: Ecology and Agriculture in the Twentieth Century*. Lawrence: University of Kansas Press, 2001.

Blatti, Jo. *The Minnesota State Capitol Complex, the 1940s to the 1980s*. Owatonna: History Afield, 1987.

Brown, Willa. "'Half Man, Half Wildcat': Itinerancy and the Myth of Frontier Manhood in the United States' Lake Region." *Environmental History* 28:4 (2023): 668-678.

Carter, Melvin Whitfield Jr. *Diesel Heart: An Autobiography*. Saint Paul: Minnesota Historical Society Press, 2019.

Cavanaugh, Patricia Kay. *The Politics of Building Urban Interstates: A Contextual Analysis of Twin Cities Cases*. Thesis. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 2008.

Delton, Jennifer. "Labor, Politics, and African American Identity in Minneapolis, 1930-50." *Minnesota History* 57:8 (2001-2002): 418-434.

_____. *Making Minnesota Liberal: Civil Rights and the Transformation of the Democratic Party*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2002.

Emmons, David M. *Beyond the American Pale: The Irish and the West, 1845-1910*. Norman: The University of Oklahoma Press, 2010.

Estes, Nick. *Our History is the Future: Standing Rock versus the Dakota Access Pipeline, and the Long Tradition of Indigenous Resistance*. London: Verso, 2019.

Fairbanks, Evelyn. *The Days of Rondo*. Saint Paul: Minnesota Historical Society Press, 1990.

Green, William D. *A Peculiar Imbalance: The Fall and Rise of Racial Equality in Early Minnesota*. St. Paul: Minnesota Historical Society Press, 2007.

Heimbuch, Susanne Sebesta. "Growing Up in Saint Paul: The Rondo Years, 1948-1950." *Ramsey County History* 46:2 (2011): 22-27. https://rchs.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/RCHS_Summer2011_Growing_Up.pdf

Hess, Jeffrey A., and Paul Clifford Larson. *St. Paul's Architecture: A History*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2006.

Hugill, David. *Settler Colonial City: Racism and Inequality in Postwar Minneapolis*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2021.

Lauck, Jon K. "Soft, Democratic, and Universalist: In Search of the Main Currents of Traditional Midwestern Identity and a Grand Historiographic Synthesis." *Middle West Review* 6:1-2 (2019-2020): 63-133.

Mauch, Christof and Thomas Zeller. "Rivers in History: Perspectives on Waterways in Europe and North America," *Environmental History* 15:4 (2010): 781-783.

Mathur, Anuradha. *Mississippi Floods: Designing a Shifting Landscape*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2001.

MNHS. *Northern Lights* (Textbook).

Nelson, Paul D. "Lost Neighborhood: The Life and Death of Central Park—A Small Part of the Past Illuminated." *Ramsey County History* 39:3 (Fall 2004): 4-16.

Taylor, David Vassar. *African Americans in Minnesota*. Saint Paul: Minnesota Historical Society Press, 2002.

Turner, Lois. "An Analysis of the Negro Slavery Issue in Minnesota: 1819–1861." Saint Paul: Macalester College, Thesis, 1965.

Wingerd, Mary Lethert. *Claiming the City: Politics, Faith, and the Power of Place in Saint Paul*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2001.

_____. *North Country: The Making of Minnesota*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2010.

Secondary Sources

US Histories of Space, Place, and the Environment

Avila, Eric. *The Folklore of the Freeway: Race and Revolt in the Modernist City*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2014.

Blackmar, Elizabeth. *Manhattan for Rent, 1785-1850*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1989.

_____ and Roy Rosenzweig. *The Park and the People: A History of Central Park*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1998.

Cohen, Lizabeth. *Making a New Deal: Industrial Workers in Chicago, 1919-1939*. Cambridge University Press, 1990.

Connolly, James. "Bringing the City Back In: Space and Place in the Urban History of the Gilded Age and the Progressive Era." *The Journal of the Gilded Age and the Progressive Era* 1:3 (2002): 258-278.

Cronon, William. *Nature's Metropolis: Chicago and the Great West*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1991.

Davis, Mike. *City of Quartz: Excavating the Future of Los Angeles*. London: Verso, 1990.

Hayden, Dolores. *The Power of Place: Urban Landscapes as Public History*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1997.

Jackson, Kenneth T. *Crabgrass Frontier: The Suburbanization of America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1985.

Mitchell, Don. *The Right to the City: Social Justice and the Fight for Public Space*. New York: Guilford, 2003.

Smithers, Gregory D. "Beyond the 'Ecological Indian': Environmental Politics and Traditional Ecological Knowledge in Modern North America." *Environmental History* 20:1 (2015): 83-111.

Sugrue, Thomas. *The Origins of the Urban Crisis: Race and Inequality in Postwar Detroit*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2002.

“What’s Next for Environmental History?” *Environmental History* 10:1 (2005):
<https://doi.org/10.1093/envhis/10.1.30>.

Wynn, Graeme. “Forests, Frontiers, and Extractivism.” *Environmental History* 28:4 (2023): 640-655.

Secondary Sources

General Reading in US History

Bjork, Kate. *Prairie Imperialists: The Indian Country Origins of American Empire*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2019.

Black, Megan. *The Global Interior: Mineral Frontiers and American Power*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2018.

Blackhawk, Ned. *The Rediscovery of America: Native People and the Unmaking of US History*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2023.

Cohen, Lizabeth. *A Consumers’ Republic: The Politics of Mass Consumption in Postwar America*. New York: Random House, 2003.

Connolly, Emilie. “Fiduciary Colonialism: Annuities and Native Dispossession in the Early United States.” *The American Historical Review* 127:1 (2022): 223-253.

_____. *Vested Interests: Trusteeship and Native Dispossession in the United States*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2025.

DuVal, Kathleen. *Native Nations: A Millenium in North America*. New York: Random House, 2024.

Flanagan, Maureen. *America Reformed: Progressives and Progressivism, 1890s-1920s*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007.

Griffin, Patrick. *American Leviathan: Empire, Nation, and Revolutionary Frontier*. New York: Hill and Wang, 2007.

Hall, Ryan. “Patterns of Plunder: Corruption and the Failure of the Indian Reservation System, 1851-1887.” *Western Historical Quarterly* 55:1 (2024): 21-38.

Hämäläinen, Pekka. *Lakota America: A New History of Indigenous Power*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2019.

Hart, David. *Forged Consensus: Science, Technology, and Economic Policy in the United States, 1921-1953*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1998.

Hinton, Elizabeth. *From the War on Poverty to the War on Crime: The Making of Mass Incarceration in America*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2016.

Katznelson, Ira. *When Affirmative Action was White: An Untold Story of Racial Inequality in Twentieth Century America*. New York: W. W. Norton, Co. 2005.

Latham, Michael. *Modernization as Ideology: American Social Sciences and 'Nation Building' in the Kennedy Era*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 2000.

Lemann, Nicholas. *The Promised Land: The Great Black Migration and How it Changed America*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1991.

Lewis, Tom. *Divided Highways: Building the Interstate Highways, Transforming American Life*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2013.

May, Elaine Taylor. *Homeward Bound: American Families in the Cold War Era*. New York: Basic Books, 2017.

Morrissey, Robert Michael. *People of the Ecotone: Environment and Indigenous Power at the Center of Early America*. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2022.

Phillips-Fein, Kim. *Fear City: New York Fiscal's Crisis and the Rise of Austerity Politics*. New York: Metropolitan Books, 2017.

Sparrow, James T. *Warfare State: World War II and the Age of Big Government*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.

Trotter, Joe William, Jr. *The Great Migration in Historical Perspective*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1991.

Turner, Frederick Jackson. *The Frontier in American History*. New York: Henry Holt and Co., 1920.

Wilkerson, Isabel. *The Warmth of Other Suns: The Epic Story of America's Great Migration*. New York: Random House, 2010.