



Minnesota State Demographic Center



MINNEAPOLIS INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS COMMITTEE

SUSAN BROWER, MINNESOTA STATE DEMOGRAPHER
FEBRUARY 2016

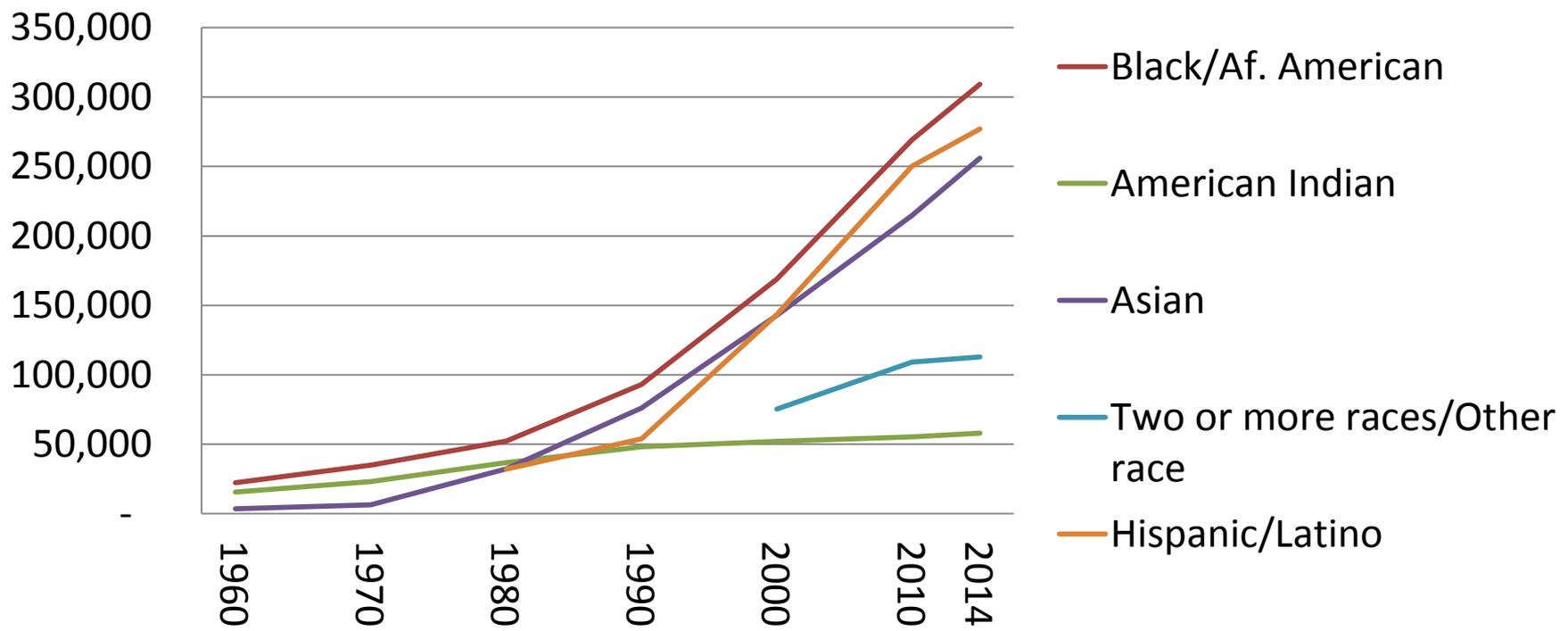
Presentation Topics for Today

1. Growth of diverse populations
2. Recent focus on data for Black Minnesotans
3. Economic disparities in detail (by Minnesota's "cultural groups")

1. GROWTH OF DIVERSE POPULATIONS

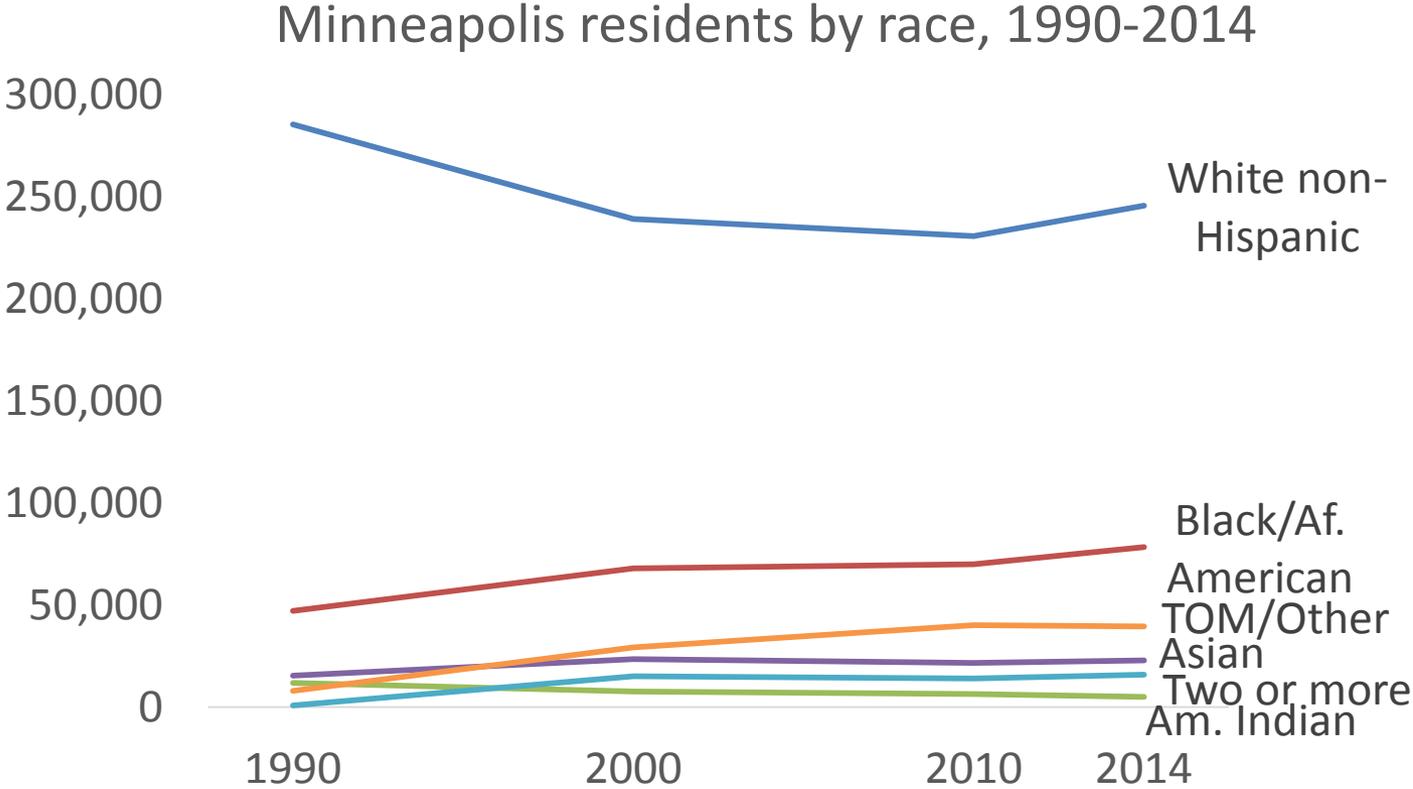
Populations of Color Now Jointly Total 1 million in MN; 19% of the Population

Populations of color in Minnesota



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

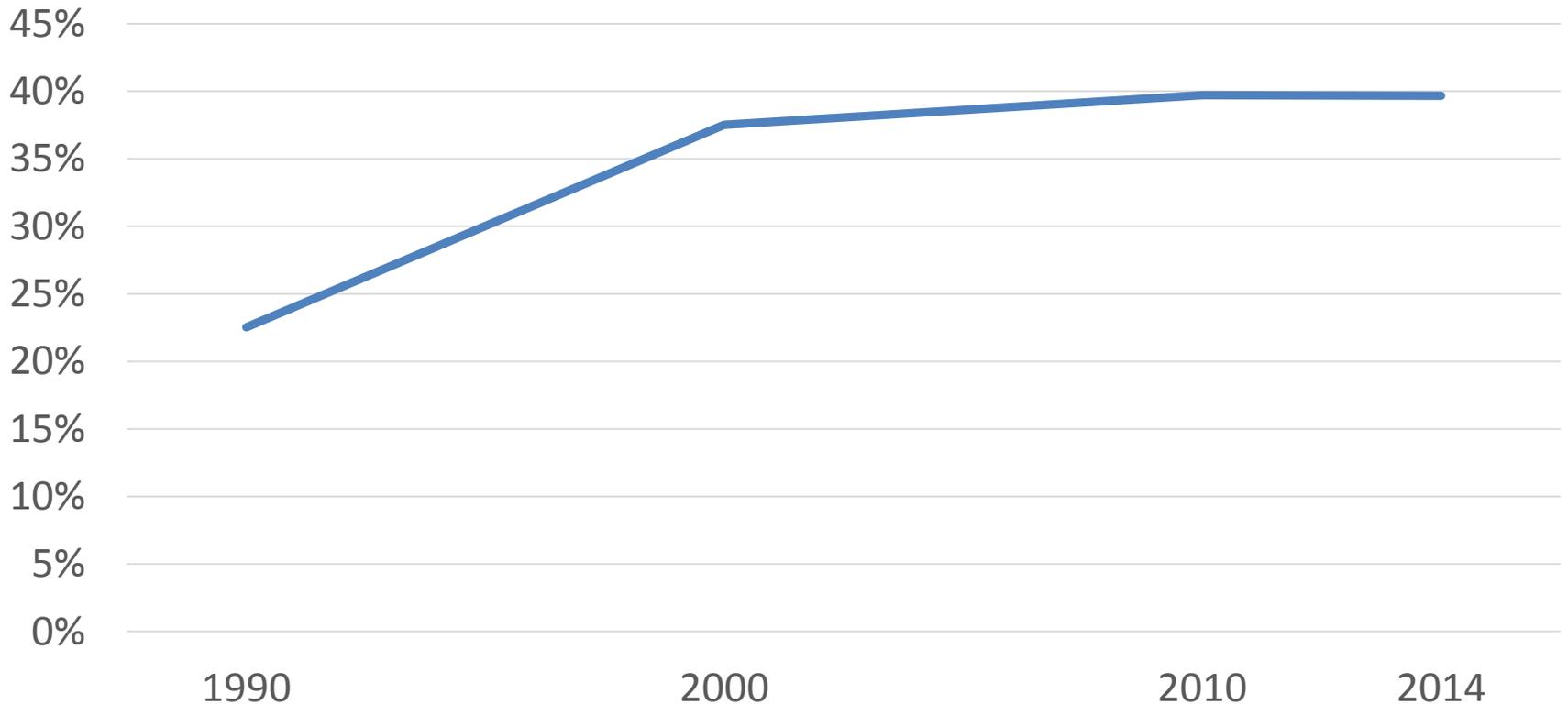
Since 2010: Growth among White, Black populations in Minneapolis



Source: U.S. Census Bureau. TOM = Two Or More Races

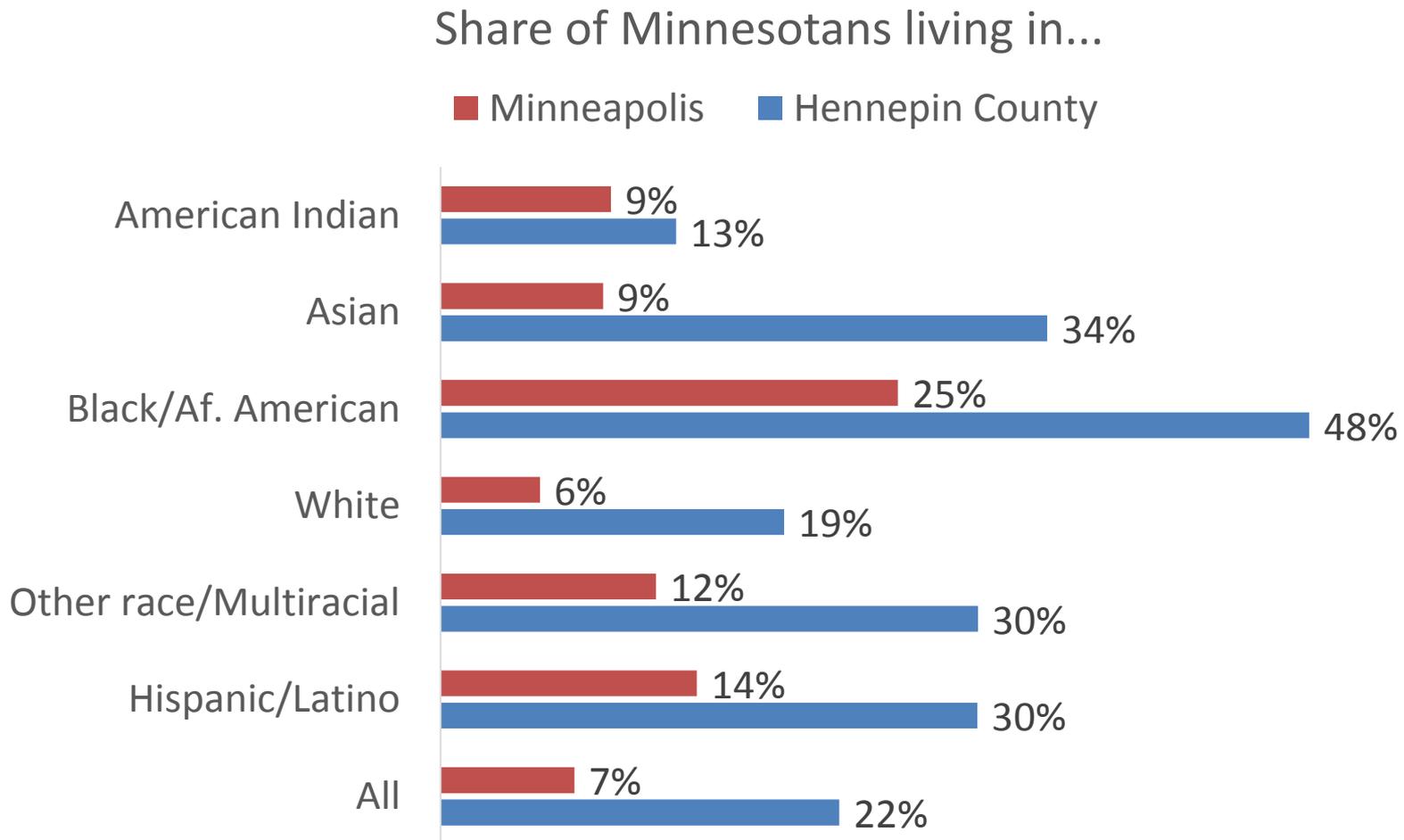
40% of Minneapolis residents are people of color

Minneapolis, 1990-2014



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

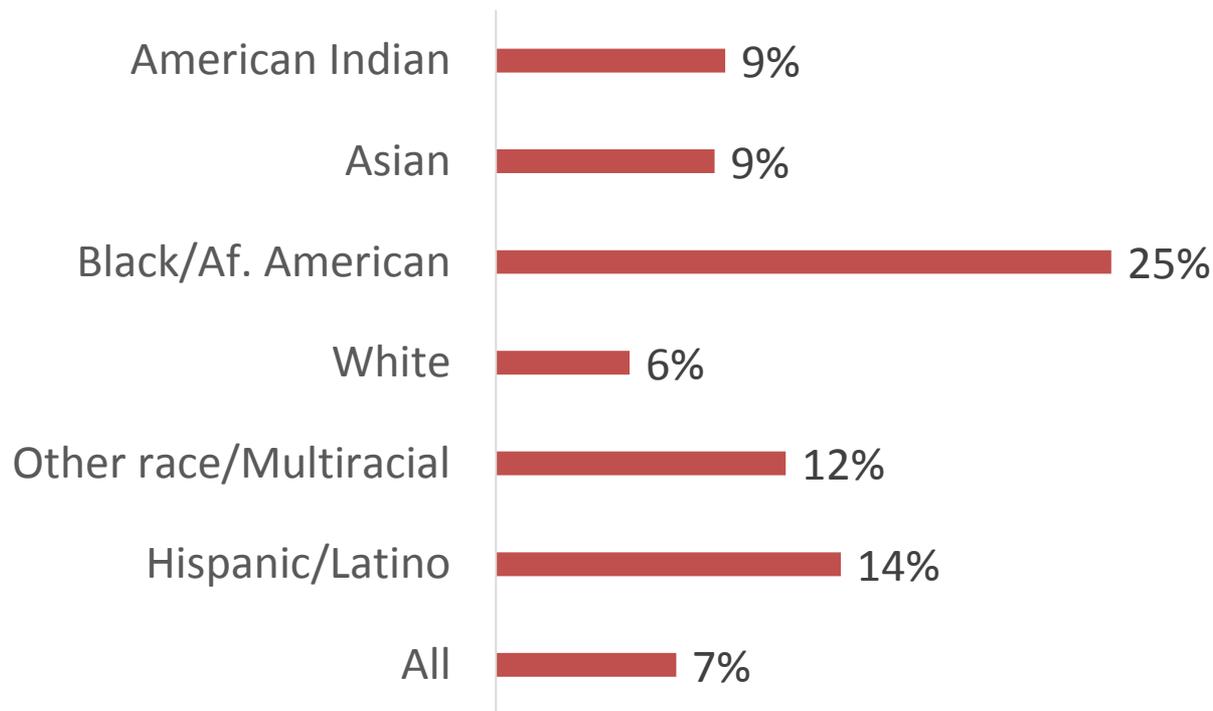
Minneapolis & Hennepin Co. are home to large share of the state's residents of color



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

1 in 4 of the state's Black residents live in Minneapolis

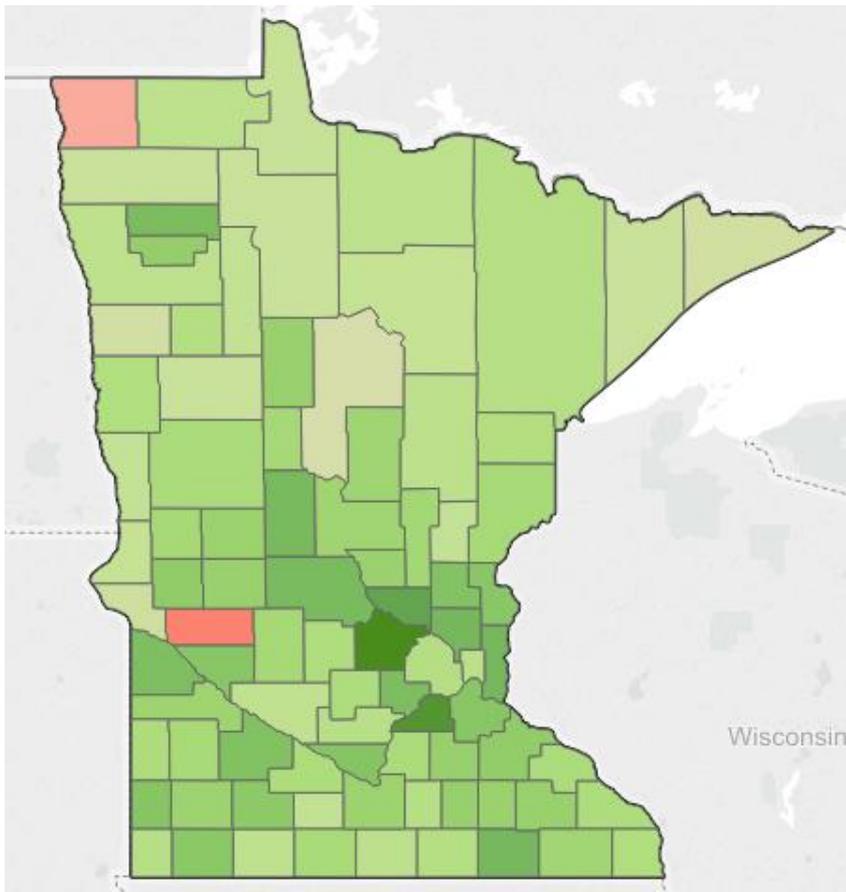
Share of Minnesotans living in Minneapolis, 2014



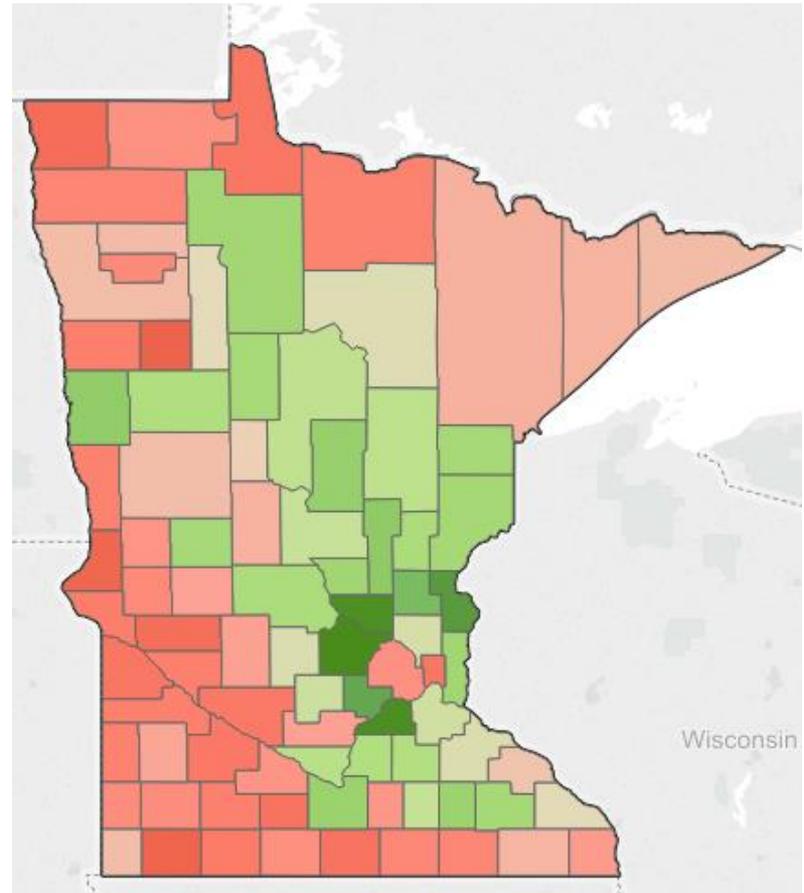
Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Racially Diverse Populations Bolstering Growth Across State, 2000 to 2010

Growth (%), Pop. of color



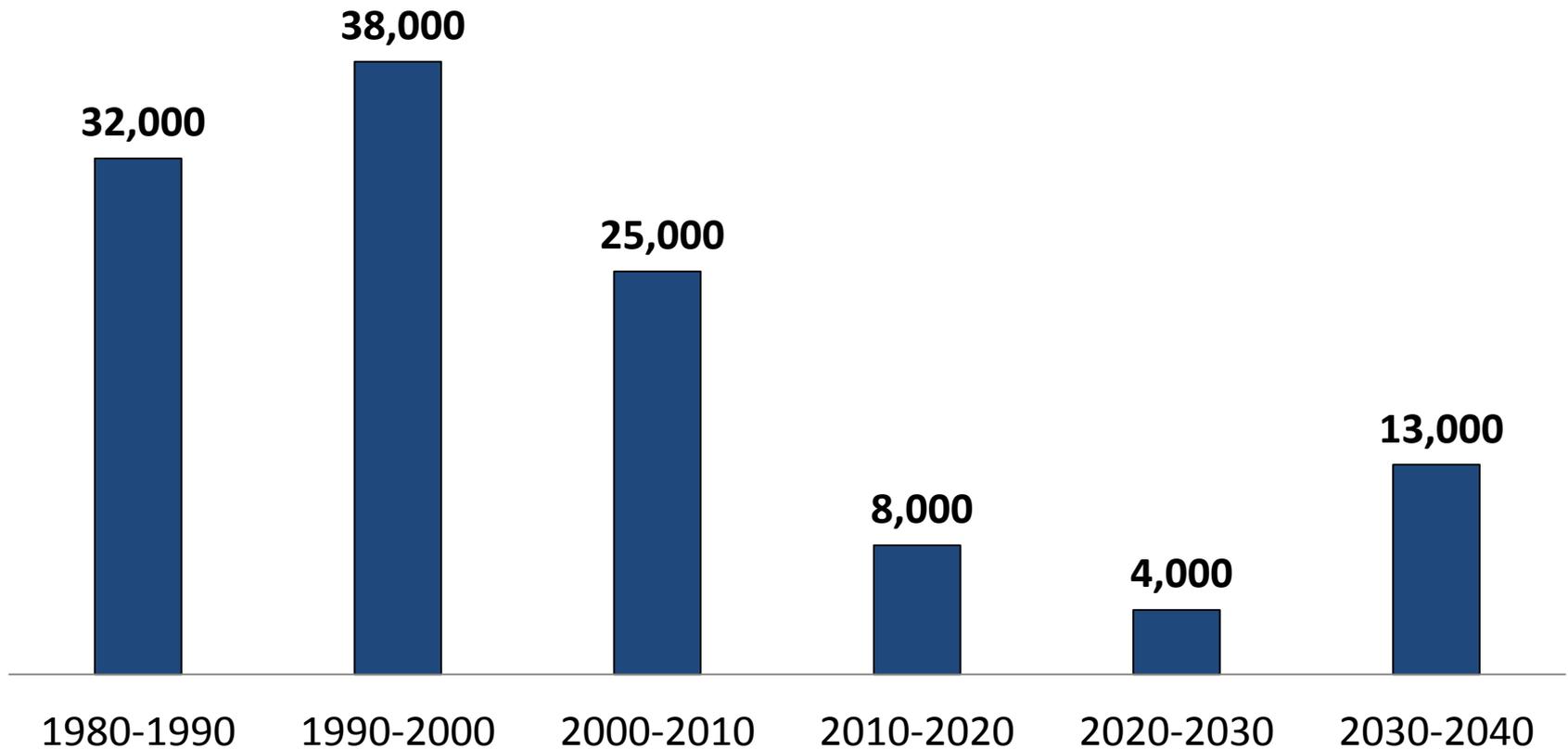
Growth (%), White pop.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Past & Projected Growth in Labor Force

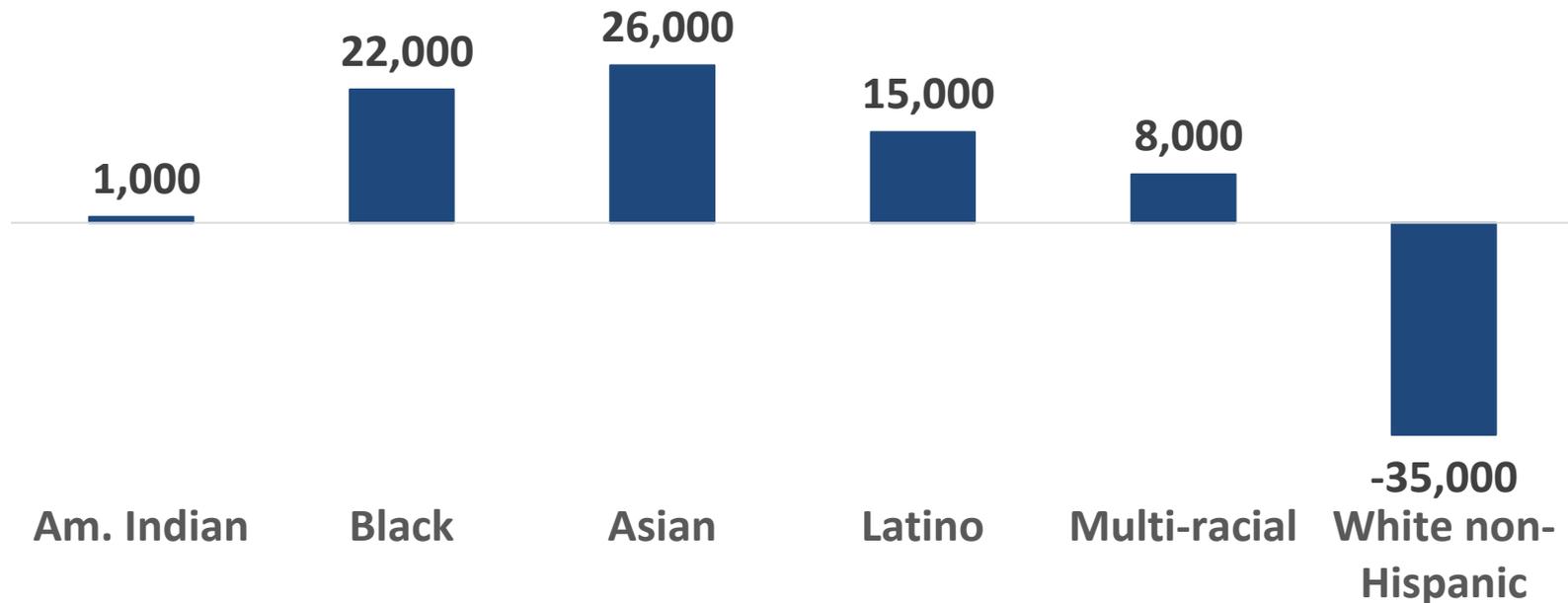
Annual average, ages 16+



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Minnesota State Demographic Center Projections

White Working-age Pop. Declining; Robust Growth For Most Populations of Color

Change in typical working-ages (15-64 years)
Minnesota, 2010-2014



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

2. RECENT FOCUS ON DATA FOR BLACK MINNESOTANS

3 What is Person 1's sex? Mark (X) ONE box.

- Male
- Female

4 What is Person 1's age and what is Person 1's date of birth? Please report babies as age 0 when the child is less than 1 year old.

Age (in years) Print numbers in boxes.

Month Day Year of birth

→ NOTE: Please answer BOTH Question 5 about Hispanic origin and Question 6 about race. For this survey, Hispanic origins are not races.

5 Is Person 1 of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?

- No, not of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin
- Yes, Mexican, Mexican Am., Chicano
- Yes, Puerto Rican
- Yes, Cuban
- Yes, another Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin – Print origin, for example, Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on. ↴

6 What is Person 1's race? Mark (X) one or more boxes.

- White
- Black or African Am.
- American Indian or Alaska Native – Print name of enrolled or principal tribe. ↴

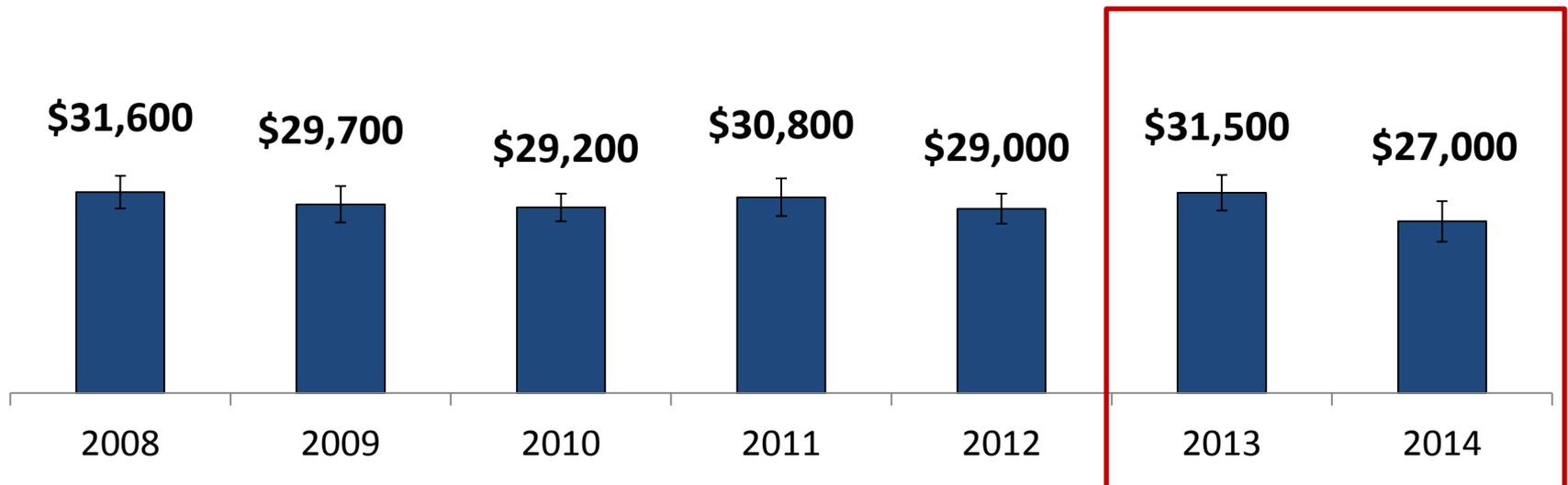
- | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian | <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese | <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese | <input type="checkbox"/> Korean | <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian or Chamorro |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino | <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese | <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other Asian – Print race, for example, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. ↴ | | <input type="checkbox"/> Other Pacific Islander – Print race, for example, Fijian, Tongan, and so on. ↴ |

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey

77,000 Minnesota households surveyed every year

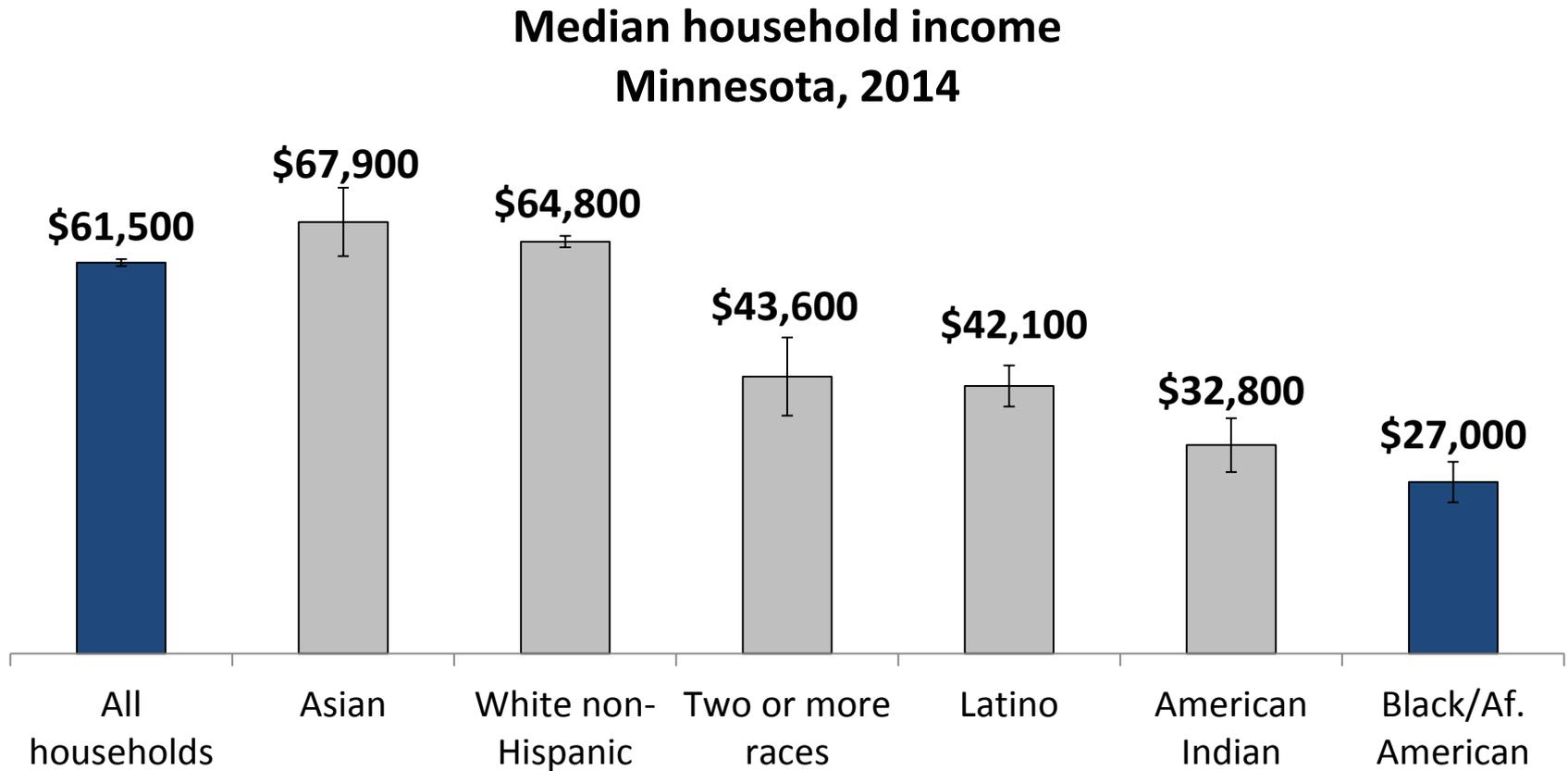
Recent Media Focus on Household Income Decline between 2013 and 2014

Black median household income
Minnesota, 2014 dollars



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey. Note: Confidence intervals are reported at the 95% level.

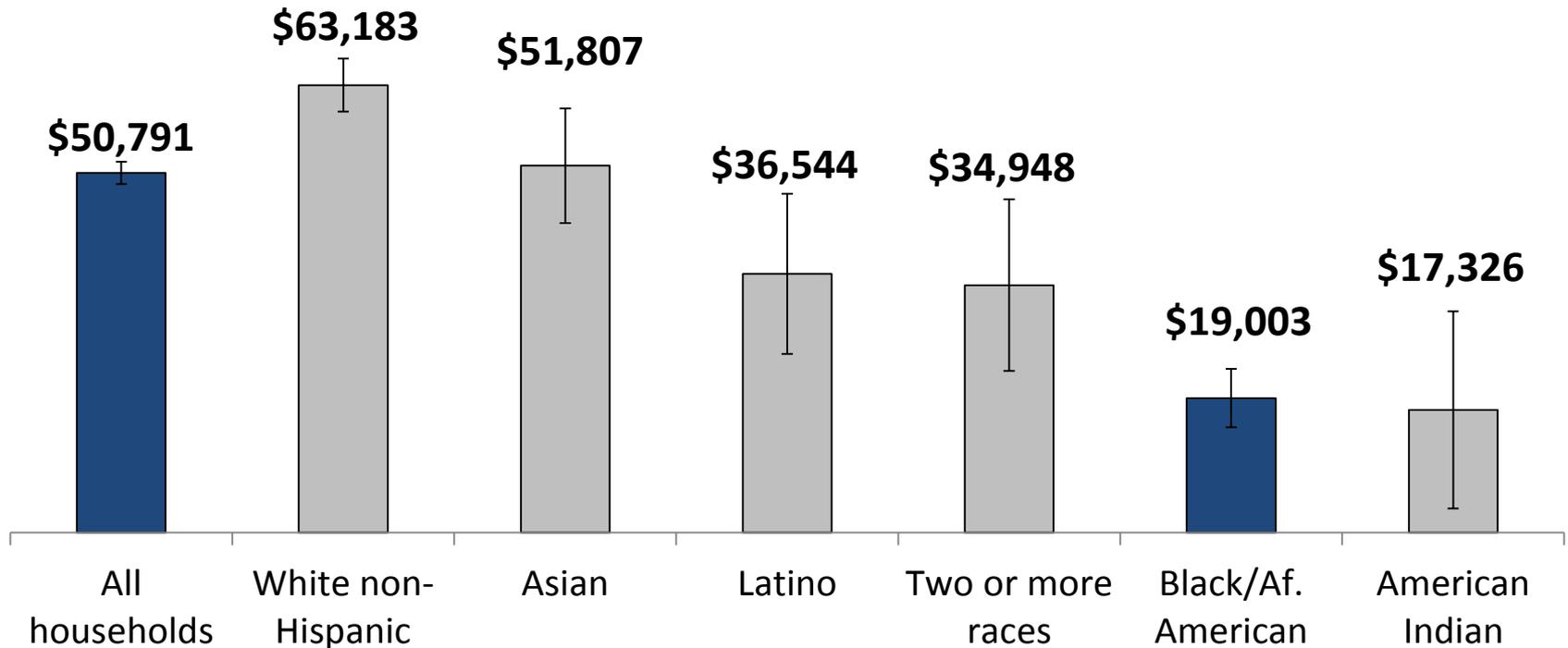
MN's Median Household income is More Than Twice the Median for Black households



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey. Note: Confidence intervals are reported at the 95% level.

Similar picture holds for Minneapolis households

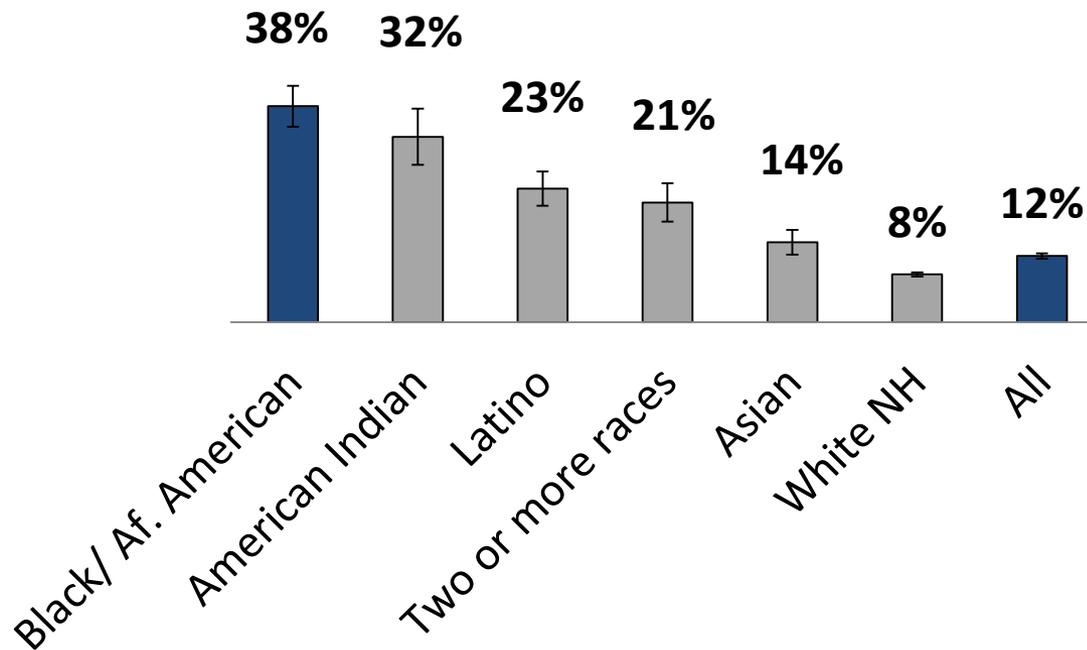
Median household income
Minneapolis, 2014



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey. Note: Confidence intervals are reported at the 95% level.

Rate of Poverty for Black Minnesotans: 3 Times the Rate for All Residents

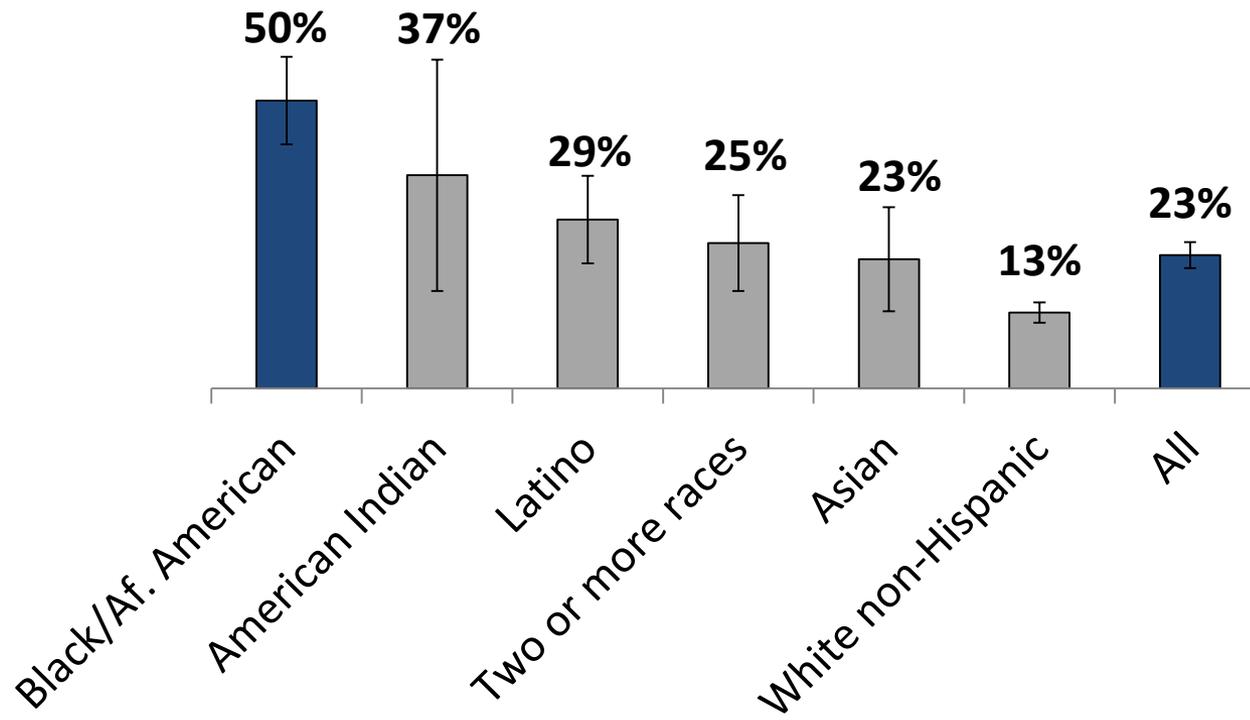
Percent in Poverty
Minnesota, 2014



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey. Note: Confidence intervals are reported at the 95% level.

Higher poverty overall in Mpls., with Black Poverty 2 Times Rate for All Residents

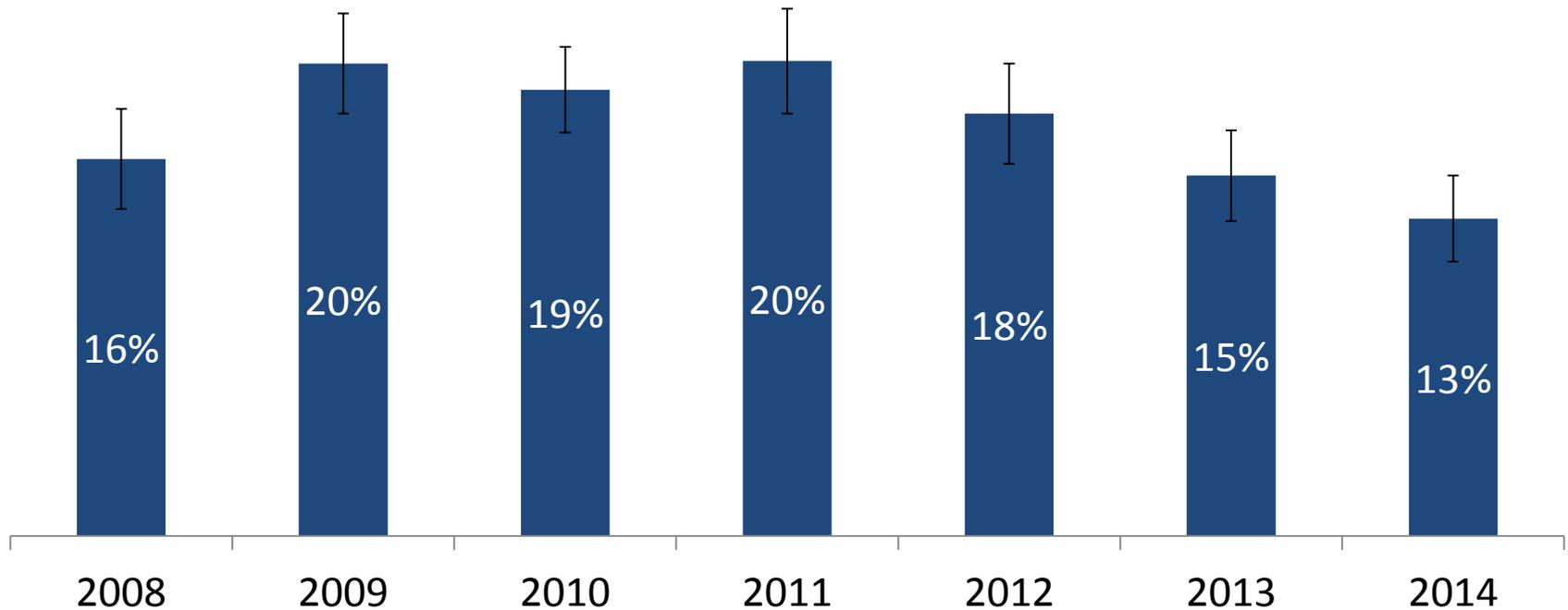
Percent in Poverty
Minneapolis, 2014



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey. Note: Confidence intervals are reported at the 95% level.

Black Unemployment Lower Now Than Just After The Recession

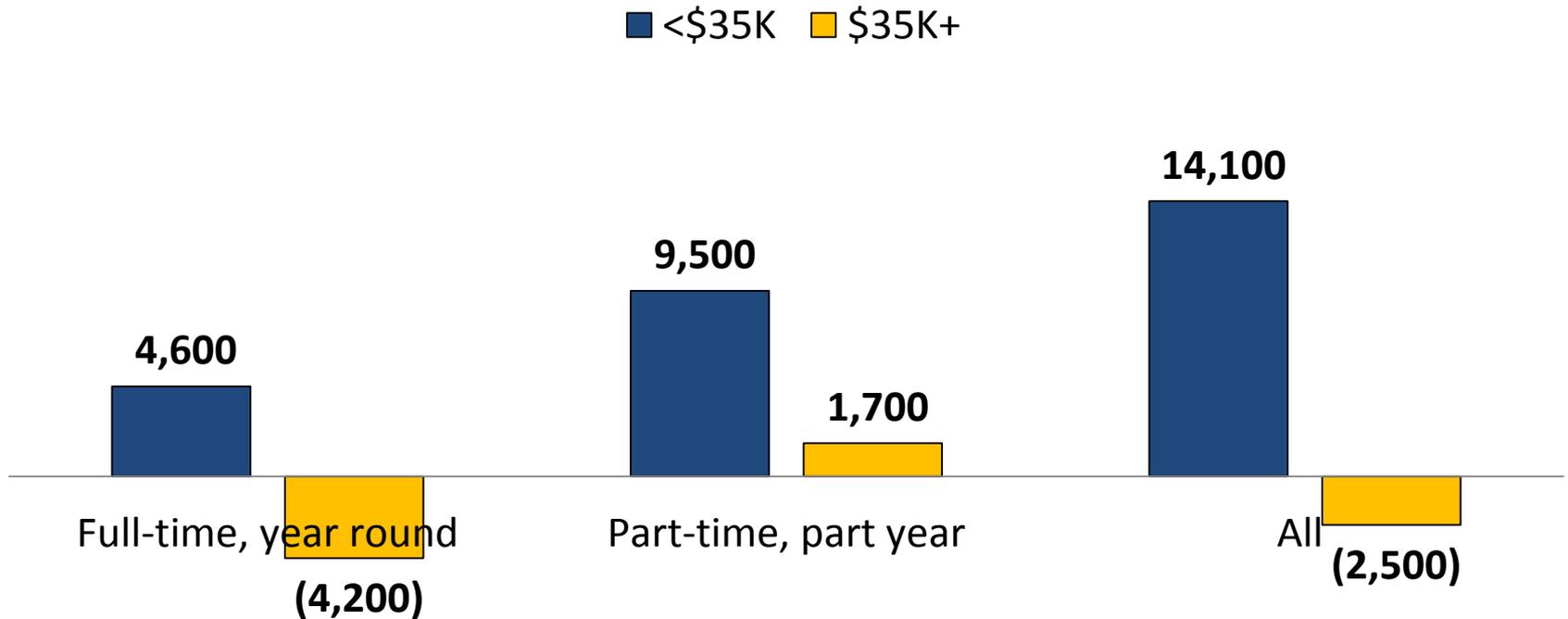
Annual Unemployment Rate
Black Minnesotans



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

More People Employed, Particularly in Part-time Work with Lower Earnings

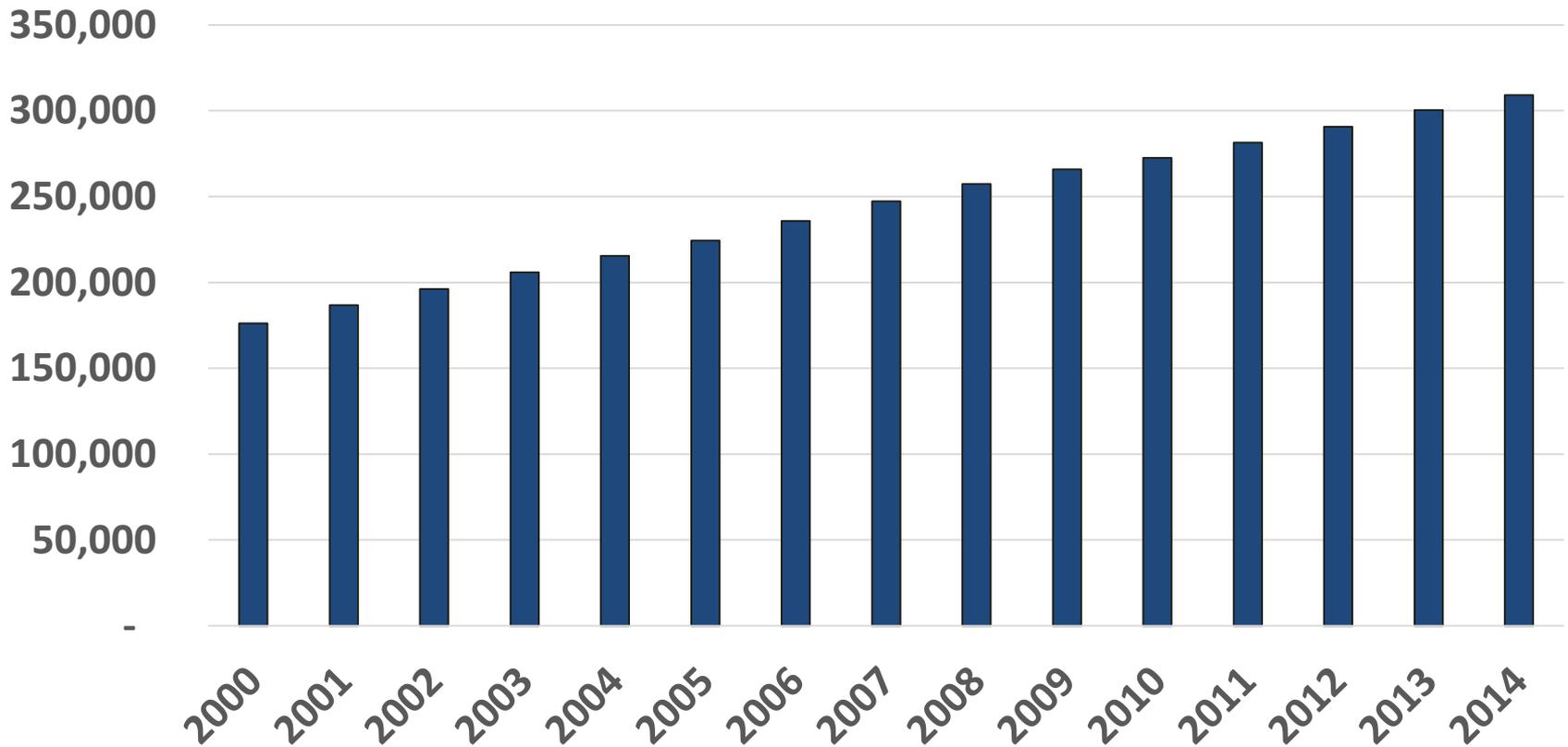
2013 to 2014 Change in employment
Black Minnesotans by earned income



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

Black Population Has Increased Rapidly Since 2000, adding > 100,000 in 14 years

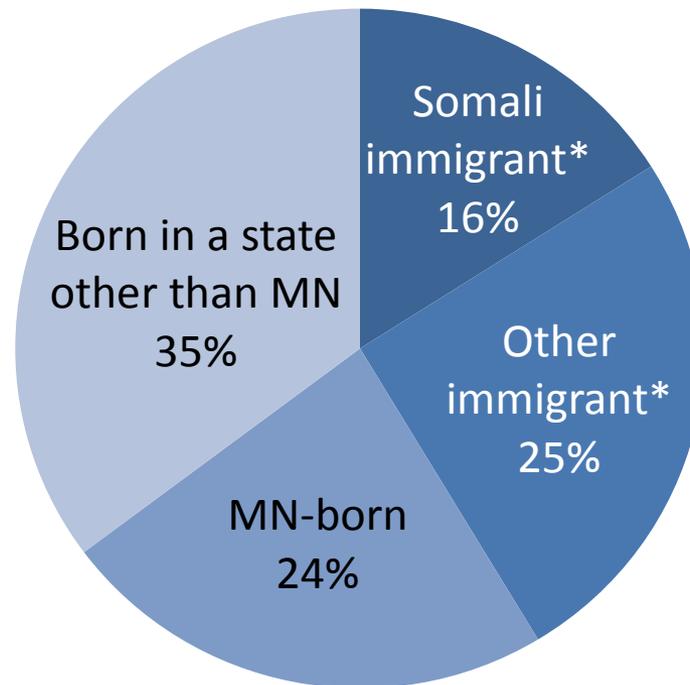
Black Minnesota residents



Black Minnesotans Come from across the U.S., the globe; ~40% are immigrants and their children

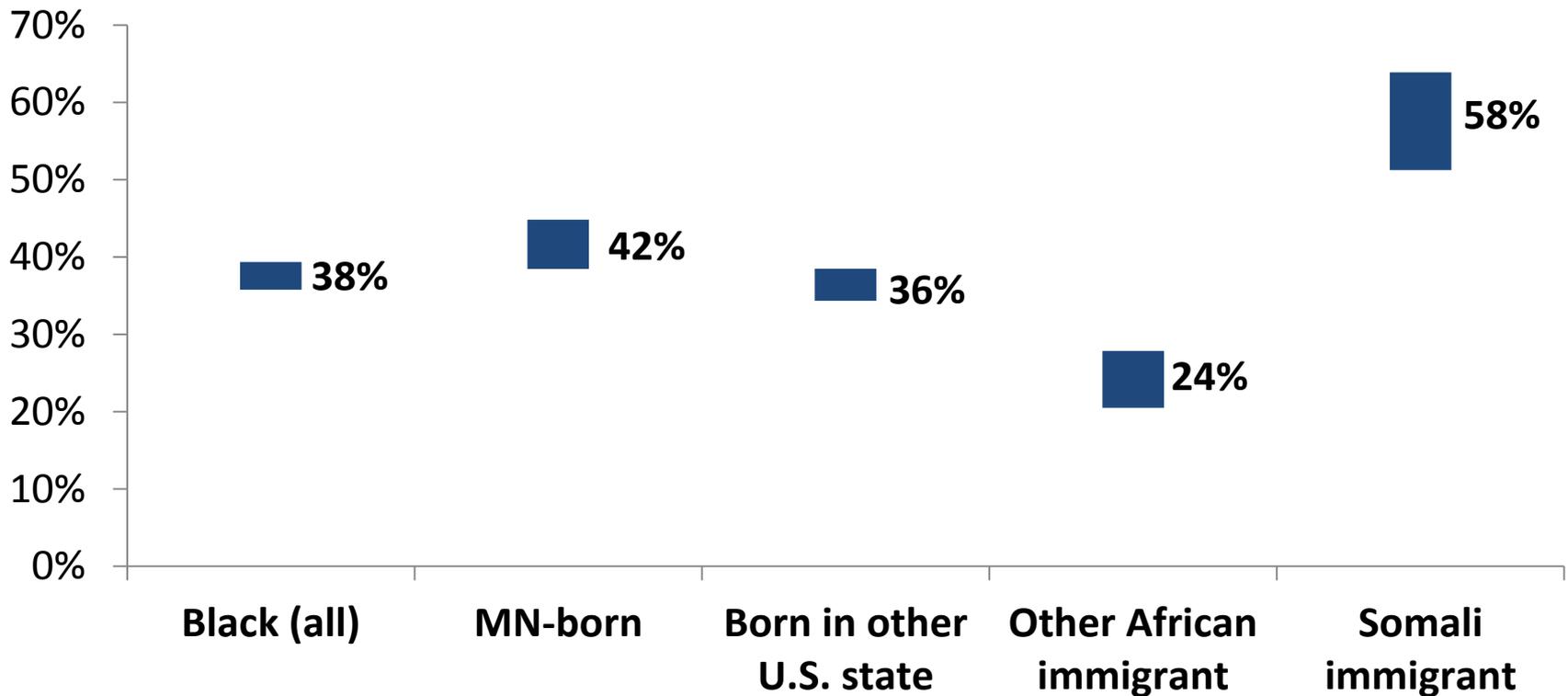
Black Minnesotans 2011-2013

- In this graph, “immigrants” are people who are either:
 - 1) born outside the U.S., or
 - 2) born in the U.S. and live with at least one parent who is foreign-born.



Poverty Highest Among Somalis; Lowest Among Other Black immigrants

Percent in poverty by sub-group
Black Minnesotans, 2009-2013



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey. Note: Range shows the 90% confidence interval. Percentage given is the midpoint of the range.

Why did Black income appear to change between 2013-2014?

- Sampling variability: Estimates “bounce around” because they come from a sample
- Composition of the Black population changes each year (because of migration, aging, number and structure of households)
- Economic changes, including part-time job growth at lower end of the earnings scale

Decline in median income does not necessarily mean that any Black Minnesotan was worse off in 2014 than in 2013.

3. ECONOMIC DISPARITIES IN DETAIL (BY MINNESOTA'S “CULTURAL GROUPS”)

The Economic Status of Minnesotans

A Chartbook With Data For 17 Cultural Groups

JANUARY 2016



mn.gov/demography

All data in the report refer to the annual average during years 2010 to 2014.
Report is available at mn.gov/demography

Minnesota's 17 Cultural Groups

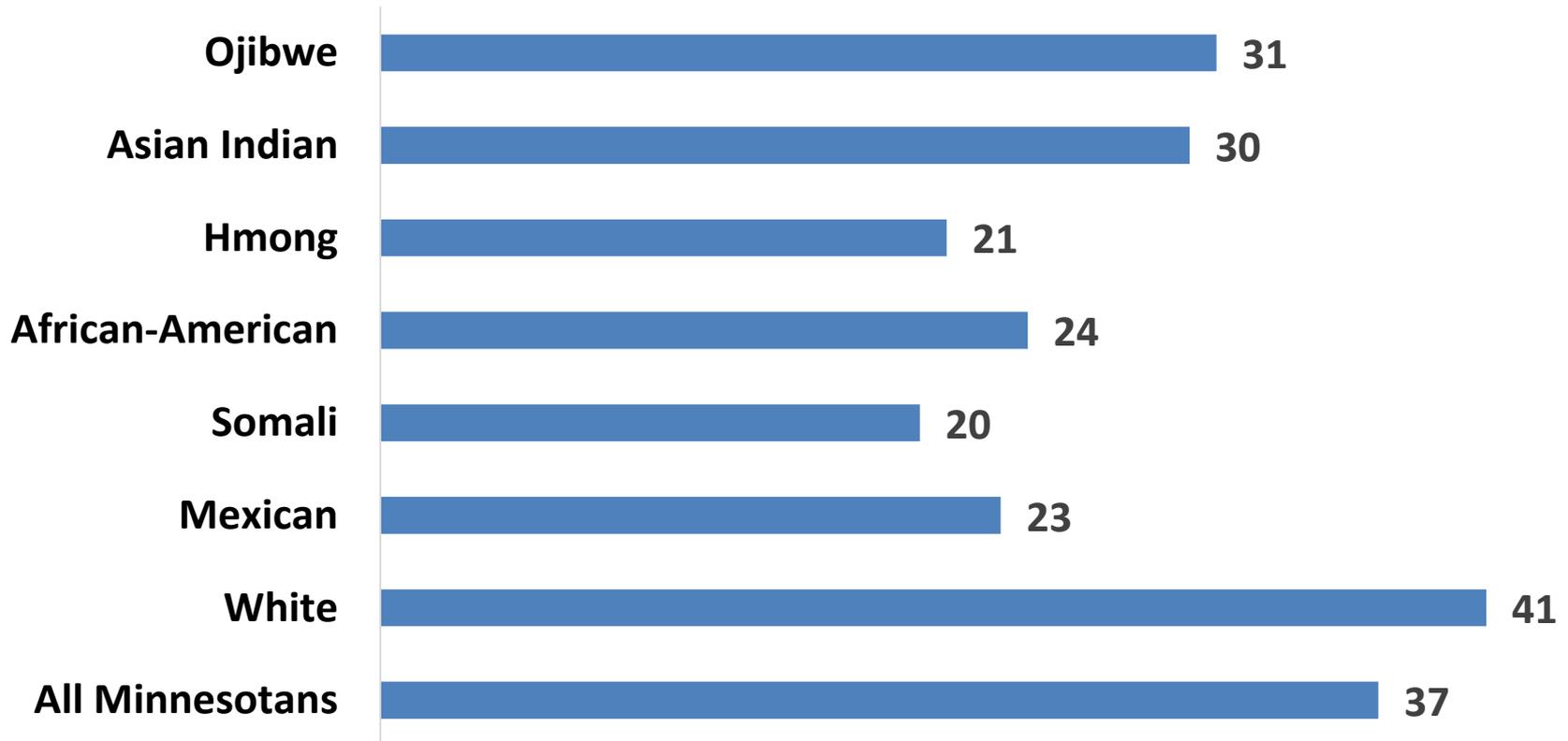
	Cultural Group	Broad Racial or Ethnic Group
1	Dakota	American Indian
2	Ojibwe	American Indian
3	Asian Indian	Asian
4	Chinese	Asian
5	Filipino	Asian
6	Hmong	Asian
7	Korean	Asian
8	Lao	Asian
9	Vietnamese	Asian
10	African-American	Black
11	Ethiopian	Black
12	Liberian	Black
13	Somali	Black
14	Mexican	Hispanic
15	Puerto Rican	Hispanic
16	Russian	White
17	White	White

Cultural Groups, by Size

Cultural Group	Percent	People
White	82.1%	4,417,700
African-American	4.0%	216,700
Mexican	3.4%	184,100
Hmong	1.2%	66,600
Somali	0.9%	46,300
Asian Indian	0.8%	42,800
Ojibwe	0.6%	33,500
Vietnamese	0.6%	29,800
Chinese	0.5%	29,400
Korean	0.4%	22,500
Ethiopian	0.3%	17,000
Filipino	0.3%	14,100
Liberian	0.3%	14,000
Puerto Rican	0.2%	12,500
Lao	0.2%	12,100
Russian	0.2%	9,900
Dakota	0.1%	6,100
<i>Not in any above group</i>	3.9%	207,200
All Minnesotans	100%	5,382,400

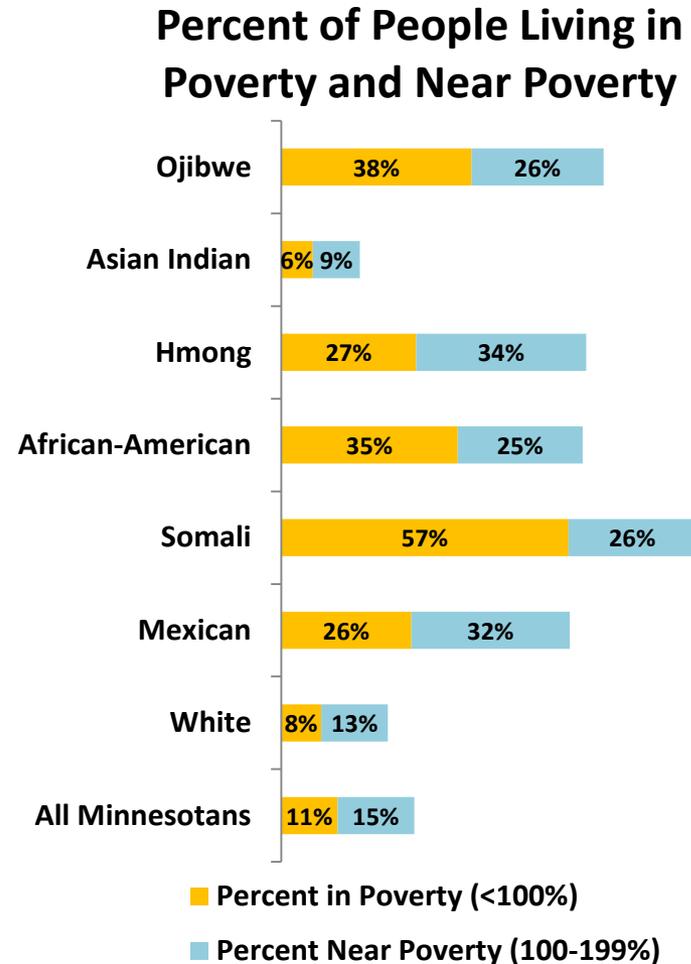
Hmong, Af. American, Somali and Mexican Groups Are Young; Future Growth Potential High

Median Age



People in Poverty

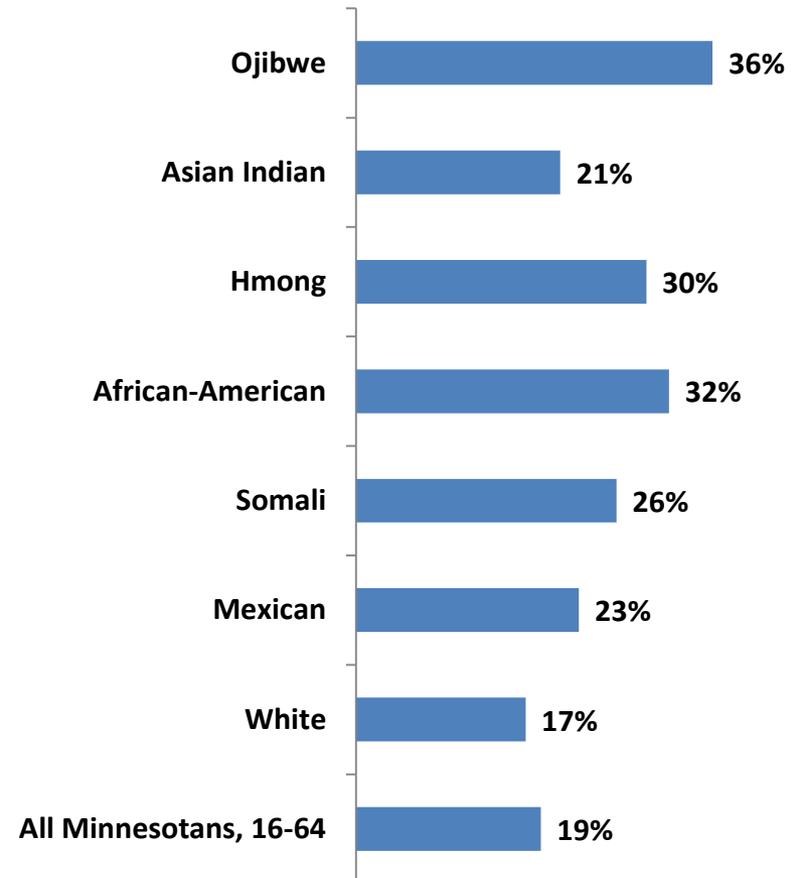
	Poverty (<100%)	Near Poverty (100-199%)
Ojibwe	12,200	8,400
Asian Indian	2,700	4,000
Hmong	17,700	22,300
African-American	72,800	51,500
Somali	26,400	11,700
Mexican	47,100	57,200
White	346,800	578,300
All Minnesotans	594,400	809,000



Labor Force Participation and Employment, Ages 16-64

	Not in labor force	Un-employed
Ojibwe	7,800	2,500
Asian Indian	6,200	1,500
Hmong	12,200	3,300
African-American	42,300	17,400
Somali	6,300	3,300
Mexican	25,100	8,200
White	502,700	133,000
All Minnesotans	661,000	186,700

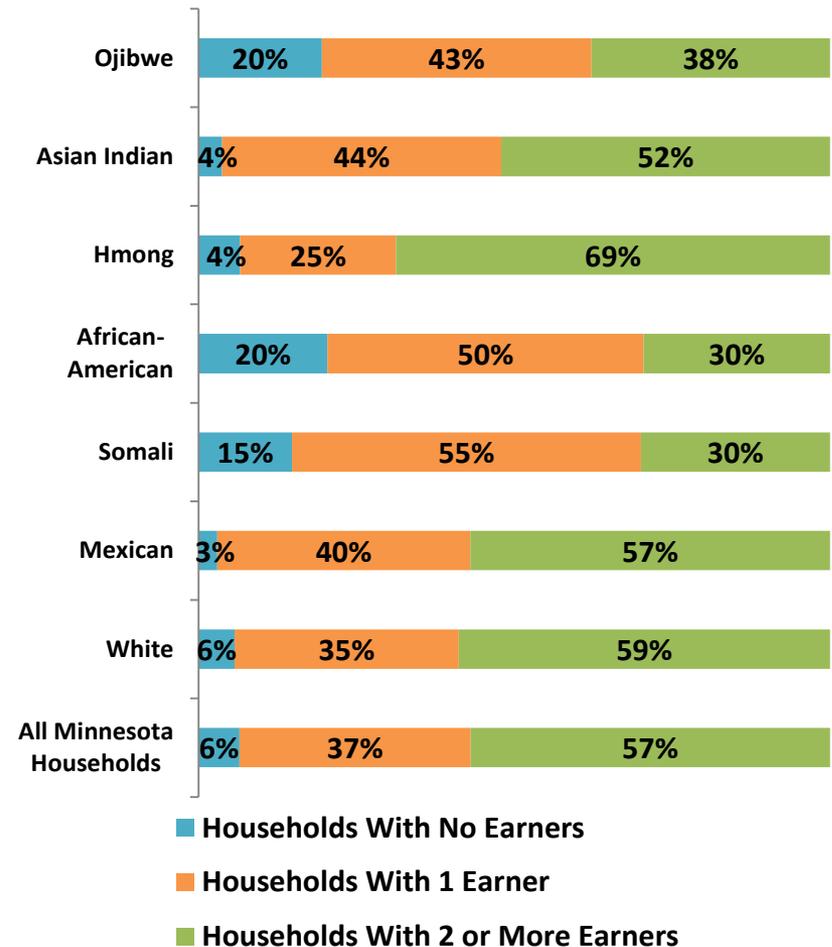
Percent Not in the Labor Force



Earners Per Household, For Householders Under Age 65

	No Earners in Household
Ojibwe	2,100
Asian Indian	500
Hmong	900
African-American	12,400
Somali	1,800
Mexican	1,200
White	80,000
All Minnesotans	106,400

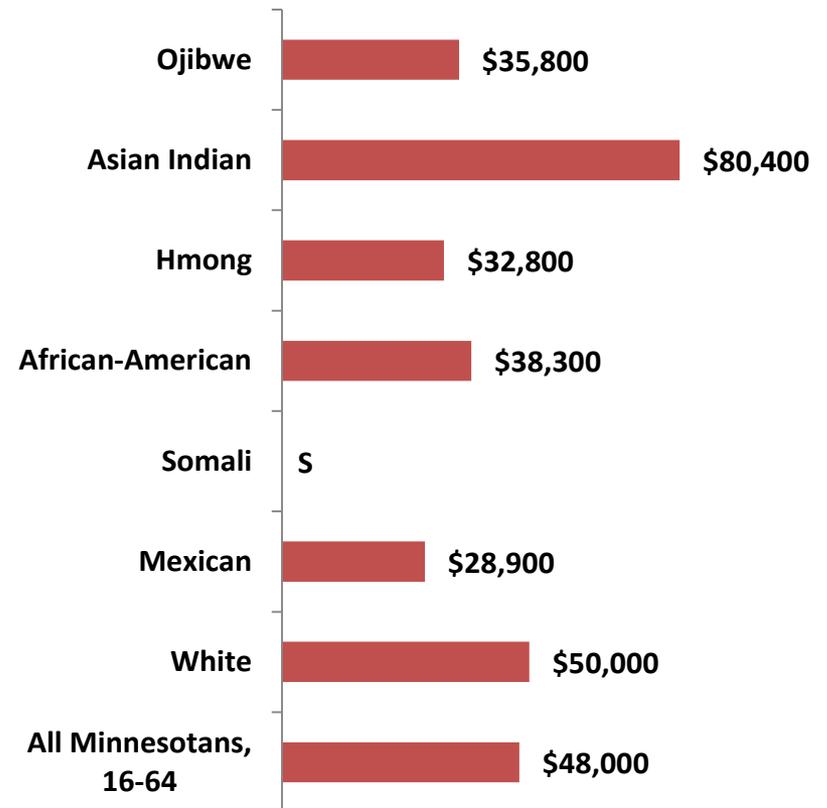
Percent of Households By Earners



Median Earnings of Full-time, Year-Round Workers, Ages 16-64

	Earnings for Full-Time, Year-Round Workers
Ojibwe	\$35,800
Asian Indian	\$80,400
Hmong	\$32,800
African-American	\$38,300
Somali	\$
Mexican	\$28,900
White	\$50,000
All Minnesotans	\$48,000

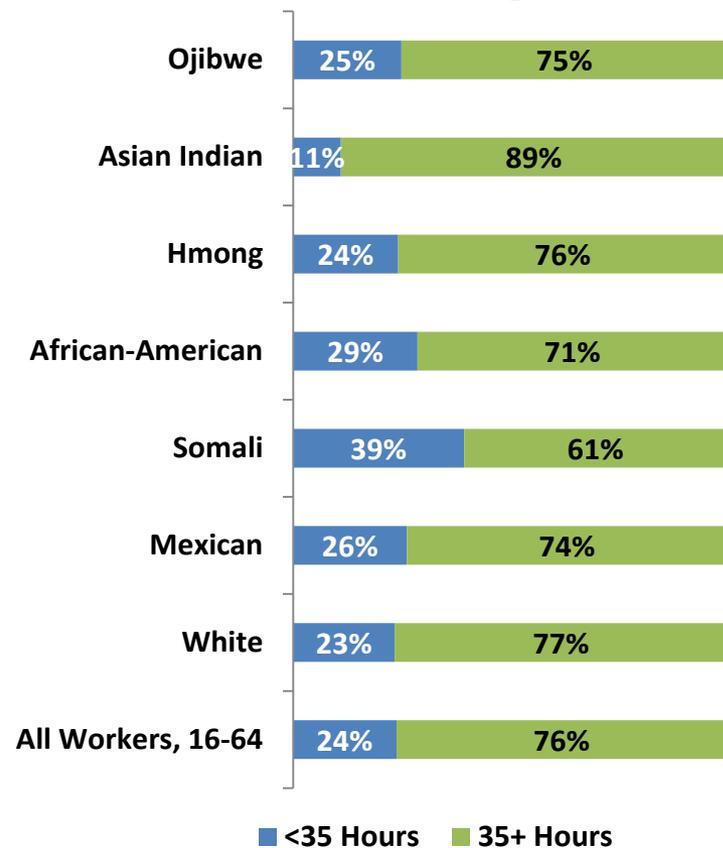
Median Annual Earnings of Full-Time, Year-Round Workers



Usual Hours Worked, All Workers Ages 16-64

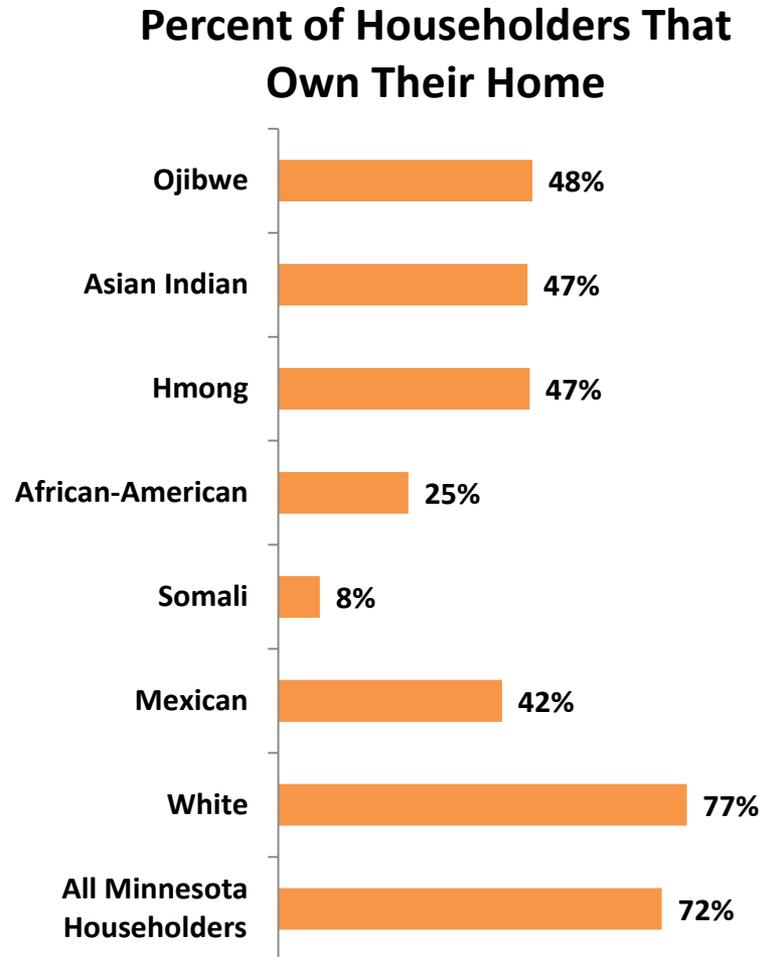
	<35 Hours Per Week	35+ Hours Per Week
Ojibwe	2,800	8,300
Asian Indian	2,400	19,600
Hmong	6,200	19,500
African-American	21,000	52,200
Somali	5,600	8,600
Mexican	20,200	57,000
White	533,900	1,744,100
All Minnesotans	636,000	2,033,100

Percent of Workers By Usual Hours Worked, Ages 16-64



Homeownership

	Renter HHs	Owner HHs
Ojibwe	6,600	6,000
Asian Indian	7,900	7,000
Hmong	7,200	6,500
African-American	50,000	16,200
Somali	12,400	1,100
Mexican	25,400	18,500
White	422,800	1,416,800
All Minnesotans	584,100	1,525,600



Other Factors Associated with Economic Insecurity That Appear in our Report

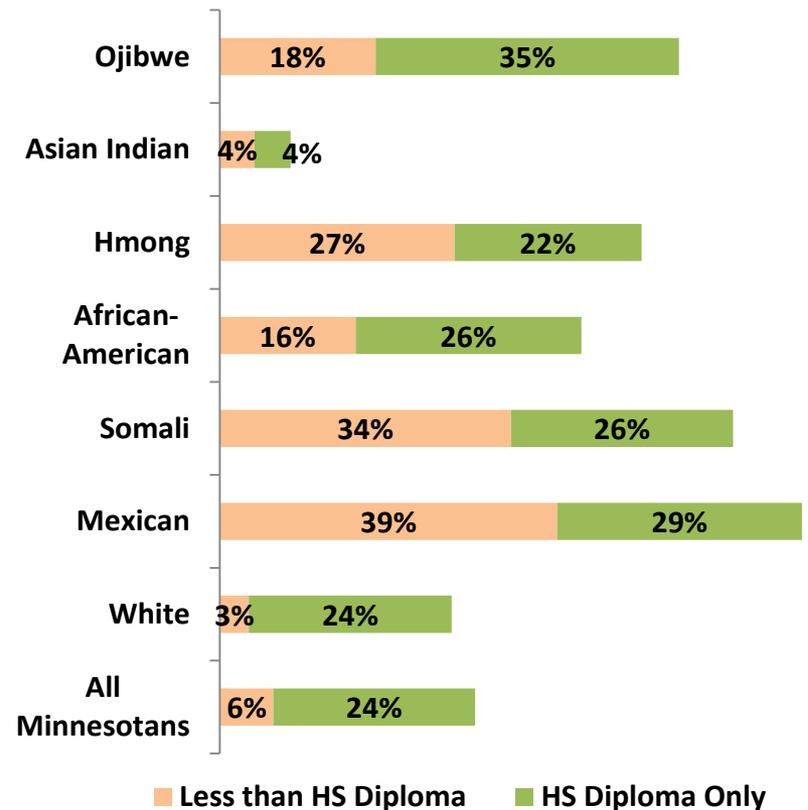
- Educational Attainment
- Language Limitations
- Disability
- Geographic Mobility
- Transportation barriers

Many other factors are also important, but not captured by census surveys

Educational Attainment, Ages 25-64

	No H.S. Diploma/ GED	H.S. Diploma/ GED
Ojibwe	3,200	6,200
Asian Indian	1,100	1,100
Hmong	7,400	5,900
African-American	15,300	25,500
Somali	6,000	4,500
Mexican	32,200	23,400
White	81,700	573,800
All Minnesotans	179,600	677,500

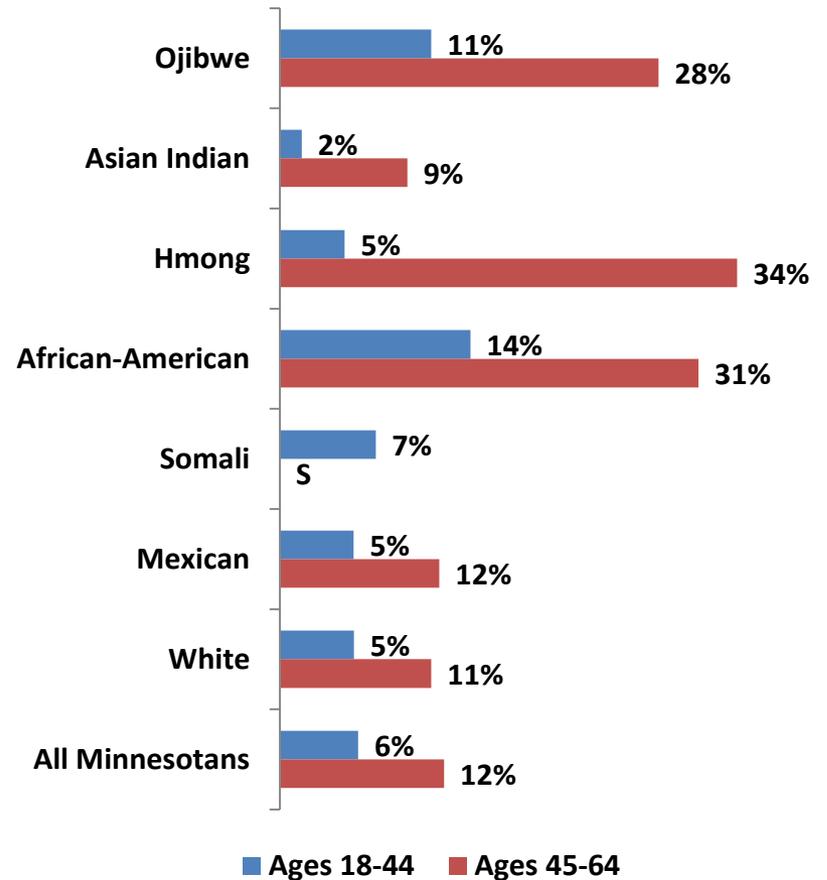
Percent with Less Than High School Diploma, and HS Diploma



Disability

	Ages 18-44 With A Disability	Ages 45-64 With A Disability
Ojibwe	1,400	2,200
Asian Indian	400	500
Hmong	1,500	2,200
African-American	11,900	12,200
Somali	1,300	S
Mexican	4,300	2,800
White	81,400	146,100
All Minnesotans	110,300	177,000

Percent Reporting A Disability



Summary

- Diverse populations are driving growth. This pattern will continue into the future.
- Recent census data underscore disparate outcomes for Black Minnesotans. These disparities have been present for a long time.
- Complex situations, multiple factors associated with “gaps” and economic instability.



Minnesota State Demographic Center

Susan Brower

susan.brower@state.mn.us

mn.gov/demography

Twitter: @MN_StateData